

CORDIAL AND WELCOMING. THEIR LEADERS WERE ABUNDANTLY HOSPITABLE AND THEY TALKED WITH US AS WITH THOSE WHO COULD BE TRUSTED."  
THE SECRETARY SAID THE 12 NATIONS HE AND STASSEN VISITED WANT FRIENDLY INSPIRATION AND GUIDANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES "BUT THEY FEEL THAT, IN OUR MATURITY, WE HAVE GROWN MATERIALISTIC AT THE EXPENSE OF IDEALISM AND JUSTICE."

HE REPORTED THAT THEY RETURNED "WITH REFRESHED TIES WITH OUR VALIANT ALLIES, GREECE AND TURKEY." NOTING THAT SEVEN OF THE COUNTRIES VISITED HAVE BECOME INDEPENDENT NATIONS ONLY WITHIN THE LAST 10 YEARS, DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES CAN DO MUCH TO HELP THEM "LIVE TOGETHER IN AMITY AND PEACE AND ALLAY THEIR INITIAL PAINS."

"THUS THEY MAY MOVE ON TO A HEALTHY NATIONAL LIFE WHICH WILL ACCEPT THE RESPONSIBILITIES, AND ADD TO THE STRENGTH, OF THE FREE WORLD COMMUNITY," HE SAID.

DULLES SAID HE AND STASSEN WILL MAKE A FULL REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CONGRESS SOON. HE ALSO SAID HE WOULD HAVE MORE TO SAY TO "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," INDICATING HE WOULD MAKE A RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCAST.

DULLES AND STASSEN ISSUED A STATEMENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE AFTER CONFERRING FOR MORE THAN HALF AN HOUR WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IMMEDIATELY UPON THEIR RETURN FROM THE 20-DAY ROUND-THE-WORLD TOUR.

DULLES, WHO READ THE STATEMENT, SAID IT WAS APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT.

THE SECRETARY SAID HE AND STASSEN "GAVE NEW HOPE (TO THE 12 COUNTRIES THEY VISITED) THAT THE UNITED STATES, WHILE STANDING FIRMLY AGAINST ANY BREACH IN THE RANKS OF THE WESTERN POWERS, AND WITHOUT IN ANY WISE UNDERMINING THE STATE OF ISRAEL, IS DETERMINED TO FIND A WAY TOWARD BROADER UNITY."

DULLES SAID THE COUNTRIES THEY VISITED ARE TROUBLED IN GENERAL BY "FEAR, BITTERNESS AND WEAKNESS" WHICH THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING FRANTICALLY TO EXPLOIT.

"WHEREVER WE WENT," HE SAID, "THE COMMUNISTS SOUGHT TO DISRUPT OUR MISSION AND PREVENT IT FROM ACHIEVING ITS INTENDED PURPOSE."

"EVERYWHERE THEY FAILED. HOSTILE DEMONSTRATIONS WERE KEPT AT A DISTANCE AND WERE WELL CONTROLLED. THE ASPECT OF THE PEOPLE WAS CORDIAL AND WELCOMING. THEIR LEADERS WERE ABUNDANTLY HOSPITABLE AND THEY TALKED TO US WITH RESPECT AS TO THOSE WHO COULD BE TRUSTED."

(NO PICKUP) *WHL* *17AS*

LT609PED

B27WX

WASHINGTON, MAY 29-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A STATEMENT ISSUED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY AFTER HE AND MUTUAL SECURITY DIRECTOR HAROLD STASSEN REPORTED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THEIR TRIP ABROAD:  
(500)

THREE WEEKS AGO, MR. STASSEN AND I AND OUR ASSOCIATES LEFT WASHINGTON TO VISIT A PART OF THE WORLD WITH WHICH WE SEEK NEW TIES OF FRIENDSHIP. IT IS AN IMPORTANT PART OF THE WORLD. IT GAVE US OUR RELIGION AND IT CONTAINS THE HOLY PLACES. THE NEAR EAST IS THE JUNCTION OF THREE CONTINENTS EUROPE, ASIA, AND AFRICA. SOUTH ASIA AND THE NEAR EAST TOGETHER CONTAIN ONE HALF OF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD NOT ALREADY UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

THESE PEOPLE WE VISITED HAVE BEEN OUR FRIENDS. MOST OF THEM WERE LONG UNDER THE POLITICAL DOMINATION OF OTHER POWERS. AS COLONIAL PEOPLES THEY LOOKED UP TO THE UNITED STATES WITH RESPECT AND ADMIRATION. WE HAD GAINED FREEDOM AND STRENGTH FOR OURSELVES AND WE SOUGHT THOSE QUALITIES FOR OTHERS.

NOW, THE PEOPLES WE VISITED HAVE WON POLITICAL FREEDOM. SEVEN OF THEM HAVE BECOME INDEPENDENT NATIONS WITHIN TEN YEARS. BUT THEY DO NOT YET HAVE STRENGTH AND WELL-BEING. THEY ARE PREOCCUPIED BY QUARRELS AND FEARS WHICH DENY THEM TRANQUILITY AND ENDANGER THEIR NATIONAL EXISTENCE. THEY WANT AND NEED THE FRIENDLY INSPIRATION AND GUIDANCE WE ONCE PROVIDED. BUT THEY FEEL THAT, IN OUR MATURITY, WE HAVE GROWN MATERIALISTIC AT THE EXPENSE OF IDEALISM AND JUSTICE. AND THAT OUR

FRIENDSHIP HAS GROWN COLD.

THE SUEZ BASE DISPUTE BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN; THE UNEASY ARMISTICE AND ECONOMIC WARFARE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES; THE PROBLEM OF ARAB REFUGEES; THE INDIA-PAKISTAN DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR; THE PREVALENCE OF POVERTY; ARE TYPICAL CONDITIONS WHICH CREATE FEAR, BITTERNESS AND WEAKNESS. ONLY COMMUNISM CAN PROFIT FROM THESE CONDITIONS. IT STRIVES FRANTICALLY TO DO SO AT OUR EXPENSE. WHEREVER WE WENT, THE COMMUNISTS SOUGHT TO DISRUPT OUR MISSION AND PREVENT IT FROM ACHIEVING ITS INTENDED PURPOSES. EVERYWHERE, THEY FAILED. HOSTILE DEMONSTRATIONS WERE KEPT AT A DISTANCE, AND WERE WELL CONTROLLED. THE ASPECT OF THE PEOPLE WAS CORDIAL AND WELCOMING. THE LEADERS WERE ABUNDANTLY HOSPITABLE, AND THEY TALKED WITH US AS WITH THOSE WHO COULD BE TRUSTED.

B28WX

WE RETURN WITH REFRESHED TIES WITH OUR VALIANT ALLIES, GREECE AND TURKEY, AND WITH INFORMATION AS TO OTHER AREAS AND THEIR PROBLEMS WHICH CAN BE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE UNITED STATES. WE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL BE BETTER QUALIFIED TO ADVISE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN RELATION TO FOREIGN POLICY, AND MR. STASSEN, DIRECTOR OF MUTUAL SECURITY, WILL BE BETTER ABLE TO HELP THAT PROGRAM IMPLEMENT OR FOREIGN POLICY.

ABOVE ALL, WE LAID A NEW FOUNDATION FOR FRIENDSHIP. THAT IS BECAUSE WE GAVE NEW HOPE THAT THE UNITED STATES, WHILE STANDING FIRMLY AGAINST ANY BREACH IN THE RANKS OF THE WESTERN POWERS, AND WITHOUT IN ANYWISE UNDERMINING THE STATE OF ISRAEL, IS DETERMINED TO FIND A WAY TOWARD A BROADER UNITY. THIS WOULD BE TO THE ADVANTAGE OF ALL CONCERNED. WE COULD THEN, IN DESIRED WAYS, HELP THE NATIONS OF THE NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA TO LIVE TOGETHER IN AMITY AND PEACE AND ALLAY THEIR INITIAL PAINS. THUS THEY MAY MOVE ON TO A HEALTHY NATIONAL LIFE WHICH WILL ACCEPT THE RESPONSIBILITIES, AND ADD TO THE STRENGTH, OF THE FREE WORLD COMMUNITY.

MR. STASSEN AND I HAVE AT ONCE MADE A PRELIMINARY REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT AND WE SHALL REPORT MORE FULLY TO HIM AND THE CONGRESS WITH REFERENCE TO OUR CONCLUSIONS, PARTICULARLY THOSE WHICH MAY AFFECT OUR FOREIGN POLICY. THEN I SHALL HAVE MORE TO SAY TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

(END TEXT)

LT/DC652PEN

A180WX (BJT)

V300) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IVE-DEFENSE COMMAND

BY HERB ALTSCHULI

WASHINGTON, MAY 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MET WITH SOME OF HIS TOP ADVISERS TODAY TO GO OVER PLANS FOR RESHUFFLING THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE LUNCHEON MEETING TOOK PLACE SHORTLY AFTER REP. ARENDS (R-ILL) MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM THE PRESIDENT IN WHICH EISENHOWER WENT TO BAT FOR ONE OF HIS REORGANIZATION PROPOSALS, A PLAN TO REVAMP THE SETUP IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

ARENDS HAD WRITTEN EISENHOWER TELLING HIM HE WAS CONCERNED THAT THE REORGANIZATION PROPOSAL WOULD LEAD TO "A SINGLE CHIEF OF STAFF OVER ALL THE ARMED FORCES" AND A "GENERAL STAFF COMPARABLE TO THE PRUSSIAN GENERAL STAFF SYSTEM."

AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE REORGANIZATION PLAN WOULD STRENGTHEN THE POWER OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF IN CONTROLLING MILITARY PERSONNEL ASSIGNED TO HIS STAFF.

EISENHOWER, IN HIS LETTER ADDRESSED "DEAR LES," SAID THAT UNDER THE CONSTITUTION THE PRESIDENT IS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE NATION'S DEFENSE FORCES AND THAT CONGRESS EXERCISES CONTROL OVER THESE FORCES THROUGH APPROPRIATIONS, LEGISLATION AND INVESTIGATIONS.

"OUR DEFENSE STRUCTURE," EISENHOWER WROTE, "IS WHOLLY DOMINATED-- AS INDEED IT SHOULD BE -- BY CIVILIAN AUTHORITY."  
WITH THIS CIVILIAN AUTHORITY IN MIND. THE PRESIDENT SAID. "THERE



APPEARS TO ME TO BE NO REASONABLE GROUND FOR CONCERN THAT ANY MILITARY PERSON WOULD BE ABLE TO FUNCTION IN AN ARBITRARY, VIOLENT MANNER, ENDANGERING THE FOUNDATIONS OF UNIFICATION X X X."

EISENHOWER SAID THAT UNDER THE PROPOSED REORGANIZATION IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO ESTABLISH A "SINGLE MILITARY COMMANDER WITH A SUPER STAFF."

HE SAID, TOO, THE REORGANIZATION PLAN "WILL IMPROVE THE EFFICIENCY OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND WILL ALSO MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TO DEVOTE MORE OF THEIR TIME TO THEIR FUNDAMENTAL AND GRAVE RESPONSIBILITIES."

THE REORGANIZATION PLAN WILL GO INTO EFFECT NEXT MONTH UNLESS A MAJORITY OF EITHER THE SENATE OR HOUSE VOTES SPECIFICALLY TO DISAPPROVE IT.

MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT TODAY WERE NELSON ROCKEFELLER, CHAIRMAN OF EISENHOWER'S COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATION; ARTHUR S. FLEMMING, A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE; GEN. WILTON B. PERSONS, WHITE HOUSE LIAISON AIDE WITH CONGRESS. AND REP. VORYS (R-OHIO).

SEN. THOMAS H. KUCHEL (R-CALIF), PREDICTED MEANWHILE THAT EMPLOYMENT IN THE AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY WILL CONTINUE AT HIGH LEVELS AND WILL NOT BE AFFECTED BY AIR FORCE BUDGET CUTS.

KUCHEL DEFENDED EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO REDUCE THIS YEAR'S AIR FORCE REQUESTS FROM 16 BILLION DOLLARS TO 11 BILLIONS. PREVIOUS UNSPENT APPROPRIATIONS AMOUNT TO 28 BILLION, AND KUCHEL EXPRESSED THE OPINION THE 40 BILLIONS TOTAL "CANNOT BE SPENT IN ONE 12-MONTH PERIOD."

IN A STATEMENT RECORDED FOR RADIO BROADCAST IN CALIFORNIA TONIGHT, KUCHEL DECLARED THAT "NO MEMBER OF CONGRESS DESIRES TO REDUCE THE EFFICIENCY OF OUR AIR FORCE, OR TO WEAKEN THE DEFENSE OF AMERICA."

"CERTAINLY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER," HE CONTINUED, "IS COMPLETELY QUALIFIED TO DETERMINE THE PROPER SPENDING PROGRAM FOR THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT. I AM COMFORTED BY THE FACT THAT IN THESE TRYING DAYS WE HAVE AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS ADMIRABLY QUALIFIED ON THE BASIS OF HIS EXPERIENCE TO LEAD THIS NATION AND ASSIST IN DETERMINING WHAT OUR PROPER DEFENSE SHOULD BE, WITH SOME REGARD FOR ECONOMY WHICH WE NEED AND HAVE NOT HAD FOR A LONG TIME IN AMERICA."

"WHEN THE AIR FORCE BUDGET WAS ANNOUNCED, SOME PEOPLE SAID IT WOULD MEAN LAY-OFFS AND WIDESPREAD UNEMPLOYMENT IN OUR AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY. THIS IS NOT THE CASE. I REPEAT AND REITERATE AND EMPHASIZE THAT WE WILL HAVE FOR THE ENSUING FISCAL YEAR OVER 40 BILLION DOLLARS TO SPEND FOR THE AIR FORCE ALONE."

LT641PED

A15WX

(600) EISENHOWER-U.N.

BY JACK BELL  
WASHINGTON, MAY 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED DEEPLY DISTURBED TODAY BY A REPUBLICAN-INSPIRED SENATORIAL THREAT TO CUT OFF U.S. FINANCIAL SUPPORT IF THE UNITED NATIONS ADMITS RED CHINA.

THE PRESIDENT, WHO TOLD A WHITE HOUSE NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE WANTED MORE TIME TO STUDY THE MATTER, WAS SAID TO HAVE DISCUSSED IT AT TODAY'S CABINET MEETING. THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY HE WOULD CLARIFY HIS POSITION IN A STATEMENT BEFORE THE SENATE ACTS NEXT WEEK.

UNLESS THE PRESIDENT INTERVENES, THE SENATE MAY APPROVE THEN AN APPROPRIATION BILL RIDER PUTTING MORE THAN 30 MILLION DOLLARS IN U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE U.N. ON A MONTHLY BASIS, SUBJECT TO AUTOMATIC CANCELLATION IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS GAIN A SEAT IN THE ORGANIZATION.

THIS ACTION, APPROVED BY AN 80 TO 4 VOTE OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE--WITH ONLY FOUR DEMOCRATS OPPOSING THE RIDER--PRESENTS A SERIOUS FOREIGN RELATIONS PROBLEM TO THE PRESIDENT ON THE HEELS OF HIS DISAVOWAL OF THE GO-IT-ALONE KOREAN POLICY VOICED BY SEN. TAFT (R-OHIO).

THE EISENHOWER DILEMMA IS HOW TO AVOID THE APPEARANCE OF CONDONING U. N. ACCEPTANCE OF THE CHINESE REDS WITHOUT LETTING CONGRESS TOSS A MONKEY WRENCH INTO ALLIED RELATIONS WITH WHAT AMOUNTS TO A THREAT TO

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SCUTTLE THE U. N. UNLESS IT BOWS TO AMERICAN WILL.

THE BRITISH ARE OPENLY FAVORABLE TO ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION IF THERE IS A TRUCE IN KOREA AND CAN BE EXPECTED TO PRESS THAT POINT AT THE FORTHCOMING BIG THREE MEETING IN BERMUDA.

EISENHOWER HAS SAID THAT UNDER EXISTING WORLD CONDITIONS, IN WHICH HE BELIEVES THAT PEIPING IS SUBSERVIENT TO MOSCOW, RED CHINA SHOULD NOT BE RECOGNIZED. THIS SEEMED TO SOME TO LEAVE THE DOOR OPEN FOR A CHANGE OF POLICY IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BREAK WITH MOSCOW AS TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA DID.

HOWEVER, IF CONGRESS ADOPTED THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL RIDER IT WOULD TIE EISENHOWER'S HANDS IN ADVANCE OF THE BIG THREE MEETING--UNLESS HE CHOSE TO VETO THE \$1,104,000,000 (B) MONEY BILL FOR THE STATE, COMMERCE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS.

UNLIKE A RESOLUTION PROPOSED BY SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, TO PUT CONGRESS ON RECORD AS FAVORING U. S. WITHDRAWAL FROM THE U. N. IF CHINA IS ADMITTED, THE MONEY BILL RIDER WOULD HAVE PLENTY OF TEETH.

SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) WHO LED THE LOSING FIGHT WITHIN THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AGAINST IT, SAID THE PROVISION AUTOMATICALLY WOULD CUT OFF U. S. CONTRIBUTIONS AND ALSO WOULD STOP THE SALARIES OF FORMER SEN. HENRY CABOT LODGE, CHIEF AMERICAN DELEGATE, AND ALL OF HIS STAFF.

A16WX

ELLENDER AND SENS. HILL OF ALABAMA, KILGORE OF WEST VIRGINIA AND GREEN OF RHODE ISLAND, ALL DEMOCRATS, VOTED AGAINST THE RIDER IN COMMITTEE. GREEN VOTED AS AN EX OFFICIO MEMBER, REPRESENTING THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

KNOWLAND AND OTHER INFLUENTIAL REPUBLICANS CAN BE EXPECTED TO FIGHT FOR THE RIDER, DESPITE ALMOST ANYTHING EISENHOWER MIGHT SAY ABOUT IT. THE POSITION TAKEN BY MAJORITY LEADER TAFT--THUS FAR UNCOMMITTED ON THE PROPOSAL--WILL BE WATCHED AS AN INDICATION OF WHETHER HE INTENDS TO FOLLOW UP ACTIVELY HIS ADVICE TO FORGET THE U. N. IN ASIA IF KOREAN TRUCE TALKS FAIL.

ELLENDER SAID HE INTENDS TO SUPPORT WHAT HE BELIEVES WILL BE THE PRESIDENT'S OPPOSITION TO THE RIDER, ALTHOUGH THE LOUISIANA SENATOR SAID HE IS JUST AS OPPOSED AS ANYONE ELSE TO ADMITTING RED CHINA TO THE U. N.

"IF THE U. N. MAKES THE MISTAKE OF TAKING IN RED CHINA, THERE WILL BE AMPLE TIME FOR US TO WITHDRAW FROM THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION," ELLENDER SAID. "IF WE DO WITHDRAW, LET'S DO IT IN THE HONORABLE WAY AND NOT TAKE THE BACK DOOR ROUTE OF QUITTING PAYING OUR DUES BUT STILL REMAINING MEMBERS."

SEN. FERGUSON (R-MICH), ANOTHER APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID HE THINKS THE TIME HAS COME FOR CONGRESS TO SPEAK OUT "ON THIS VITAL ISSUE OF TAKING ANOTHER COMMUNIST MEMBER INTO THE U. N."

"I DON'T SEE HOW THE U. N. COULD FUNCTION WITH ANOTHER COMMUNIST NATION IN IT HAVING THE VETO POWER," HE SAID. THE ASSUMPTION IS THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD REPLACE THE PRESENT NATIONALIST REPRESENTATIVES ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

GG&RZ51OPED

14WX

(1,050) PMS BUDGET

EISENHOWER-TAFT

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SEN. TAFT (R-OHIO) TODAY AVOIDED ANY PARTY-SPLITTING BREAK IN THEIR RELATIONS DESPITE SOME FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCES OVER U.S. POLICIES IN KOREA AND THE FAR EAST. THE WHITE HOUSE TOOK THE INITIATIVE ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER EISENHOWER



IAD SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT "NO," HE DID NOT AGREE WITH TAFT'S ASSERTION THAT THE U.S. "MIGHT AS WELL FORGET THE UNITED NATIONS AS FAR AS THE KOREAN WAR IS CONCERNED."

EISENHOWER AIDES CALLED TAFT'S OFFICE TO INQUIRE ABOUT THE HEALTH OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER. THEY INTIMATED THE PRESIDENT PLANNED TO ADDRESS A NOTE OF CHEER TO TAFT, HOSPITALIZED IN CINCINNATI WITH AN UNDIAGNOSED HIP PAIN. EISENHOWER HAD SENT SUCH A MESSAGE WHEN THE SENATOR WAS IN WALTER REED HOSPITAL HERE LAST WEEK FOR A CHECKUP.

TAFT WAS PUBLICLY SILENT ABOUT THE PRESIDENT'S DISAVOWAL OF THE OHIOAN'S PROPOSAL THAT THE U.S. WITHDRAW "FROM ALL FURTHER PEACE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA" IF PRESENT TRUCE TALKS FAIL. AIDES SAID TAFT WOULD NOT COMMENT FOR SEVERAL DAYS, IF AT ALL.

BUT ROBERT A. TAFT JR., THE SENATOR'S SON, NOTED IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW FROM CINCINNATI THAT TAFT HAD SAID IN HIS TUESDAY NIGHT SPEECH HE WAS GIVING ONLY HIS PERSONAL VIEWS ON THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION AND HAD SAID THESE VIEWS WERE NOT INTENDED "AS ANY CRITICISM OF WHAT IS BEING DONE OR NOT DONE."

THE SENATOR'S SON SAID HE IS SATISFIED THE DIFFERENCE OF OPINION COULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS A "BREAK" WITH THE PRESIDENT, NOR WOULD IT BE LIKELY TO BE REFLECTED IN OPPOSITION TO ADMINISTRATION POLICIES. TAFT IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON SUNDAY.

THE EISENHOWER AND TAFT STATEMENTS LEFT THE TWO MOST POWERFUL MEN IN THE REPUBLICAN PARTY PUBLICLY AT ODDS NOT ONLY ON THE U.N.'S FUTURE ROLE IN THE FAR EAST IF TRUCE TALKS FAIL BUT ON THE METHODS BY WHICH PEACE MIGHT BE ATTAINED IN THAT AREA.

TAFT HAS FAVORED A "ONE-BITE" APPROACH TO A KOREAN SETTLEMENT, WRAPPING UP ALSO THE PROBLEMS OF FORMOSA AND INDOCHINA IN A SINGLE AGREEMENT.

EISENHOWER TOLD YESTERDAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE THAT OBJECTIVES ARE NOT ATTAINED IN ONE GREAT SUDDEN AGREEMENT THAT EVERYBODY SITS DOWN AND SIGNS. HE SAID IF THE PRESENT U.N. TRUCE OFFER IS ACCEPTED BY THE COMMUNISTS THE ALLIES WOULD BE IN A BETTER POSITION TO GO AHEAD WITH A JUST PROGRAM IN KOREA THAN THEY ARE NOW.

TAFT SAID IN HIS TUESDAY NIGHT SPEECH ANY TRUCE UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS IS BOUND TO BE "EXTREMELY UNSATISFACTORY" SINCE IT WOULD DIVIDE KOREA UNNATURALLY AND IT MIGHT RELEASE A MILLION CHINESE SOLDIERS TO BE USED AGAINST NATIONALIST-HELD FORMOSA AND FRENCH INDOCHINA.

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IF THE TRUCE EFFORTS FAIL, TAFT PROPOSED THAT THE U.S. TELL ENGLAND AND OTHER ALLIES THAT IT IS WITHDRAWING FROM ALL FURTHER PEACE NEGOTIATIONS. HE DID NOT OUTLINE WHAT FURTHER STEPS HE WOULD TAKE.

"IF YOU ARE GOING TO GO IT ALONE ONE PLACE," EISENHOWER SAID, "YOU OF COURSE HAVE TO GO IT ALONE EVERYWHERE. X X X OUR WHOLE POLICY IS BASED ON THIS THEORY: NO SINGLE NATION CAN LIVE ALONE IN THE WORLD. WE HAVE TO HAVE FRIENDS."

SEVERAL HOURS AFTER THE NEWS CONFERENCE THE WHITE HOUSE GRANTED NEWSMEN PERMISSION TO QUOTE DIRECTLY FROM EISENHOWER'S COMMENTS ON THE TAFT SPEECH. NORMALLY, THE PRESIDENT'S REMARKS AT NEWS CONFERENCES MAY NOT BE QUOTED DIRECTLY.

THESE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION BETWEEN THE TWO MEN FOLLOWED CLOSELY A WELL-MARKED DIVISION OF VIEWS WITHIN THE REPUBLICAN PARTY. THEIR PUBLIC EXPRESSION INDICATED THE TREND FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE IS LIKELY TO TAKE IN CONGRESS.

TAFT'S COLLEAGUES AMONG SENATE GOP LEADERS DISCOUNTED TALK OF A BREAK THAT MIGHT SPLIT THE PARTY, ALTHOUGH NONE OF THEM WANTED TO TALK PUBLICLY ABOUT THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND THE SENATOR.

SEN. SALTONSTALL OF MASSACHUSETTS, ASSISTANT GOP LEADER, DIDN'T WANT TO COMMENT ON EITHER TAFT'S SPEECH OR EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE REMARKS. BUT HE ADDED:

"I HAVE FAITH THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BE A HELPFUL ORGANIZATION IN MAINTAINING THE PEACE OF THE WORLD AND I AM NOT READY TO GIVE UP THAT FAITH."

IN NEW YORK, U.N. DELEGATES WOULD NOT COMMENT FOR PUBLICATION, BUT THEY INDICATED THAT EISENHOWER'S STAND HAD EASED THEIR MINDS CONSIDERABLY OF CONCERN WHICH THEY FELT OVER TAFT'S SPEECH.

SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO) INCLINED TOWARD THE TAFT VIEW, AND COMMENTED THAT SO FAR "CONGRESS HASN'T HAD VERY MUCH TO SAY ABOUT THE CONDUCT OF THE KOREAN WAR."

HE SAID U.S. ALLIES FIGHTING IN KOREA "MANY TIMES HAVE INTERFERED WITH OUR POLICY." BRICKER SAID THE RIGHT OF THE U.S. TO SET KOREAN WAR POLICY WAS "NOT COMMENSURATE WITH OUR STAKE IN THE WAR IN TERMS OF MEN AND MATERIALS."

BUT HE, TOO, SAW NO "SPLIT" BETWEEN TAFT AND THE PRESIDENT AND CALLED FOR THE "FULLEST PRESENTATION OF BOTH POINTS OF VIEW."

SEN. GREEN (D-RI) SAID EISENHOWER WAS TOO EASY ON TAFT.

"IT SHOULD HAVE HAD A MUCH BETTER EFFECT BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD IF MR. EISENHOWER HAD EXPRESSED THE RESENTMENT HE SHOULD FEEL," GREEN DECLARED.

"I SHOULD THINK THE PRESIDENT WOULD HAVE RESENTED MR. TAFT'S STATEMENT BECAUSE IT HANDICAPS HIM IN FOREIGN RELATIONS. IT IS NOT ONLY BAD TASTE BUT DISLOYALTY TO THE PRESIDENT TO THROW A MONKEY WRENCH INTO THE MACHINERY OF FOREIGN RELATIONS, AND THAT IS WHAT TAFT HAS DONE."

SEN. LEHMAN (D-LIB, NY) SAID HE AGREES WITH EISENHOWER "AND I AM VERY GLAD HE TOOK THAT POSITION."

A16WX  
"IT MAY HELP TO CLEAR UP SOME OF THE CONFUSION," LEHMAN SAID. "UNLESS WE ARE CAREFUL, WE ARE GOING TO BREAK UP THE UNITY OF THE FREE WORLD."

SEN. COOPER (R-KY), A FORMER U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SAID IN A SPEECH HERE LAST NIGHT: "WE SHOULD WEIGH THE VALUES OF THE UNITED NATIONS FROM A SELFISH STANDPOINT AND THEN AS A FORUM FOR NEGOTIATIONS FOR PEACE AND WE SHOULD NOT ALLOW PROVOCATIONS AND RESENTMENTS TO TURN US AGAINST IT."

IN NEW YORK, SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS SAID IN A SPEECH: "DESPITE WHAT YOU READ IN THE PAPERS, BOB TAFT IS GIVING THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES GREAT SUPPORT. DESPITE SOME DIFFERENCES OF OPINION, WE ARE MOLDING THE BEST TEAM-PLAY BETWEEN THE LEGISLATIVE AND EXECUTIVE BRANCHES OF THE GOVERNMENT THAT I HAVE EVER SEEN IN WASHINGTON."

IN LOS ANGELES, SEN. MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE AGREED WITH TAFT.

"IF WE HAD GONE IT ALONE AT THE OUTSET, THE WAR WOULD BE OVER BY NOW AND THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN BOYS KILLED IN KOREA WOULD BE ALIVE TODAY," MCCARRAN SAID. "THE UNITED NATIONS ANGLE OF THIS CONTROVERSY HAS BEEN A RETARDING FEATURE FOR U.S. ARMS. WE HAVE NEVER LOST BEFORE AND THERE IS NO REASON TO LOSE NOW."

MCCARRAN URGED USE OF ATOMIC ARTILLERY, WHICH HE SAW TESTED IN NEVADA MONDAY, "AND ANY OTHER WEAPON WE MAY HAVE TO SAVE AMERICAN LIVES AND BRING VICTORY."

SEN. FERGUSON (R-MICH) SAID HE AGREED WITH THE PRESIDENT, EXCEPT FOR EISENHOWER'S REMARK THAT HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER HE COULD GO ALONG WITH A PROPOSAL TO CUT OFF U.S. FUNDS FOR THE U.N. IF RED CHINA IS ADMITTED--A MOVE APPROVED WEDNESDAY BY THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE. THE PRESIDENT SAID THIS WOULD BE A VERY DRASTIC SORT OF CURE FOR SOMETHING WHICH HE WOULD CONSIDER A VERY GRAVE ERROR.

"CONGRESS SHOULD SPEAK OUT NOW ON THIS VITAL ISSUE OF TAKING ANOTHER COMMUNIST MEMBER INTO THE U.N.," FERGUSON SAID. "I DON'T SEE HOW THE U.N. COULD FUNCTION WITH ANOTHER COMMUNIST NATION IN IT HAVING THE VETO POWER. IF TWO OF THEM HAVE THE VETO POWER, THAT WOULD WRECK IT--ONE WOULD PLAY POSSUM WHILE THE OTHER WAS OUT WRECKING AND THEY COULD TAKE TURNS AT IT."

SEN. MUNDT (R-SD) SAID "A LOT OF LOGIC IS PACKED" IN EISENHOWER'S VIEWS THAT THE U.S. COULD NOT GO IT ALONE, BUT DECLINED TO ELABORATE. ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF FUNDS FROM THE U.N. IF RED CHINA IS ADMITTED

TO IT. MUNDT SAID "WHAT THE PRESIDENT RIGHTFULLY DESCRIBED AS A DRASTIC



STEP MIGHT BE INEVITABLE AND IMPERATIVE IF THAT HAPPENED."  
SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) SAID HE THINKS IT CERTAIN A MAJORITY OF CONGRESS WILL SUPPORT THE PRESIDENT.

"IT IS EASY TO TALK OF GOING IT ALONE IN ONE CASE," JACKSON SAID, "BUT IF ONE MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS DOES IT, THAT DESTROYS THE ORGANIZATION. WE LEARNED FROM THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS THAT WHEN WE STAYED ALONE, THE LEAGUE DISINTEGRATED."

SEN. WELKER (R-IDAHO) SAID EISENHOWER HAD A RIGHT TO HIS OPINION JUST AS TAFT DOES TO HIS. AS FOR HIMSELF, WELKER SAID HE HADN'T READ WHAT EITHER OF THEM SAID.

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A97WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD SHIPS

WASHINGTON, MAY 29-(AP)-SEN. MUNDT (R-SD) SAID TONIGHT THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HAS INFORMATION THAT ABOUT 100 FOREIGN OWNED SHIPS, MANY OF THEM "UNHAPPILY" OWNED BY THE BRITISH, ARE STILL SUPPLYING COMMUNIST TROOPS IN KOREA WITH STRATEGIC SUPPLIES.

ONE OF THE SHIPS, MUNDT SAID, WAS PICKED UP BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST NAVY JUST A WEEK AGO.

THE SOUTH DAKOTAN, TEMPORARY CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, MADE HIS COMMENTS ON THE "CAPITOL CLOAKROOM" (CBS) RADIO PROGRAM.

"WE ARE PREPARING A LIST OF ABOUT 100 SHIPS, FOREIGN-OWNED, MANY OF THEM, ALSO, UNHAPPILY, OWNED BY THE BRITISH, WHICH ARE STILL CARRYING STRATEGIC SUPPLIES TO THE COMMUNIST TROOPS IN KOREA.

"SOME OF THEM WILL BE BRITISH-OWNED SHIPS, SOME OF THEM BRITISH FLAG SHIPS (FLYING THE BRITISH FLAG)," HE SAID.

EARLIER TODAY MUNDT CALLED FOR "SOME TOUGH BRITISH ACTION TO CURB BLOOD TRAFFIC WITH THE ENEMY" IN RED CHINA BY SHIPS LISTED AS BRITISH-OWNED.

MUNDT'S GROUP YESTERDAY MADE PUBLIC A STATE DEPARTMENT REPORT THAT TWO SHIPS OF FIRMS IN BRITISH HONG KONG WERE USED TO TRANSPORT CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE REPORT LEFT IN DISPUTE, HOWEVER, WHETHER THE VESSELS AT THE TIME ACTUALLY WERE UNDER CONTROL OF THE FIRMS RECORDED AS OWNERS.

MUNDT'S STATEMENT CAME ON THE HEELS OF ONE BY SIR ROGER MAKINS, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, THAT THE INCIDENTS ARE "A MATTER WHICH THREATENS TO STIR UP FURTHER ANGLO-AMERICAN DISCORD."

MUNDT SAID HE AGREED, AND THAT HE HOPED "SOME SWIFT AND DRASTIC" OFFICIAL BRITISH ACTION WOULD BE FORTHCOMING.

IN A SPEECH HERE YESTERDAY, AMBASSADOR MAKINS SAID "THESE TWO SHIPS AT THE TIME OF THE ALLEGED INCIDENTS IN 1951 AND 1952 APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN UNDER THE EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS." HE ADDED IT WAS QUESTIONABLE WHETHER EITHER WAS UNDER THE CONTROL OF BRITISH INTERESTS ON EITHER TRIP.

MUNDT TONIGHT CALLED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT LAX IN DEALING WITH STRATEGIC TRADE WITH RED CHINA, BOTH "IN ENFORCING A STRATEGIC LIST WHICH IS REALISTIC," AND "BRINGING THE PRESSURE OF GOVERNMENT TO BEAR UPON PRIVATELY OWNED SHIPPING COMPANIES IN BRITAIN WHO CARRY STRATEGIC MATERIALS, PER SE, TO RED CHINA."

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, MUNDT SAID IT "MIGHT BE A VERY HAPPY THOUGHT" TO RESTRICT SUCH TRADE BY ATTACHING A RIDER TO FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS WHICH WOULD WITHHOLD FUNDS FROM ANY COUNTRY CARRYING ON THIS TRADE.

A98WX

ON OTHER MATTERS MUNDT SAID SEN. TAFT'S PROPOSAL ON KOREA "DOES NOT INDICATE A MAJOR POLICY SPLIT" WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "BUT SIMPLY INDICATES A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION."

TAFT, AN OHIO REPUBLICAN, ASSERTED THAT THE U.S. "MIGHT AS WELL FORGET THE UNITED NATIONS AS FAR AS THE KOREAN WAR IS CONCERNED" AND THAT THE U.S. WITHDRAW "FROM ALL FURTHER PEACE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA"

30.24-11507

IF PRESENT TRUCE TALKS FAIL.

MUNDT SAID TAFT'S VIEW IS THAT "THOSE DOING THE FIGHTING IN KOREA PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE GREATEST WEIGHT OF OPINION" IN DRAWING UP A TRUCE.

VX1024PED

A190WX

(260) FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, MAY 29-(AP)-FREDERICK CRAWFORD, CLEVELAND, OHIO, BUSINESSMAN WHO SURVEYED FOREIGN AID IN ITALY FOR MUTUAL SECURITY DIRECTOR HAROLD E. STASSEN, TOLD SENATORS TODAY THAT NOT ONE CENT OF PAST U. S. AID TO THAT COUNTRY "WILL MAKE ANY PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT" THERE.

HE RECOMMENDED CUTTING OFF IMMEDIATELY ALL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO ITALY AND CONFINING THE PROGRAM TO "PURELY MILITARY OBJECTIVES--WE SHOULD DO ONLY WHAT IS NEEDED FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE UNITED STATES."

CRAWFORD HEADED THE GROUP OF BUSINESS EXPERTS SENT ON A SURVEY MISSION TO ITALY SHORTLY AFTER STASSEN TOOK OVER THE AID PROGRAM. SIMILAR GROUPS WENT TO OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

HE TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT TOTAL AID TO ITALY UNDER SUCH PROGRAMS AS EUROPEAN RECOVERY, ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND MUTUAL SECURITY AMOUNTS TO MORE THAN THREE AND A HALF BILLION DOLLARS.

HE SAID ITALY TODAY IS 40 PER CENT BETTER OFF "THAN AT ANY TIME IN THE LAST 2,000 YEARS" BUT THAT "NO AMOUNT OF MONEY SPENT AS AID WILL HAVE ANY PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT."

CRAWFORD SAID UNEMPLOYMENT IN ITALY IS "AS BAD AS EVER," THE COMMUNIST VOTE HAS INCREASED, PRODUCTIVITY HAS RISEN "VERY LITTLE," AND THAT OVER HALF OF ITALY'S PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY IS GOVERNMENT-OWNED AND IT IS "ALL IN RED INK."

CRAWFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THOMPSON PRODUCTS CO., OF CLEVELAND, IS A PAST PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS.

HE WAS AMONG THE LAST GROUP OF WITNESSES AS THE COMMITTEE WOUND UP WEEKS OF HEARINGS ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR \$5,424,000,000 TO CARRY MSA ON IN THE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

CHAIRMAN WILEY (R-WIS) COMMENTED THAT HE AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GROUPS THAT STUDIED THE AID OPERATIONS FOR STASSEN HAD MADE "A VERY GOOD CASE" FOR LIQUIDATING THE AGENCY. WILEY DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE PERSONALLY FAVORED THAT COURSE.

RZ/GG315PED

A54WX

(260) SECOND NIGHT LEAD COE

WASHINGTON, MAY 29-(AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS BROKE INTO THE OPEN TODAY A STORY OF ATTEMPTED JUGGLING OF FOREIGN CURRENCY, MYSTERIOUS TRANSOCEAN MESSAGES, DISOBEYED ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON AND THE DISAPPEARANCE OF A FORMER GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL ONCE NAMED AS A SOVIET SPY.

THE CENTRAL FIGURE, FRANK COE, ONETIME \$20,000-A-YEAR SECRETARY OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, VANISHED FROM HIS HOME IN NEARBY ARLINGTON, VA., TWO MONTHS AGO AND NO ONE SEEMS TO KNOW WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO HIM.

COE RESIGNED HIS POST UNDER FIRE LAST DECEMBER AFTER HE REFUSED TO TELL A SENATE COMMITTEE WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH TURNED UP THE STORY TODAY, DECIDED TO TAKE EXTRAORDINARY MEASURES TO TRY TO LOCATE COE. IT AGREED TO ASK THE SENATE TO ISSUE A WARRANT FOR COE'S ARREST AND TO SEEK FBI HELP IN FINDING HIM.

TWO FORMER MEMBERS OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) MISSION TO AUSTRIA TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THEY RECEIVED



TWO FORMER MEMBERS OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) MISSION TO AUSTRIA TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THEY RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM WASHINGTON IN NOVEMBER, 1949, QUOTING COE AS ORDERING A HALT TO NEGOTIATIONS AIMED AT DEVALUING THE AUSTRIAN SCHILLING.

BUT THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, AN AGENCY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, GOT OUT A STATEMENT LATER SAYING COE WAS OUT OF THE COUNTRY AT THE TIME. THE WITNESSES, CLYDE N. KING OF WASHINGTON, FORMER ECA CHIEF IN AUSTRIA, AND GABRIEL KEREKES OF RIVERDALE, N. Y., FORMER ECA FINANCIAL EXPERT IN THAT COUNTRY, TESTIFIED THAT SOMEONE CALLED FROM WASHINGTON TO SAY THAT COE ORDERED A HALT TO NEGOTIATIONS ON THE SCHILLING WHICH THEN WERE IN PROGRESS.

BOTH WITNESSES SAID IT WAS TO RUSSIA'S INTEREST THAT THE TALKS BE CALLED OFF.

THE SENATOR WANTED TO KNOW WHO MADE THE CALL FROM WASHINGTON, BUT THE WITNESSES SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW.

KING SAID HE AND OTHERS DECIDED TO GO AHEAD WITH THE NEGOTIATIONS DESPITE THE FIVE-HOUR TRANSOCEANIC COMMUNICATION, KNOWING IT MIGHT INVOLVE POSSIBLE CENSURE IN THE FUTURE.

ROY COHN, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID COE'S WIFE TOLD HIM HER HUSBAND DISAPPEARED FROM HIS HOME TWO MONTHS AGO AND THAT SHE HAD NOT HEARD FROM HIM SINCE.

ELIZABETH BENTLEY, SELF-CONFESSED SOVIET SPY COURIER, TOLD THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE FIVE YEARS AGO THAT AS AN OFFICIAL IN THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT COE WAS A "PARTICIPANT IN A SOVIET SPY RING." HE DENIED THE STATEMENT.

IN 1951, MISS BENTLEY TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE COE "WAS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY FOR QUITE SOME TIME." CALLED BEFORE THE SENATORS, COE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST, CITING HIS CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE OF DECLINING TO GIVE POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATING TESTIMONY.

KING AND KEREKES TOLD THE SENATORS TODAY THAT ECA OFFICIALS HAD LONG PROTESTED PEGGING THE EXCHANGE RATE OF THE AUSTRIAN SCHILLING AT 10 TO A DOLLAR, SAYING IT WAS NOT IN THE INTEREST OF THIS COUNTRY BUT HELPED THE SOVIET UNION.

KING SAID THE SCHILLING WAS EVALUATED AT A FAR HIGHER RATE THAN IT WAS WORTH AND THAT THIS RATE WAS "NEUTRALIZING THE BENEFITS WE WERE TRYING TO GIVE AUSTRIA UNDER ECA."

THE IDEA WAS THAT RUSSIA WAS ACQUIRING THE SCHILLINGS EASILY AND EXCHANGING THEM FOR DOLLARS AT A HIGHER RATE THAN THEY COULD EXCHANGE RUBLES.

KEREKES SAID THE RUSSIANS GOT THE SCHILLINGS IN BOTH LEGAL AND ILLEGAL WAYS.

IN 1949, KING SAID, A MEETING WAS BEING HELD IN AUSTRIA TO WORK OUT A HIGHER EXCHANGE RATE FOR THE SCHILLING, AND NEGOTIATIONS WERE ALL BUT COMPLETE WHEN A PHONE CALL CAME FROM WASHINGTON.

HE SAID FIVE HOURS OF TRANSOCEANIC COMMUNICATIONS RESULTED IN THE PARTY FROM WASHINGTON SAYING COE WANTED THE RE-EVALUATION PROGRAM CALLED OFF. KING SAID THE WASHINGTON CALLER SAID COE TOLD HIM HE WAS CHANGING THE FUND'S POSITION ON THE BASIS OF PROTESTS MADE BY A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN MEMBER.

A2WX

KING SAID HE AND LT. GEN. GEOFFREY KEYES, U.S. COMMANDER IN AUSTRIA, AGREED TO GO AHEAD AND MAKE THE AGREEMENT DESPITE THE CALL.

THE WITNESS SAID HE AND THE GENERAL DECIDED "SOME MINOR OFFICIAL WHO KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE AUSTRIAN MONETARY SITUATION" HAD ISSUED THE ORDER.

UNDER THE NEW SYSTEM, THE SCHILLING WAS RE-EVALUED AT RATES VARYING FROM 14.4 TO 26 FOR EACH AMERICAN DOLLAR.

ACTING SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN MUNDT (R-SD) QUESTIONED THE WITNESSES CLOSELY ABOUT WHO IT WAS WHO HAD MADE THE CALL FROM WASHINGTON. BOTH SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW.

MUNDT SAID IT SOUNDED TO HIM AS THOUGH THE WASHINGTON CALLER WAS

SOMEONE WHO SINCE HAS BEEN REMOVED AS "A SECURITY RISK." HE SAID THE SENATORS WERE DETERMINED TO FIND OUT WHO THE PARTY WAS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE AGREED TO TAKE ALL "APPROPRIATE STEPS" TO FIND COE, EVEN TO ASKING THE SENATE TO ISSUE A WARRANT FOR HIS ARREST.

THIS IS A RARELY USED PROCEDURE WHICH HELPED THE OLD CRIME INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE TRACK DOWN UNDERWORLD CHARACTERS WHO DISAPPEARED FROM SIGHT AFTER THE PROBE BE-

THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND SAID IN A STATEMENT LATE TODAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF AUSTRIA PROPOSED DEVALUING THE SCHILLING EARLY IN NOVEMBER, 1949, AND THAT ON NOV. 18, 1949, THE FUND AGREED TO THE FINAL PROPOSAL.

THE STATEMENT SAID:

"ALTHOUGH MR. FRANK COE WAS SECRETARY OF THE FUND DURING THE MONTH OF NOVEMBER, 1949, HE WAS NOT AT THAT TIME IN WASHINGTON. HE LEFT WASHINGTON ON OCT. 13, 1949, ON OFFICIAL BUSINESS AND DID NOT RETURN UNTIL DEC. 13, 1949.

"DURING MID-NOVEMBER, 1949, WHEN THE AUSTRIAN MATTER WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION AT THE FUND, MR. COE WAS IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FUND SAID HE HAS NO IDEA WHERE COE MIGHT BE NOW. HY854PED NM

A34WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD VOORHEES (550)

WASHINGTON, MAY 29-(AP)-A THREE-MAN ARMY REVIEW BOARD, STUDYING THE CASE OF A CENSOR WHO REFUSED TO BE CENSORED, CONFESSED ITSELF SOMEWHAT CONFUSED TODAY BY ARMY CENSORSHIP RULES.

THE BOARD HEARD ARGUMENTS FOR AND AGAINST AN APPEAL BY LT. COL. MELVIN B. VOORHEES. VOORHEES USED TO BE CHIEF CENSOR FOR THE 8TH ARMY IN KOREA, AND BEFORE THAT HE EDITED THE TACOMA, WASH., TIMES.

LAST FEBRUARY HE WAS SENTENCED BY A MILITARY COURT TO BE DISMISSED FROM THE ARMY, WITH FORFEITURE OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

HE WAS CONVICTED ON FIVE COUNTS OF FAILING TO CLEAR HIS WRITINGS BEFORE PUBLICATION, WILFULLY DISOBEYING AN ORDER TO WITHDRAW THE MANUSCRIPT OF A BOOK FROM A PUBLISHER, AND SUBMITTING WRITINGS DIRECTLY TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR REVIEW INSTEAD OF THROUGH ARMY CHANNELS.

ONE MEMBER OF THE REVIEW BOARD, COL. RICHARD REICHMAN, ASKED HOW A SERVICEMAN CAN FIND OUT WHAT TO DO TO COMPLY WITH THE REGULATIONS-- TO WHOM MUST HE SUBMIT HIS WRITINGS, WHAT CONSTITUTES CLEARANCE, HOW CAN HE GET IT, HOW LONG MUST HE WAIT FOR IT?

LT. RODERICK B. BROWN, NEW YORK, PRESENTING THE CASE FOR THE GOVERNMENT AGAINST VOORHEES, SAID NO ARMY REGULATION ATTEMPTS TO COVER ALL PHASES OF A PROBLEM. HE SAID A MILITARY MAN WISHING TO PUBLISH AN ARTICLE ON A MILITARY SUBJECT SHOULD SUBMIT IT THROUGH REGULAR MILITARY CHANNELS, OR GO TO THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER FOR THE REQUIRED INFORMATION.

VOORHEES 50, TOLD OF HIS WAR EXPERIENCES IN A BOOK CALLED "KOREA TALES."

LT. COL. EDWARD T. JOHNSON, ANOTHER BOARD MEMBER, SAID THE REGULATIONS APPEARED TO HAVE CONFUSED EVEN THE ARMY'S TWO TOP CHIEFS OF INFORMATION, MAJ. GEN. FLOYD L. PARKS AND BRIG. GEN. FRANK DORN.

"GEN. PARKS, WHO PRESUMABLY HAS SOME KNOWLEDGE OF THE REGULATIONS, SAID AT THE VOORHEES TRIAL THAT ARMY PERSONNEL MUST SUBMIT ALL PUBLISHED WRITINGS FOR CLEARANCE REGARDLESS OF SUBJECT, EVEN THOUGH IT BE AN ARTICLE ON THE LOVE LIFE OF A RATTLESNAKE IN TEXAS," JOHNSON SAID.

"DOES THIS INDICATE THAT THE REGULATIONS MUST BE OPEN TO SOME PECULIAR INTERPRETATION?"

BROWN REPLIED THAT PARKS MAY HAVE BEEN SOMEWHAT FLUSTERED WHEN HE MADE THE STATEMENT.

"GEN. DORN SAID THE SAME THINGS THE NEXT DAY," JOHNSON REPLIED.

A35WX

"DO YOU MEAN TO SAY THAT HE STAYED FLUSTERED ALL NIGHT? AND WHAT IS THE MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE OF THE LIFE OF A RATTLESNAKE IN TEXAS?"



THE TWO BOARD MEMBERS ALSO EXPRESSED DOUBT AS TO THE MEANING OF SUCH PHASES AS "APPROPRIATE SECURITY REVIEW AUTHORITIES," AS WELL AS THE FUNCTION OF A PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER TO "DELEGATE CLASSIFIED MATERIAL AND REVIEW FOR ACCURACY, POLICY AND PROPRIETY."

VOORHEES WAS ACCUSED OF DISOBEYING AN ORDER FROM LT. GEN. JOSEPH M. SWING, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE 8TH ARMY AT SAN FRANCISCO, TO WITHDRAW HIS BOOK MANUSCRIPT FROM A PUBLISHER UNTIL THE MANUSCRIPT HAS BEEN CLEARED BY THE ARMY.

SINCE DORN HAD INFORMED VOORHEES THAT NO SECURITY WAS INVOLVED IN HIS MANUSCRIPT BUT THAT THE ARMY OBJECTED TO THE PROPRIETY OF SOME PARTS OF IT, JOHNSON SAID, "ISN'T THAT CONSTRUCTIVE CLEARANCE SO FAR AS SECURITY IS INVOLVED?"

HE ASKED BROWN WHETHER THAT COULD MEAN THAT SWING'S ORDER TO VOORHEES TO GET CLEARANCE WAS INVALID BECAUSE THE AUTHOR HAD ALREADY BEEN INFORMED THAT HIS MANUSCRIPT DID NOT VIOLATE SECURITY.

THIS WAS THE CONTENTION OF CAPT. WILLIAM C. IRBY, ARGUING FOR THE DEFENSE. IRBY SAID THAT SINCE VOORHEES HAD ALREADY OBTAINED SECURITY CLEARANCE FROM DORN, HE WAS ENTITLED TO IGNORE SWING'S ORDER.

IRBY ASKED THE BOARD TO REVERSE THE COURT MARTIAL'S FINDING. HE SAID DISMISSAL IS ONE OF THE WORST THINGS THAT CAN HAPPEN TO AN OFFICER, AND THAT CRIMINAL PROSECUTION SHOULD NOT BE BASED UPON INTERPRETATIONS OF REGULATIONS SO BEWILDERING THAT EVEN PERSONS TRAINED IN LAW AND TRAINED IN PUBLIC INFORMATION ACTIVITIES WERE CONFUSED.

IRBY, WHO COMES FROM JACKSONVILLE, ALA., SAID VOORHEES WAS CAUGHT IN A "TRAP" OF VAGUE ARMY REGULATIONS. THESE RULES, HE CONTENDED, REPRESENTED AN UNCONSTITUTIONAL ABRIDGEMENT OF VOORHEES' RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH.

IRBY ARGUED THAT VOORHEES' MANUSCRIPT WAS FOUND UNACCEPTABLE BY THE ARMY SOLELY BECAUSE BRIG. GEN. FRANK DORN, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION "DIDN'T LIKE A FEW PARAGRAPHS."

DORN TESTIFIED AT VOORHEES' TRIAL THAT HE OBJECTED TO PARTS OF THE MANUSCRIPT WHICH ACCUSED GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR OF A SECURITY BREACH IN THE INTEREST OF GAINING PUBLICITY AND WHICH CRITICIZED THE WRITINGS OF A NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERMEN COVERING THE KOREAN WAR.

IRBY CITED A 1949 MEMORANDUM BY FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON THAT LIMITED THE RESPONSIBILITY OF ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICERS FOR MANUSCRIPT REVIEW TO DELETION OF MATTER AFFECTING SECURITY.

THERE WAS NO CONTENTION AT THE COURT MARTIAL THAT SECURITY WAS INVOLVED IN VOORHEES' WRITINGS, IRBY SAID. HE CLAIMED THE OBJECTIONS WERE BASED ONLY ON QUESTIONS OF POLICY AND PROPRIETY.

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-95-

WASHINGTON, MAY 29-(AP)-ATTORNEY GENERAL BROWNELL ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF PHILIP CHERNER OF LOS ANGELES FOR DEPORTATION ON GROUNDS OF COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITY. HE IS A RUSSIAN BY BIRTH.

CHERNER WAS ARRESTED AT LOS ANGELES BY THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE. BROWNELL SAID HE IS BEING DETAINED IN LIEU OF \$5,000 BAIL.

BORN IN HERSHAD, RUSSIA, APRIL 15, 1904, CHERNER ENTERED THE UNITED STATES APRIL 29, 1921. HE FILED A NATURALIZATION PETITION IN NEW YORK CITY SEPTEMBER 23, 1943. BUT THE DEPARTMENT SAID HE DID NOT PURSUE THE PETITION AFTER AN INVESTIGATION OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES WAS UNDERTAKEN.

THE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT SAID CHERNER HAS A LONG HISTORY OF MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND AFFILIATION AND ACTIVITIES AND "FRONT" ORGANIZATIONS. IT ADDED HE HAD BEEN A PROMINENT MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS CITED AS COMMUNIST FRONTS.

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-95-

TOTH

WASHINGTON, MAY 29-(AP)-SEN. DUFF (R-PA) SAID TODAY THE AIR FORCE ACTED IN A "HIGH-HANDED MANNER" IN ARRESTING ROBERT W. TOTH AND FLYING HIM TO KOREA TO STAND TRIAL FOR MURDER.

DUFF SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT IT SEEMED TO HIM "PROCEDURES UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE MILITARY CODE WERE EXECUTED WITHOUT DUE REGARD TO THE RIGHTS OF THE ACCUSED, IN THAT HE SHOULD HAVE BEEN AFFORDED FULL OPPORTUNITY FOR CONSULTATION WITH HIS FAMILY AND COUNSEL BEFORE BEING TRANSPORTED TO KOREA FOR INVESTIGATION AND TRIAL."

THE PENNSYLVANIA SENATOR, A FORMER ATTORNEY GENERAL AND GOVERNOR OF HIS STATE, SPOKE OUT AFTER RECEIVING A LETTER FROM HAROLD E. TALBOTT, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, SAYING TALBOTT HAD REVIEWED TOTH'S CASE AND FOUND THAT THE ACTION TAKEN "IS IN KEEPING WITH PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE 3 (A) OF THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE."

LAST WEDNESDAY U.S. JUDGE JAMES MORRIS ORDERED THE AIR FORCE TO SHOW IT HAD THE RIGHT TO TAKE THE FORMER AIR FORCE SERGEANT BACK TO KOREA. TOTH, HONORABLY DISCHARGED LAST DECEMBER, WAS ARRESTED MAY 13 IN A STEEL PLANT WHERE HE WORKED IN PITTSBURGH AND FLOWN TO KOREA IN CONNECTION WITH THE SLAYING OF A CIVILIAN THERE LAST SEPTEMBER.

"WHILE THE AIR FORCE MAY HAVE ACTED WITHIN THE PROVISIONS OF THE MILITARY CODE IN ARRESTING THIS FORMER MEMBER OF THE AIR FORCE, THE METHOD OF TAKING HIM FROM THIS COUNTRY TO KOREA CREATED RESENTMENT NOT ONLY AMONG THE FAMILY AND FRIENDS OF THE ACCUSED, BUT ALSO AMONG THOSE ACCUSTOMED TO ORDINARY AMERICAN JUDICIAL PROCEDURES," THE PENNSYLVANIA SENATOR DECLARED.

DUFF SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "THE MATTER WILL NOW BE SETTLED THE COURT TO WHOM AN APPEAL HAS BEEN MADE FOR DECISION RESPECTING THE RIGHTS OF SERGEANT TOTH."

IN A LETTER TO DUFF, TALBOTT SAID HE HAD REVIEWED THE TOTH CASE WITH THE AIR FORCE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL, MAJ. GEN. REGINALD C. HARMON, AND DISCUSSED IT WITH A. R. MCGRATH, PITTSBURGH ATTORNEY WHO CARRIED THE CASE TO CIVILIAN COURTS.

UPHOLDING THE ACTION ON TOTH, TALBOTT SAID HE HAD REVIEWED FINAL ACTIONS ON THE VARIOUS COURT MARTIAL CASES PROCESSED THROUGH THE AIR FORCE.

"I HAVE ONE OBSERVATION ON THESE COURT MARTIAL CASES AND THAT IS THAT IN EVERY CASE I FIND OUR PEOPLE HAVE BENT OVERBACKWARD TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND TO SEE THAT JUSTICE IS METED OUT PROPERLY," TALBOTT SAID.

"IN THE CASE OF AIRMAN TOTH THE ALLEGATIONS CONCERNING HIS IMPLICATION IN THE DEATH OF A KOREAN CIVILIAN WERE SUCH THAT IT WAS NECESSARY FOR THE AIR FORCE TO TAKE ACTION TO RETURN HIM TO KOREA FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION AND TRIAL."

HE SAID HE HAD ASKED GENERAL HARMON "TO INSTRUCT THE STAFF JUDGE ADVOCATE OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE, GENERAL JOHNSON, TO SEE THAT EVERY MEASURE IS TAKEN TO SEE THAT AIRMAN TOTH'S PERSONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES ARE FULLY PROTECTED AND THAT IF HE SHOULD STAND TRIAL, HE IS PROPERLY REPRESENTED BY QUALIFIED COUNSEL."

A SECOND MAN, AIRMAN 1ST CLASS THOMAS L. KINDER OF CLEVELAND, TENN., ALSO HAS BEEN ARRESTED AND FLOWN TO KOREA IN CONNECTION WITH THE KILLING OF THE KOREAN, BANG SOON KIL. ONLY TOTH, HOWEVER, WAS INVOLVED IN THE CIVIL COURT ACTION HERE.

TOTH WAS THE FIRST FORMER SERVICE MAN TO BE ARRESTED UNDER THE PROVISION OF THE MILITARY CODE WHICH ALLOWS THE ARMED FORCES TO TAKE CUSTODY OF A DISCHARGED MAN FOR COURT MARTIAL IF THE OFFENSE INVOLVED IS PUNISHABLE BY FIVE OR MORE YEARS IN JAIL AND IF THE ACCUSED IS NOT SUBJECT TO ACTION BY A CIVIL COURT. MCGRATH, CHALLENGED THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THAT SECTION OF THE LAW.

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UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 29-(AP)-CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY HAS SUDDENLY DECIDED TO RETURN TO MOSCOW AND WILL SAIL ON THE QUEEN ELIZABETH NEXT WEDNESDAY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE REASON FOR THE UNEXPECTED TRIP WAS THE ILLNESS OF MRS. VISHINSKY WHO IS IN RUSSIA WITH HER DAUGHTER. HE SAID HE HAD NO IDEA WHEN VISHINSKY WOULD BE BACK.

ALTHOUGH THE RUSSIANS SAID VISHINSKY WOULD SAIL ON THE QUEEN ELIZABETH, THE CUNARD LINE SAID THEY HAD NO RESERVATIONS AS YET FOR THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT.

VISHINSKY HAS ISSUED INVITATIONS FOR A COCKTAIL PARTY AT HIS GLEN COVE, LONG ISLAND, COUNTRY HOME MONDAY EVENING. THIS PARTY IS NOW EXPECTED TO BE IN THE NATURE OF A FAREWELL ALTHOUGH IT WAS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED BEFORE THE DECISION TO GO HOME WAS MADE.

THE FORMER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER HAS BEEN ACTIVE SOCIALLY LATELY WHICH IS UNUSUAL FOR HIM. HE HAS BEEN VERY QUIET IN THE POLITICAL FIELD WHICH IS ALSO UNUSUAL.

SEMYON TSARAPKIN, A SOVIET VETERAN AT THE U.N., WILL HEAD THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION DURING VISHINSKY'S ABSENCE.

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A67

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 29-(AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR., U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE, BECOMES PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL FOR A MONTH NEXT MONDAY. IT WILL BE HIS FIRST TIME IN THAT POST.

HE TAKES OVER FROM SIR GLADWYN JEBB. THERE HAVE BEEN NO SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS SINCE MARCH. ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY, THE SOVIET DELEGATE, FOLLOWS LODGE INTO THE CHAIR IN JULY.

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AMS BJT (630)

## NIGHT LEAD ROSENBERGS

BY JAMES DEVLIN

NEW YORK, MAY 29-(AP)-ATOM BOMB SPIES JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG MUST DIE THREE WEEKS HENCE IN THE SING SING PRISON ELECTRIC CHAIR, FEDERAL JUDGE IRVING R. KAUFMAN ORDERED TODAY.

HE SET THE WEEK OF JUNE 15 FOR THE DOUBLE EXECUTION--THE FOURTH TIME HE HAS SET A DATE SINCE HE FIRST SENTENCED THEM ON MARCH 29, 1951, FOR CONSPIRING TO TRANSMIT PRICELESS SECRET DATA TO COMMUNIST RUSSIA.

EXECUTIONS AT SING SING ORDINARILY ARE PERFORMED ON THURSDAY. THURSDAY OF THE ROSENBERGS' FATEFUL WEEK WILL BE ON JUNE 18. THEY HAVE BEEN IN THE DEATH HOUSE TWO YEARS.

KAUFMAN SET THE NEW DATE AFTER RECEIVING OFFICIAL NOTICE THAT THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES HAD REFUSED FOR THE THIRD TIME TO INTERVENE.

BUT THIS CAUSED NO SLACKENING IN DEFENSE EFFORTS TO SAVE THE 34-YEAR-OLD ELECTRICAL ENGINEER AND HIS PETITE WIFE, 36.

ARGUMENTS ARE SCHEDULED FOR MONDAY IN U.S. COURT OF APPEALS AND IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT HERE ON PETITIONS BY DEFENSE COUNSEL EMANUEL H. BLOCH TO REDUCE THE DEATH SENTENCE TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON.

SHOULD THESE MOVES FAIL, BLOCH PRESUMABLY WOULD PROCEED WITH HIS ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO MAKE ANOTHER APPEAL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR CLEMENCY.

THE PRESIDENT ALREADY HAS REJECTED ONE SUCH PLEA. GOVERNMENT SOURCES HAVE INDICATED THAT THE ROSENBERGS' ONLY HOPE FOR LENIENCY IS TO TELL ALL THEY KNOW ABOUT ESPIONAGE IN THE UNITED STATES. THEY HAVE REFUSED ON THE GROUND THAT THEY ARE INNOCENT.

ALEXANDER BLOCH, LAWYER FATHER OF EMANUEL, REPRESENTED THE ROSENBERGS IN COURT TODAY AND ASKED THAT THE SETTING OF THE DATE BE POSTPONED UNTIL AFTER MONDAY'S HEARINGS. HE SAID HIS SON WAS OUT OF THE CITY ON LEGAL MATTERS.

U.S. ATTORNEY J. EDWARD LUMBARD OBJECTED VIGOROUSLY TO ANY FURTHER

DELAY.

"IT IS NOW QUITE APPARENT," HE SAID, "THAT IT IS THE PLAN OF THE DEFENDANTS TO BRING ONE MOTION AFTER ANOTHER TO POSTPONE THIS AS LONG AS POSSIBLE."

LUMBARD DESCRIBED THE MOVES AS FRIVOLOUS. HE DECLARED:

"I THINK THE TIME HAS COME THAT THEY SHOULD BE EXECUTED WITHOUT DELAY."

JUDGE KAUFMAN BRISKLY DECLARED THAT HE WAS "GOING TO ACT TODAY, BECAUSE THE DATE I FIX WILL BE THE SAME DATE, EVEN IF I DID PUT IT OVER TO MONDAY."

"I HAVE MADE UP MY MIND."

THE ELDER BLOCH THEN SUGGESTED THE FIRST WEEK IN JULY, BUT KAUFMAN REPLIED:

"THE DATE IS JUNE 15, MR. BLOCH."

A184

KAUFMAN SAID HE COULD NOT RECALL A CASE IN AMERICAN COURTS "WHICH HAD RECEIVED ALL THE CARE AND ATTENTION THAT THIS CASE HAS RECEIVED," NOR ONE IN WHICH THE DEFENSE ACTED "MORE VIGOROUSLY."

"WE DID ALL WE COULD UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES TO SAVE THE LIVES OF TWO HUMAN BEINGS," BLOCH SAID.

THE CASE HAS BECOME AN INTERNATIONAL CAUSE CELEBRE WITH COMMUNISTS SPEARHEADING A "SAVE THE ROSENBERGS" DRIVE. SOME NON-COMMUNISTS HAVE JOINED IN THE EFFORT.

JUDGE KAUFMAN HAS RECEIVED BUNDLES OF LETTERS FROM GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS PROTESTING THE DEATH SENTENCE. HIS FAMILY HAS HAD POLICE PROTECTION.

ROSENBERG, A GRADUATE OF THE COLLEGE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, AND HIS WIFE, PARENTS OF TWO BOYS, WERE ARRESTED JULY 15, 1950.

KAUFMAN, IN ORIGINALLY SENTENCING THEM, SAID THEIR CRIME WAS "WORSE THAN MURDER" BECAUSE THEIR CONSPIRACY POSSIBLY WOULD ENABLE AN AGGRESSOR TO KILL THOUSANDS OF INNOCENT AMERICANS.

ROSENBERG WAS ACCUSED OF SUCCESSFULLY PERSUADING HIS WIFE'S BROTHER, DAVID GREENGLASS, THEN AN ARMY SERGEANT EMPLOYED ON AN ATOMIC PROJECT AT LOS ALAMOS, N.M., TO TURN BOMB SECRETS OVER TO HIM DURING WORLD WAR II AND EARLY STAGES OF THE "COLD WAR."

ONE OF THE SECRETS DEALT WITH DRAWINGS OF A KEY TO THE BOMB--THE TRIGGER ACTION THAT SETS IT OFF.

GREENGLASS TESTIFIED AGAINST HIS SISTER AND BROTHER-IN-LAW AND WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON. MORTON SOBELL, A RADAR EXPERT ACCUSED OF INVOLVEMENT IN THE PLOT, BUT TO A LESSER DEGREE THAN THE ROSENBERGS, WAS SENTENCED TO 30 YEARS.

SHORTLY AFTER THE LATEST DEATH DATE WAS SET, AN ORGANIZED MOVE GOT UNDERWAY TO OBTAIN CLEMENCY FROM EISENHOWER.

"THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE TO SECURE JUSTICE IN THE ROSENBERG CASE" SAID IT WOULD SEND DELEGATIONS TO VISIT SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES DURING THE WEEKEND. THE DELEGATIONS WILL ASK THEM TO URGE THE PRESIDENT TO SPARE THE COUPLE.

A COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN SAID THE DELEGATIONS WOULD DISPLAY WHAT HE CALLED NEW EVIDENCE IN THE FORM OF DOCUMENTS PURPORTING TO SHOW THAT GREENGLASS AND HIS WIFE, RUTH, LIED AGAINST THE ROSENBERGS.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO SAID IT WOULD CONDUCT A NATIONWIDE DRIVE TO GET SIGNATURES ON PETITIONS APPEALING TO THE PRESIDENT FOR CLEMENCY.

P306PED

A193

## NIGHT LEAD ZAMBETI (200)

NEW YORK, MAY 29-(AP)-GRUMBLING "IT'S ALL A DIRTY FRAME-UP," A ROMANIAN DIPLOMAT WHO WAS ORDERED EXPELLED IN AN ALLEGED ESPIONAGE SCHEME BOARDED A PLANE FOR HOME TODAY.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ORDERED CHRISTACHE ZAMBETI OUT OF THE COUNTRY AFTER V.E. GEORGESCU, A NATURALIZED AMERICAN CITIZEN, SAID THE DIPLOMAT HAD ATTEMPTED TO BLACKMAIL HIM INTO SPYING FOR RED ROMANIA.

GEORGESCU, 49, SAID ZAMBETI, WHO WAS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE ROMANIAN



LEGATION IN WASHINGTON, TOLD HIM TO COLLABORATE IF HE WANTED TO SEE HIS TWO SONS AGAIN. CONSTANTIN, 19, AND PETER GEORGESCU, 14, ARE STILL IN ROMANIA. THE FATHER REPORTED THE ALLEGED THREAT TO THE GOVERNMENT. ZAMBETI CAME HERE FROM WASHINGTON TO BOARD A PLANE AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT FOR BRUSSELS, EN ROUTE TO ROMANIA. FORCED TO HALT MOMENTARILY AT THE AIRPORT BY A CRUSH OF REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS, HE TOLD THE NEWSMEN, "I AM VERY HAPPY TO GO BACK TO ROMANIA." ASKED TO ELABORATE ON THE "FRAME-UP" CHARGE, HE SAID "I DON'T WANT TO EXPLAIN ANYTHING. IT IS A VERY COMPLICATED QUESTION." HE ADDED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD EXPLAIN IN DUE TIME. HE PROTESTED "I NEVER SAW HIM ANYWHERE," WHEN ASKED ABOUT GEORGESCU. WHEN A REPORTER ASKED IF GEORGESCU WAS A SPY, HE ANSWERED "SEE THE ROMANIAN NEWSPAPERS." PREVIOUSLY IN WASHINGTON ZAMBETI HAD CALLED GEORGESCU A SPY.

P327PFD

1953

AR41

(430)  
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, MAY 29)

WITH NIGHT LEAD ZAMBETI

BY MARTIN POST

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, MAY 29-(AP)-A HEARTSICK MOTHER'S ANGUISHED WORDS WENT OUT TODAY TO HER SONS, HALF A WORLD AWAY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN:

"WE WOULD HAVE MADE THE MOST SERIOUS SACRIFICES INVOLVING OUR OWN PERSON FOR YOUR WELFARE. BUT WE HAVE BEEN ASKED TO PAY A PRICE THAT IS TOO HIGH, A PRICE THAT NO HONORABLE MAN CAN PAY."

THUS MRS. VALERIU GEORGESCU SPOKE TO HER TWO BOYS, CONSTANTIN, 19, AND PETER, 14, THE SONS SHE HAS NOT SEEN IN SIX YEARS SINCE SHE AND THEIR FATHER, NOW AMERICAN CITIZENS, LEFT ROMANIA ON WHAT WAS TO HAVE BEEN A BRIEF BUSINESS TRIP.

THUS MRS. GEORGESCU TRIED TO EXPLAIN TO HER CHILDREN WHY THEIR PARENTS COULD NOT ACCEPT A COMMUNIST DIPLOMAT'S REPORTED PROPOSAL TO SPY ON THEIR ADOPTED LAND, EVEN IF IT MEANT NOT SEEING THEM AGAIN.

"TO GO AGAINST OUR CONSCIENCE (WOULD) BRING ETERNAL SHAME TO OUR FAMILY AND TO OUR NAME," SHE SAID.

MRS. GEORGESCU'S WORDS WERE BEAMED AT ROMANIA BY RADIO FREE EUROPE, A PRIVATELY OPERATED ANTI-COMMUNIST NETWORK OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE.

TAPE-RECORDED IN NEW YORK, IT WAS BROADCAST EVEN AS CHRISTACHE ZAMBETI, A ROMANIAN DIPLOMAT, TOOK OFF FROM IDLEWILD AIRPORT FOR HOME. HE WAS EXPELLED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT FOR ALLEGEDLY TRYING TO INDUCE GEORGESCU TO SPY--IF HE WANTED TO SEE HIS BOYS AGAIN.

GEORGESCU, AN OIL MAN, HAS EXPLAINED THAT HE LEFT THE BOYS WITH RELATIVES WHEN HE AND MRS. GEORGESCU WENT ABROAD ON THE BUSINESS TRIP.

WHILE THEY WERE GONE, THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT MOVED IN ON THE OIL INDUSTRY. FRIENDS AND BUSINESS COLLEAGUES WERE BEING ARRESTED, AND RETURN BECAME IMPOSSIBLE. EFFORTS TO BRING THE BOYS OUT HAVE BEEN IN VAIN.

WOULD THE SONS HEAR THEIR MOTHER? WOULD THEY UNDERSTAND? MRS. GEORGESCU MIGHT NEVER KNOW. SHE COULD ONLY TELL THEM:

"THIS WAS THE ONLY WAY IN WHICH WE THOUGHT WE COULD BEST PROTECT YOU."

AND SHE COULD PRAY:

"MARK MY WORDS WELL, MY DEAR CHILDREN--DO NOT LOSE HOPE, FOR THE MERCY OF GOD AND THE GOOD HEARTS OF MEN, WHOEVER AND WHEREVER THEY MAY BE, WILL HELP US BE TOGETHER AGAIN, AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

HERE IS THE REST OF HER MESSAGE:

"I WOULD LIKE YOU TO KNOW, MY DEAR CHILDREN, THAT THE DECISION I AND YOUR FATHER HAVE TAKEN, TO MAKE KNOWN OUR SUFFERING TO THE WHOLE WORLD, HAS NOT BEEN AN EASY ONE. X X X

"THE ONLY THOUGHT UPPERMOST IN OUR MINDS IN THESE HEARTBREAKING MOMENTS WAS THE THOUGHT OF HOW BEST TO PROTECT YOU AND HOW TO BRING YOU SOONEST TO US.

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30.24-11511

A42

"MY DEAR CHILDREN, WHEN WE WERE SEPARATED, SIX YEARS AGO, WITH THE THOUGHT THAT WE WOULD SHORTLY BE TOGETHER AGAIN, YOU WERE VERY SMALL. SINCE THEN, YOUR PHOTOGRAPHS HAVE BEEN WITH US EVERY MOMENT, NEXT TO OUR IKONS. IN THOUGHT, WE HAVE NEVER BEEN APART. THE ONLY THING WHICH MAKES OUR LIFE WORTH LIVING IS THE HOPE OF OUR REUNION. AND BOTH YOUR FATHER AND I WOULD HAVE GIVEN ANYTHING TO BRING ABOUT THIS REUNION. X X X

"MY HEART, AS A MOTHER, WAS GREATLY TRIED. THE AGONY SUFFERED BY YOUR FATHER CANNOT BE DESCRIBED; IT EXCEEDS THE HUMAN IMAGINATION. WE HAVE BOTH PRAYED TO GOD FOR STRENGTH; WE HAVE SEARCHED OUR CONSCIENCE, BUT WE HAVE NOT GIVEN IN TO THE UNJUST BLOW FATE HAS DEALT US. WE HAVE THOUGHT CAREFULLY. BOTH I AND YOUR FATHER HAVE DECIDED THAT IT IS BEST THAT YOUR ORDEAL AND OURS BE KNOWN TO THE WHOLE WORLD. X X X

"WE HAVE PUT ALL OUR HOPES IN THE MERCY OF GOD WHO GUIDES, HERE ON EARTH, THE PROGRESS OF MEN AND THE WORKINGS OF THEIR MINDS. THERE IS NO GREATER INJUSTICE ON THIS EARTH THAN THAT COMMITTED AGAINST INNOCENT CHILDREN. SUCH INJUSTICE CANNOT ENDURE....."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, MAY 29)

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BOSTON, MAY 29-(AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE CHINESE RED CROSS WARNED TODAY "IT WILL TAKE SOMETHING MORE THAN PASSIVE RESISTANCE TO OVERCOME COMMUNISM."

DR. J. HONG LIU, HERE TO ATTEND THE REUNION OF HIS HARVARD CLASS OF 1913, SAID:

"I AM AFRAID THIS IS A TIME WHEN CHINA WILL NOT JUST ABSORB HER CONQUERORS. COMMUNISM IS SOMETHING MORE FUNDAMENTAL."

THE FORMER SURGEON GENERAL OF THE CHINESE (NATIONALIST) ARMY SAID THE FUTURE OF COMMUNISM ON THE ASIA MAINLAND "DEPENDS ON WHETHER ALL THE PEOPLE OF CHINA CAN GO ON TAKING IT."

"THE COMMUNISTS MAKE IT APPEAR AS THOUGH THE PEASANTS ARE HAPPY. I DON'T BELIEVE THEY ARE ANY BETTER OFF. THEY ARE PROBABLY WORSE. AND THEY HAVE LOST THEIR FREEDOM."

DR. LIU PRAISED NATIONALIST LEADER CHIANG KAI-SHEK AS "THE ONE MAN WHO WAS ALWAYS ABSOLUTELY SURE OF THE INTENTIONS AND TECHNIQUES OF THE COMMUNISTS."

"HE WAS SURE EVEN THROUGH THE WAR WHEN WE HAD TO COOPERATE. BUT THE MEN YOU SENT OVER, INCLUDING GEN. (GEORGE) MARSHALL AND MEMBERS OF YOUR STATE DEPARTMENT, FELT THAT SOME KIND OF COOPERATION WAS POSSIBLE."

"IT TURNED OUT THAT NOBODY CAN WORK WITH THE COMMUNISTS."

DR. LIU TERMED THE NATIONALISTS' LOSS OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND "OUR BAD LUCK" BUT INDICATED HE THOUGHT THAT THE NATIONALIST BASTION OF FORMOSA IS SAFE FROM COMMUNIST INFILTRATION.

"THEY (THE REDS) CAN'T GET OUT OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND," HE EXPLAINED.

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144AX

FERNANDEZ (310)

BY TOM CHASE

MIAMI, FLA., MAY 29 (AP)-THE MOTHER OF JET ACE CAPT. MANUEL J. FERNANDEZ JR., WORLD'S SECOND LEADING MIG KILLER, WAS SO NERVOUS TODAY SHE WAS "ABOUT TO COLLAPSE."

MRS. FERNANDEZ IS WAITING FOR HER SON, KNOWN AS "LITTLE PETE", TO COME HOME AFTER SHOOTING DOWN 14 MIGS IN SWIRLING DOG FIGHTS ABOVE THE BLEAK KOREAN HILLS.

THE 28-YEAR-OLD DOUBLE ACE IS DUE TO ARRIVE AT 5 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW

1953



FOR A BANGUP HOMECOMING CELEBRATION COMPLETE WITH PARADE, KEYS TO THE CITY AND RECEPTION.

ALSO WAITING FOR THE RETURNING HERO IS HIS FATHER, COL. MANUEL 'BIG PETE' FERNANDEZ SR., CHIEF OF COMMUNICATIONS, 18TH AIR FORCE, DONALDSON AIR FORCE BASE, GREENVILLE, S. C.

BIG PETE WAS ON HAND WHEN THE JET ACE ARRIVED IN WASHINGTON TO BE RECEIVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ALONG WITH CAPT. JOE MCCONNELL, APPLE VALLEY, CALIF., WHO SHOT DOWN 16 MIGS.

"ALL I DID WAS TO MEET HIM IN WASHINGTON TO HELP HIM DRINK A LOT OF WHISKEY," THE COLONEL SAID. "IT'S SURE A FUNNY FEELING TO BASK IN THE REFLECTED GLORY OF YOUR OWN SON."

THE COLONEL, WHO IS 48, EXPLAINED ABOUT THE NICKNAMES: "NEITHER OF US HAVE ANY PETERS IN OUR NAMES, BUT MY GODFATHER'S NAME WAS PETER, SO I BECAME KNOWN AS PETE."

"SINCE MY SON'S NAME IS THE SAME AS MINE, HE GOT TO BE CALLED PETE, ALSO. AND THEN IT GOT CONFUSING TO PEOPLE SO I BECAME BIG PETE AND HE BECAME LITTLE PETE."

MRS. FERNANDEZ LIVES HERE IN THE SMALL APARTMENT. SHE IS A NURSE AND HAS BEEN WORKING FOR METAL PRODUCTS INC. THE PAST 17 MONTHS.

LITTLE PETE, WHO IS SINGLE, COMPLETED 125 MISSIONS MAY 17 IN KOREA AND APPLIED FOR 25 MORE, BUT THE APPLICATION WAS DISAPPROVED IN THE BELIEF HE WOULD BE MORE VALUABLE TEACHING OTHER PILOTS.

"NATURALLY I'D BE TERRIBLY UPSET IF HE EVER WENT BACK AGAIN," MRS. FERNANDEZ ADMITTED. "BUT WHATEVER MY SON DECIDES WILL BE THE RIGHT THING. THAT I KNOW. HE IS A GRAND PILOT AND GOD HAS BROUGHT HIM BACK TO ME."

ALL THE FOLKS IN SPRAWLING GREATER MIAMI FELT THE SAME WAY ABOUT THEIR HERO WHO WAS BORN IN KEY WEST AND CAME HERE AT THE AGE OF SIX.

ON MAY 10, 1953, LITTLE PETE BAGGED HIS 13TH MIG IN KOREA AND BECAME THE WORLD'S LEADING JET ACE. HE GOT HIS 4TH ON MAY 16 AND THAT SAME DAY CAPT. MCCONNELL BAGGED THREE FOR A RECORD 16.

BUT THIS DIDN'T BOTHER MIAMIANS AT ALL. LITTLE PETE IS STILL TOPS IN THEIR HEARTS AS HE'LL LEARN TOMORROW.

SPES NM

1953

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(230)

CINCINNATI, MAY 29-(AP)-SENATOR ROBERT A. TAFT WILL NOT HAVE ANYTHING TO SAY ABOUT HIS SPEECH EARLIER THIS WEEK REGARDING THE KOREAN WAR UNTIL HE RETURNS TO WASHINGTON.

BEN TATE, A LONG-TIME FRIEND AND TREASURER OF THE TAFT CAMPAIGN FUNDS OVER THE YEARS, MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT.

CONFINED TO HIS BED IN HOLMES HOSPITAL, SEN. TAFT ON WEDNESDAY NIGHT HAD A SPEECH READ FOR HIM IN WHICH HE SAID THE UNITED STATES "MIGHT AS WELL FORGET THE UNITED NATIONS AS FAR AS THE KOREAN WAR IS CONCERNED."

HIS SON, ROBERT A. TAFT JR., READ THE SPEECH FOR HIS DAD, WHO IS RECOVERING FROM A HIP AILMENT.

THE SENATOR'S STATEMENT IN THAT SPEECH BROUGHT A PROMPT REPLY FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE DISAGREED.

THE SENATOR, WHO WAS TO HAVE BEEN THE GUEST OF HONOR AT A MEETING OF THE LOCAL CHAPTER OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS, SAID IN HIS PREPARED ADDRESS:

"I BELIEVE WE MIGHT AS WELL ABANDON ANY IDEA OF WORKING WITH THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE EAST AND RESERVE TO OURSELVES A COMPLETELY FREE HAND."

TAFT IS SENATE MAJORITY LEADER.

TATE, IN A BRIEF STATEMENT LATE THIS AFTERNOON, SAID:

"SENATOR TAFT IS FEELING DECIDEDLY BETTER. A DEFINITE PROGRAM OF TREATMENT HAS BEEN INSTITUTED AT HOLMES HOSPITAL, TO WHICH HE IS RESPONDING FAVORABLY. HE WILL RETURN TO WASHINGTON AS SOON AS THE PAIN IN HIS HIP IS RELIEVED. SENATOR TAFT WILL HAVE NO COMMENTS TO MAKE ON HIS RECENT SPEECH UNTIL HIS RETURN TO WASHINGTON."

EP615PES NM

A76KX (MCCARTHY)

(160)

~~PRECEDENCE WASHINGTON MCCARTHY (B99WX DAY)~~

DALLAS, TEX., MAY 29-(AP)-A TIGHT-LIPPED SEN. JOSEPH MCCARTHY (R-WISC) WHOSE DEPARTURE FROM WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY ON A 10-DAY MISSION FOR HIS SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE STIRRED A FLURRY OF RUMORS, TURNED UP IN DALLAS TODAY.

THE SENATOR WOULDN'T SAY WHAT HE WAS DOING HERE. MCCARTHY HAD LUNCH AT THE SWANK DALLAS PETROLEUM CLUB WITH A GROUP OF DALLAS MEN.

HE DECLINED TO TALK TO THE PRESS. "HE WOULD LIKE TO," SAID FRANCIS D. FLANAGAN, HIS GENERAL COUNSEL, "BUT YOU KNOW HOW IT IS."

FLANAGAN SAID HE COULD NOT GIVE INFORMATION ABOUT MCCARTHY'S TRIP, OTHER THAN TERMING IT "ROUTINE."

WHEN MCCARTHY LEFT WASHINGTON HE REFUSED TO SAY WHERE HE WAS GOING OR WHY HE WAS MAKING THE TRIP.

THE SENATOR HAS VISITED TEXAS SEVERAL TIMES. FLANAGAN SAID MCCARTHY WAS "VERY BUSY" AND WOULD PROBABLY LEAVE TOMORROW MORNING. FLANAGAN DIDN'T SAY WHERE MCCARTHY WOULD GO.

REPORTS IN THE CAPITAL HAD SAID MCCARTHY WAS "HEADED IN THE DIRECTION OF MEXICO." SINCE THEN THE SENATOR WAS REPORTED EN ROUTE TO PARIS, LONDON, TEXAS AND FLORIDA.

FJ646PCS

END MAY 29, 1953

1953



BEGINNING MAY 30, 1953

A141FX

--95--

SECOND NIGHT LEAD TRUCE (140)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

SEOUL, SUNDAY, MAY 31-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY PUT OFF UNTIL THURSDAY THEIR ANSWER TO THE U.N. COMMAND'S NEW "NOW OR NEVER" TRUCE PLAN.

THEY HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO REPLY IN A MEETING OF ARMISTICE DELEGATES ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED AT PANMUNJOM TOMORROW. BUT AT A TWO-MINUTE LIAISON OFFICERS MEETING AT PANMUNJOM TODAY, THEY ASKED FOR AN EXTENSION OF THE CURRENT RECESS UNTIL 11 A.M. THURSDAY (9 P.M. WEDNESDAY EST). THE ALLIES AGREED.

THE TALKS HAVE BEEN IN RECESS SINCE LAST MONDAY, WHEN THE ALLIES PRESENTED THEIR LATEST PROPOSAL FOR SOLVING THE TRUCE-BLOCKING PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE ISSUE.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMUNISTS REQUESTED THE ADDITIONAL RECESS "FOR ADMINISTRATIVE PURPOSES." THE REDS OFFERED NO EXPLANATION.

AN ATMOSPHERE OF CRISIS PREVAILED AS THE U.N. COMMAND AWAITED THE RED ANSWER TO ITS OFFER, WHICH SOME SOURCES HAVE SAID MAY BE ITS LAST.

(IN WASHINGTON SATURDAY, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HELD A SUDDEN 20-MINUTE CONFERENCE ON KOREA WITH SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON AND GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF. A WHITE HOUSE SOURCE LATER DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE TOPIC DISCUSSED WAS DIPLOMATIC, MILITARY, OR BOTH)

THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED RUMORS CIRCULATING IN SEOUL THAT SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE HAD CARRIED OPPOSITION OF HIS GOVERNMENT TO THE PLAN ONE STEP FURTHER BY SENDING A PERSONAL APPEAL TO EISENHOWER.

A THREAT OF BLOODSHED WAS RAISED BY SOUTH KOREA'S ACTING PRIME MINISTER, PYUN YUNG TAI. HE SAID HIS WAR-RAVAGED COUNTRY "WOULD BE WILLING TO SHED BLOOD" IN PREVENTING THE LANDING OF TROOPS OF A FIVE-NATION NEUTRAL COMMISSION--POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, INDIA, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND.

ALTHOUGH THE PLAN HAS NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC EXCEPT THROUGH SOUTH KOREAN SOURCES, IT PURPORTEDLY WOULD CALL FOR SUCH TROOPS, PREDOMINANTLY INDIAN, TO TAKE CUSTODY OF 48,500 RED PRISONERS WHO REFUSE TO BE RETURNED HOME.

U.N. COMMAND SOURCES POINTED OUT THAT THE UNUSUAL SILENCE MAINTAINED BY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ORGANS SINCE THE PLAN WAS PRESENTED LAST MONDAY AT PANMUNJOM INDICATED THAT HIGH COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES ARE CAREFULLY CONSIDERING THE NEW OFFER.

SOUTH KOREAN SOURCES SAY, HOWEVER, THAT WHEN THE NEW PLAN WAS FIRST SUBMITTED LAST MONDAY AT PANMUNJOM, THE CHIEF RED DELEGATE IMMEDIATELY OPPOSED A SUGGESTION THAT THE 7N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAVE THE FINAL SAY ON DISPOSITION OF THE BALKY PRISONERS.

PYUN IN AN INTERVIEW WITH KOREAN NEWSMEN THREATENED TO PULL SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS FROM THE U.N. COMMAND FREE THEM FOR INDEPENDENT MILITARY ACTION IF THE NEW TRUCE PLAN IS SIGNED.

EXPRESSING PARTICULAR OPPOSITION TO THE IDEA OF BRINGING IN TROOPS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES, HE SAID:

"IN ORDER TO BLOCK THESE ATTEMPTS... WE ARE READY TO USE OUR ARMED FORCES AND WE WOULD EVEN BE WILLING TO SHED BLOOD IN FIGHTING THEM."

HIS BLAST AT THE PLAN FOLLOWED A WRITTEN ONE ISSUED BY CHOI DUK SHIN, THE SOUTH KOREAN MEMBER OF THE TRUCE TEAM. CHOI BOYCOTTED LAST MONDAY'S TRUCE SESSION AND HE MAY STAY HOME AGAIN TOMORROW.

PRESUMABLY TOMORROW'S SESSION WILL BE SECRET AS WAS LAST MONDAY'S. THE U.N. PLAN REPORTEDLY PROVIDES FOR INDIAN TROOPS TO TAKE OVER

30.24- 11513

POLICING THE 34,000 NORTH KOREAN AND 14,500 CHINESE PRISONERS WHO HAVE SAID THEY WILL NOT GO BACK TO COMMUNISM.

IN ADDITION, ABOUT 50 STAFF OFFICERS OF EACH OF THE OTHER FOUR NATIONS OF THE COMMISSION WOULD COME TO KOREA.

THESE FORCES WOULD HANDLE THE PRISONERS WHILE AT LEAST 150 COMMUNISTS PRESUMABLY FROM NORTH KOREA AND CHINA "EXPLAIN" TO THE PRISONERS THE ADVANTAGES OF GOING HOME.

REPORTEDLY, THE U.N. WOULD TURN THE FATE OF PRISONERS WHO STILL REFUSE TO GO HOME AFTER THE EXPLANATIONS OVER TO A POST-ARMISTICE POLITICAL CONFERENCE IN KOREA, AND THEN TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IF NO AGREEMENT IS REACHED.

IT IS THE INCLUSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PROVISION THAT REPORTEDLY WAS CALLED "INCONCEIVABLE" BY NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL AT THE MONDAY SESSION, BECAUSE, HE SAID, THE U.N. IS ONE OF THE TWO BELLIGERENTS IN KOREA. HOWEVER, NAM'S STATEMENT WAS NOT CONSIDERED A FINAL TURNDOWN BY SOURCES HERE.

MEANWHILE, ELLIS O. BRIGGS, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO KOREA, HAS BEEN STEADILY MEETING WITH PRESIDENT RHEE, APPARENTLY TO TRY TO WIN OVER THE AGING LEADER TO THE U.N. POSITION.

EB&JS1204PPD

A34FX

PMS BUDGET

TRUCE (520)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

SEOUL, MAY 30 (AP)-THE ACTING PRIME MINISTER OF SOUTH KOREA THREATENED FRIDAY TO PULL ROK DIVISIONS FROM THE U.N. COMMAND, FREEING THEM FOR INDEPENDENT MILITARY ACTION, IF NEGOTIATORS SIGN AN ARMISTICE BASED ON THE LATEST ALLIED PROPOSAL.

PYUN YUNG TAI TOLD NEWSMEN SOUTH KOREA ALSO IS PREPARED TO USE ITS ARMY TO BLOCK ANY LANDING OF TROOPS FROM FIVE NEUTRAL NATIONS TO GUARD RED PRISONERS OF WAR WHO REFUSE TO GO HOME.

"IN ORDER TO BLOCK THESE ATTEMPTS X X X WE ARE READY TO USE OUR ARMED FORCES AND WE WOULD EVEN BE WILLING TO SHED BLOOD IN FIGHTING THEM," PYUN SAID.

SOUTH KOREA'S REBELLION AGAINST THE U.N. TRUCE PROPOSAL MOUNTED STEADILY AS THE TIME NEARED FOR NEGOTIATORS TO RETURN TO PANMUNJOM MONDAY AFTER A WEEK-LONG RECESS. THE COMMUNISTS ARE EXPECTED TO ANSWER THE PROPOSAL HANDED TO THEM IN SECRET SESSION LAST MONDAY.

THE REDS REPORTEDLY TURNED DOWN AT LEAST PART OF THE PLAN ON THE SPOT, BUT SILENCE FROM THE PEIPING RED RADIO INDICATED TO SOME OBSERVERS THAT HIGH-LEVEL DISCUSSIONS MAY BE UNDER WAY.

U.S. DIPLOMATS AND OFFICERS OF THE U.N. COMMAND WERE SAID TO BE DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER THE BITTER SOUTH KOREAN REVOLT. ONE SOURCE SAID ALLIED OFFICIALS ARE DEVOTING EVERY EFFORT TO QUIET THE CLAMOR BEFORE NEGOTIATIONS ARE RESUMED.

ELLIS O. BRIGGS, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO SOUTH KOREA, FLEW SATURDAY TO THE ROK NAVAL BASE AT CHINHAIE NEAR PUSAN WHERE, WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, HE WILL ATTEND NAVAL ACADEMY GRADUATION EXERCISES.

BRIGGS HAS BEEN DEALING DIRECTLY WITH THE FIERY, 78-YEAR-OLD RHEE AND HAS CONFERRED WITH HIM AT LEAST TWICE SINCE THE ALLIED PROPOSAL WAS GIVEN TO THE COMMUNISTS.

PYUN'S WARNING OF POSSIBLE BLOODSHED IF "FOREIGN TROOPS" LAND IN SOUTH KOREA TO GUARD PRISONERS FOLLOWED A SIMILAR THREAT FROM MAJ. GEN. CHOI DUK SHIN, SOUTH KOREA'S DELEGATE TO THE U.N. TRUCE DELEGATION.

IN A LETTER DELIVERED THURSDAY TO LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, SENIOR ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, CHOI SAID HE COULD NOT ASSURE THE ALLIES THAT THERE WILL BE "NO UNEXPECTED VIOLENT ACTIONS" AGAINST SUCH TROOPS.



FA35FX

RHEE AND OTHER SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS HAVE THREATENED TO FIGHT ON ALONE IF THE U.N. AGREES TO ANY ARMISTICE WHICH LEAVES KOREA DIVIDED. THE U.N. PROPOSAL FOR BREAKING THE LONG DEADLOCK OVER PRISONER EXCHANGE, LAST MAJOR BARRIER TO A TRUCE, HAS NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC OFFICIALLY. BUT IRATE SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS HAVE DIVULGED MANY DETAILS. THE PLAN REPUTEDLY PROVIDES THAT ALL OF THE 48,500 NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE PRISONERS WHO REFUSE TO GO HOME WILL BE TURNED OVER IN KOREA TO A COMMISSION COMPRISING INDIA, SWITZERLAND, SWEDEN, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE REDS THEN WOULD BE GIVEN 90 DAYS TO TRY TO CHANGE THE PRISONERS' MINDS ABOUT RETURNING HOME. A POST-ARMISTICE POLITICAL CONFERENCE WOULD TRY TO SETTLE THE FUTURE OF THOSE STILL REFUSING REPATRIATION, AND IF IT DID NOT SUCCEED, POWS STILL IN CUSTODY WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

NO TIME LIMIT FOR THE POLITICAL CONFERENCE WAS ANNOUNCED, BUT A PLAN ADOPTED LAST DECEMBER BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SET A 30-DAY DEADLINE. THE ALLIED PROPOSAL REPORTEDLY FOLLOWS THIS PLAN CLOSELY.

INDIA WOULD PROVIDE AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF TROOPS TO GUARD THE PRISONERS. THE OTHER FOUR MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION WOULD SUPPLY ONLY STAFF MEMBERS AND COULD SEND AT LEAST 50 ASSISTANTS TO KOREA.

CHOI'S LETTER TO GEN. HARRISON DISCLOSED THAT NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL REJECTED ON THE SPOT THE PROPOSAL TO TURN OVER TO THE U.N. PRISONERS WHO STEADFASTLY REJECT REPATRIATION. HE SAID THE REDS NEVER COULD AGREE TO TURN PRISONERS OVER TO A BELLIGERENT (THE U.N.) IN THE KOREAN WAR.

CR144APD NM

1147FX  
700) AMS BUDGET  
TRUCE INTERPRETIVE

(ROBERT EUNSON, CHIEF OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN TOKYO, HAS BEEN IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS AND THE MEN PLAYING THE KEY ROLES SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN IN JULY, 1951. IN THE MIDST OF NEW TENSION AND CRISIS SURROUNDING RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS MONDAY, EUNSON ANALYZES THE SITUATION)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, SUNDAY, MAY 31-(AP)-QUICK SETTLEMENT OF THE PRISONER OF WAR ISSUE COULD BRING AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA WITHIN A MATTER OF DAYS -- IF THE COMMUNISTS REALLY WANT ONE.

SO FAR AS THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IS CONCERNED, ONLY A FEW MINOR MATTERS REMAIN BEFORE THE OPPOSING COMMANDERS CAN INK THEIR PENS AND SIGN.

BUT VETERAN STAFF OFFICERS AT GEN. MARK W. CLARK'S HEADQUARTERS ARE TAKING A HARD-HEADED VIEW OF THE WHOLE THING.

IT IS DIFFICULT TO FIND ANYONE WHO IS OPTIMISTIC OR PESSIMISTIC ABOUT MONDAY'S MEETING WHEN THE COMMUNISTS ARE EXPECTED TO REPLY TO WHAT MAY BE THE U.N.'S FINAL OFFER.

"IT'S UP TO THE MEN IN THE OTHER SUITS," SAID A COLONEL WHO HAS BEEN HERE SINCE THE TALKS STARTED NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO.

ANOTHER SAID "IF THEY DON'T ACCEPT THIS ONE, I THINK THEY MAY WISH THEY HAD."

THERE ARE A FEW OPTIMISTS AROUND, AS ALWAYS. THIS TIME THEY BASE THEIR CONTENTIONS ON THE FOLLOWING FACTORS:

1--THE COMMUNISTS REALIZE THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND GENERAL CLARK ARE NOT ABOUT TO SIT AROUND MUCH LONGER AND LET THE TALKS DRAG ON. IF THE OFFER THEY HAVE NOW ISN'T A FINAL ONE, THE SHOWDOWN CARD IS GOING TO BE PLAYED MIGHTY SOON. IF THE TALKS BREAK DOWN AGAIN, AN ALL-OUT ATTACK IS THE ONLY ANSWER. THE REDS KNOW THIS.

2--THE SOUTH KOREAN LIEUTENANTS OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE GOT HOPPING MAD WHEN THEY WERE READ THE LAST PROPOSAL, INDICATING IT MUST HAVE GONE PRETTY FAR IN AGREEING WITH THE COMMUNISTS. SOUTH KOREAN OPPOSITION ISN'T CONSIDERED TOO SERIOUSLY.

3--THE COMMUNISTS MUST BE GIVING THE ALLIED PLAN INTENT CONSIDERATION. ANYWAY THEIR PROPAGANDA RADIOS AT PEIPING AND PYONGYANG HAVE REFRAINED FROM MENTIONING IT OR BREAKING THE SECURITY OF THE SECRET

SESSIONS.

4--ONE GENTLEMAN, VERY CLOSE TO CLARK, IS LOOKING FOR AN ARMISTICE OR PREGNANT SIGNS OF IT THIS WEEK.

THE PESSIMISTS, ON THE OTHER HAND, MAKE THESE POINTS:

1--THE ARMISTICE TALKS ARE OF MORE VALUE TO THE REDS WHILE THEY ARE BEING DISCUSSED THAN ONCE THEY ARE SETTLED. THE PRISONER OF WAR ISSUE AND DISORDERS IN THE KOJE AND CHEJU PRISON CAMPS HAVE FURNISHED THEM WITH ALL SORTS OF STORIES THEY COULD BEND TO SUIT THEIR PROPAGANDA MACHINE.

2--OUTSIDE OF SENDING BACK A FEW SICK AND WOUNDED, THE REDS HAVEN'T SHOWN ANY REAL INDICATION YET THAT THEY WANT TO END THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.

3--THE CURRENT PEACE OFFENSIVE IS JUST ANOTHER MOVE ON THE PART OF THE REDS TO RAISE EVERYONE'S HOPES BEFORE LETTING THEM DOWN WITH ANOTHER LOUD THUD.

KVCHECKING WITH THE UNITED NATIONS SIGNAL CALLERS ALL THE WAY FROM WASHINGTON TO MUNSAN, HOWEVER, REVEALS THE FOLLOWING FACTS:

ONCE THE PRISONER OF WAR ISSUE IS SETTLED, THE ARMISTICE TALKS COULD WIND UP WITH AMAZING SUDDENNESS, IF THE REDS REALLY WANT A TRUCE.

THE ONLY REAL PROBLEM LEFT WOULD BE THE BUFFER ZONE, OR LINE OF DEMARCATION BETWEEN THE TWO OPPOSING FORCES.

OF COURSE, THE REDS COULD REOPEN THE DISCUSSION OF ANY ONE OF THE 63 PARAGRAPHS OF THE 23-PAGE MIMEDOGRAPHED DRAFT TEST ALREADY AGREED TO AT KAESONG AND PANMUNJOM.

BUT THE FEELING AMONG THE UNITED NATIONS PEOPLE IS THAT THIS IS HIGHLY UNLIKELY.

INCLUSION OF THE PRISONER EXCHANGE PLAN IN THE ARMISTICE TEXT COULD PRESENT A FEW HOT ARGUMENTS OVER TECHNICALITIES, BUT THIS TOO IS DOUBTFUL.

THERE MIGHT BE AN ARGUMENT OVER AIRFIELDS, IN NORTH KOREA, BUT U.N. LEADERS CONSIDER THIS ONCE TOUCHY PROBLEM SOLVED, BY THE PACKAGE DEAL OF MAY 7, 1952.

THAT WOULD LEAVE ONLY THE LINE OF DEMARCATION.

IT HAS ALREADY BEEN WRITTEN IN THE DRAFT TEXT THAT:

"A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE SHALL BE FIXED AND BOTH SIDES SHALL WITHDRAW TWO KILOMETERS FROM THIS LINE SO AS TO ESTABLISH A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BETWEEN THE OPPOSING FORCES. IT IS ALSO AGREED THAT A DEMILITARIZED ZONE SHALL BE ESTABLISHED AS A BUFFER ZONE TO PREVENT THE OCCURRENCE OF INCIDENTS WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO A RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES."

THE LINE WAS DRAWN ONCE AND AGREED TO BE THE OFFICIAL LINE OF DEMARCATION, PROVIDING THE ARMISTICE WAS REACHED WITHIN 30 DAYS.

THAT WAS ABOUT A YEAR AND A HALF AGO.

SINCE THE DRAFT ARMISTICE REVISION OF AUGUST 29, 1952, REMAINS VALID AND UP TO DATE, TECHNICALLY THE FINAL DEMARCATION LINE COULD BE BROUGHT UP AGAIN AND REQUIRE REVISIONS.

BUT THESE WOULD BE EXTREMELY MINOR SINCE THE BATTLELINE HAS NOT CHANGED MORE THAN HALF A MILE AT ANY ONE POINT.

SO, THERE ISN'T MUCH LEFT TO SETTLE ONCE THE PRISONERS ARE OUT OF THE WAY.

BUT THERE WASN'T MUCH LEFT A YEAR AGO EITHER. NOT A BIT MORE. EB&JS954APD NM

A115FX

WITH TRUCE (120)  
MUNSAN, KOREA, SUNDAY, MAY 31 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS WILL MEET IN THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE VILLAGE AT 2 P.M. TODAY (MIDNIGHT SATURDAY, EST), THE U.N. COMMAND ANNOUNCED. PURPOSE OF THE MEETING WAS NOT GIVEN IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID THE REDS CALLED THE MEETING.



LIAISON OFFICERS SOMETIMES HANDLE ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS FOR THE ALLIED AND RED TRUCE DELEGATIONS. THEY ALSO EXCHANGE ORAL AND WRITTEN MESSAGES AND OFFICIAL COMPLAINTS. BEFORE THE LAST LIAISON MEETING, ON WEDNESDAY, THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT SUBMIT THEIR ANSWER TO THE ALLIES' LATEST PROPOSAL FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR. IT DEVELOPED THAT THE REDS HAD ONLY A COMPLAINT TO REGISTER--THAT TWO SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS HAD INFILTRATED THE PANMUNJOM AREA FOR PURPOSE OF SABOTAGE.

PY854PPD NM

A136FX

BULLETIN  
PANMUNJOM, SUNDAY, MAY 31 (AP)--THE COMMUNISTS TODAY REQUESTED AN EXTENSION IN THE CURRENT RECESS IN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS UNTIL JUNE 4 AND THE ALLIES AGREED. THE TALKS WERE SCHEDULED TO RESUME TOMORROW AFTER A WEEK-LONG RECESS.

THE TALKS HAVE BEEN RECESSED SINCE LAST MONDAY, WHEN THE U.N. COMMAND PRESENTED ITS LATEST PROPOSAL DESIGNED TO SOLVE THE TRUCE-BLOCKING PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE ISSUE.

CV1047PPD NM

A18FX

(150)

PUSAN, KOREA, SUNDAY, MAY 31--(AP)--PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID SATURDAY THAT SOUTH KOREA'S TRUCE DELEGATE DISOBEYED ORDERS IN BOYCOTTING LAST MONDAY'S SESSION AT PANMUNJOM -- THEN IN THE NEXT BREATH PRAISED HIM FOR DOING IT.

RHEE SAID THAT MAJ. GEN. CHOI DUK SHIN RISKED COURT MARTIAL RATHER THAN GO TO THE SESSION AT WHICH THE ALLIES PRESENTED THE REDS A NEW TRUCE PLAN OBJECTIONABLE TO SOUTH KOREA.

"IN DISOBEYING MY ORDER," EXPLAINED RHEE AT A GRADUATION CEREMONY OF THE KOREAN NAVAL ACADEMY AT CHINHAIE, "CHOI SAID THAT AS A CITIZEN OF THE COUNTRY HE WOULD RATHER FACE A COURT MARTIAL THAN ATTEND A MEETING WHERE DISHONORABLE PROPOSALS ARE DISCUSSED."

RHEE THEN SAID THAT CHOI'S ACTION AMOUNTED TO "HIGH PATRIOTISM." VICE ADM. R.P. BRISCOE, COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, TOLD THE ACADEMY IN ANOTHER SPEECH THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN NAVY "HAS MORE THAN 10,000 MEN WITH 56 SHIPS."

EB215PPD

A13WX

(800)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KOREA

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 30--(AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CONFERRED TODAY WITH TOP POLICYMAKERS ON A KOREAN TRUCE CRISIS WHICH THREATENS TO SPLIT THE ALLIED COMMAND AND WRECK WHATEVER CHANCES THERE MAY BE NOW FOR ENDING THE CONFLICT IN KOREA.

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE MET WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF. DULLES, JUST RETURNED FROM A 20-DAY TOUR OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH ASIA, WENT TO THE MEETING AFTER CONFERRING AT LENGTH WITH ASSISTANTS ON SOUTH KOREA'S REJECTION OF TRUCE TERMS SUBMITTED TO THE COMMUNISTS AND ITS THREAT TO BREAK UP ANY ARMISTICE REACHED ON THOSE TERMS.

FROM SEOUL CAME A REPORT THAT PYUN YUNG TAI, ACTING PRIME MINISTER OF SOUTH KOREA, HAD DECLARED FRIDAY HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD PULL SOUTH KOREA'S DIVISIONS OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND THEREBY FREE THEM FOR INDEPENDENT MILITARY ACTION IF U.N. NEGOTIATORS, DIRECTED BY THE UNITED STATES, SIGNED AN ARMISTICE BASED ON PROPOSALS MADE MAY 25.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE DECLARED INTENTIONS OF THE SYNGMAN RHEE GOVERNMENT HAVE CREATED A MOST SERIOUS CRISIS AT A TIME WHEN THE WEEK-LONG PERIOD OF WAITING FOR AN ANSWER FROM THE COMMUNISTS IS ALMOST AT AN END. THE REDS ARE DUE TO RESPOND TOMORROW NIGHT, WASHINGTON TIME, TO THE MAY 25 PROPOSALS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

30.24-11515

THESE INCLUDED A NUMBER OF CONCESSIONS TO THE REDS BUT CONSTITUTE TERMS WHICH WASHINGTON AND ALLIED GOVERNMENTS CONSIDER "HONORABLE." BUT THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT HAS DENOUNCED WHAT IT CALLED APPEASEMENT OF THE COMMUNISTS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SENT A MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE IN RECENT DAYS. WHILE THIS HAS BEEN KEPT SECRET THERE IS SOME REASON TO BELIEVE THAT EISENHOWER TOLD RHEE AMONG OTHER THINGS THAT THIS GOVERNMENT WAS DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER THE SECURITY OF UNITED STATES FORCES IN KOREA AND THAT WOULD BE A PRIMARY CONSIDERATION IN ITS ACTION.

RHEE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DISPATCHED A PERSONAL APPEAL TO EISENHOWER--WHICH THE KOREAN EMBASSY HERE SAID WAS UNRECEIVED TODAY--ASKING FOR HIS UNDERSTANDING AND SUPPORT.

414WX

WHILE THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE TO RHEE WAS KEPT UNDER WRAPS, RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES INDICATED THAT IN VARIOUS CONTACTS OF U.S. OFFICIALS WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT, THE UNITED STATES HAS EMPHASIZED THE FOLLOWING THREE POINTS:

1. THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT BE DETERRED BY ANY CRITICISM OR THREATS FROM SEEKING AND MAKING AN ARMISTICE ON "HONORABLE TERMS."
2. THE SECURITY OF AMERICAN AND ALLIED FORCES IN KOREA IS A PRIMARY CONCERN OF THIS AND ALLIED GOVERNMENTS AND MUST BE A DETERMINING FACTOR IN DEALING WITH ANY SITUATIONS WHICH ARISE.
3. THE UNITED STATES STANDS READY, AS IT HAS REPEATEDLY ASSERTED AND DEMONSTRATED, TO SUPPORT THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT WITH MILITARY, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

THESE POINTS OF ARGUMENT AND ASSURANCE APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN EMPLOYED IN AN EFFORT TO PERSUADE RHEE AND HIS GOVERNMENT TO COME TO WHAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES WOULD CONSIDER A MORE REASONABLE ATTITUDE.

OFFICIALS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAVE DENIED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AS SOME REPORTS FROM SEOUL STATE, HAS THREATENED TO WITHDRAW FROM SOUTH KOREA UNLESS SOUTH KOREA'S STAND IS REVERSED. HOWEVER IT IS CONSIDERED OBVIOUS HERE THAT THE KIND OF POLICIES WHICH THE UNITED STATES CAN FOLLOW AFTER AN ARMISTICE, OR THE ASSISTANCE WHICH IT GIVES TO A COOPERATING COUNTRY, WOULD NOT BE THE SAME AS THAT WHICH WOULD BE POSSIBLE IF THERE IS NO ARMISTICE OR IF SOUTH KOREA REFUSES TO COOPERATE WITH THE U.N. COMMAND.

SOUTH KOREAN AMBASSADOR YOU CHAN YANG IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE WALTER BEDELL SMITH IN RECENT DAYS THAT ONE WAY OUT OF THE DIFFICULTY WOULD BE FOR THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE A MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WITH SOUTH KOREA. YANG REPRESENTED THIS AS HIS PERSONAL VIEW, NOT PUT FORTH ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM SEOUL. HE ARGUED THAT IF SOUTH KOREA WAS THUS ASSURED OF LONG-RANGE PROTECTION IT WOULD BE UNDER LESS COMPULSION TO CARRY ON THE WAR UNTIL THE COUNTRY WAS UNIFIED AND COMMUNIST FORCES EXPELLED OR DESTROYED.

415WX

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, HAVE REPORTEDLY GIVEN YANG NO ENCOURAGEMENT TO BELIEVE THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS INTERESTED IN SUCH A SOLUTION AT THIS TIME. ON THE CONTRARY KOREAN OFFICIALS IN SEOUL AS WELL AS DIPLOMATS HERE HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT THE COUNTRY'S LONG-RANGE SECURITY RESTS WITH THE UNITED NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOUTH KOREAN OPPOSITION TO THE TRUCE TERMS HAS CREATED A CRISIS THIS WEEK BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBILITY--WHICH THE SOUTH KOREANS CONSIDER STRONG--THAT THE COMMUNISTS SUNDAY NIGHT WILL ACCEPT THE U.N. PROPOSALS OR TAKE THE FIRST STEPS TOWARD ACCEPTING. AMERICAN OFFICIALS RATE THE POSSIBILITY OF ACCEPTANCE FAR LOWER AND IN FACT ARE HIGHLY SKEPTICAL.



ABOUT ANY EARLY AGREEMENT ON A TRUCE AT ALL. IF THERE IS NO AGREEMENT THE CRISIS SO FAR AS SOUTH KOREA IS CONCERNED LOSES MOST OF ITS DANGERS.

THE CONCESSIONS WHICH THE UNITED STATES MADE UNDER ALLIED PRESSURE IN THE MAY 25 PROPOSALS INCLUDED DROPPING AN EARLIER PROPOSITION THAT 35,000 PRISONERS OF WAR HELD BY THE U.N. COMMAND WHO DON'T WANT TO GO HOME, WOULD BE RELEASED IN SOUTH KOREA AS SOON AS AN ARMISTICE BECAME EFFECTIVE. THE REDS REJECTED THAT.

THE SOUTH KOREANS ALSO CLAIM THAT MECHANISMS PROPOSED FOR DEALING WITH SUCH POW'S WOULD IN FACT PERMIT RED REPRESENTATIVES AFTER AN ARMISTICE TO THREATEN AND INTIMIDATE THEM TO SUCH A DEGREE THAT MANY WOULD BE FORCED TO GO HOME.

BUT WHAT REALLY BOTHERS THE SOUTH KOREANS, ACCORDING TO THEIR REPRESENTATIVES HERE, IS THE FACT THAT THE ARMISTICE WOULD LEAVE THE COUNTRY DIVIDED BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH, WITH POWERFULLY ARMED COMMUNIST FORCES IN THE NORTH, INCLUDING RED CHINESE TROOPS. THE SOUTH KOREANS SEE THIS AS CREATING AN UNSTABLE SITUATION WHICH COULD PREVENT REAL PEACE FROM COMING TO THEIR HOMELAND FOR MANY YEARS AND WHICH WOULD CONSTANTLY THREATEN THEIR OWN SECURITY--UNLESS THEY HAD STRONG GUARANTEES OF AMERICAN SUPPORT.

101FX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD WAR (170)

BY FORREST EDWARDS

SEOUL, SUNDAY, MAY 31--(AP)--CHINESE REDS THREW FRESH PREDAWN ATTACKS AT THE KOREAN CENTRAL FRONT IN COLD, DRIZZLING RAIN TODAY. SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS BEAT THEM OFF IN TWO AND ONE-HALF HOURS OF HEAVY FIGHTING.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID A REINFORCED COMMUNIST BATTALION--ABOUT 300 MEN--STRUCK A U.N. POSITION NORTH OF KUMHWA AT 1 A.M. IT SAID SOME 200 HIT ANOTHER ALLIED POSITION NEARBY AT THE SAME TIME. THE REDS BROKE OFF BOTH ATTACKS BEFORE DAYLIGHT.

CHINESE KNOCKED SOUTH KOREANS OFF SEVERAL OUTPOSTS ON A 20-MILE SECTION OF THE CENTRAL FRONT IN A 6,500-MAN ATTACK WEDNESDAY NIGHT. THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS QUICKLY GRABBED BACK ALL BUT A FEW OF THE POSITIONS. HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING HAS RAGED OVER THE DISPUTED OUTPOSTS SINCE.

INFANTRY FIGHTING DWINDLED ON THE WESTERN FRONT BUT ALLIED BIG GUNS AND WARPLANES KEPT UP THEIR HEAVY BLASTING AT THREE OUTPOST HILLS CAPTURED BY REDS FROM AMERICAN AND TURKISH SOLDIERS IN THE YEAR'S HEAVIEST ATTACKS THURSDAY AND FRIDAY NIGHTS.

ALLIED GROUND TROOPS NEVERTHELESS BRACED FOR MORE OF WHAT SOME REGARD AS "BARGAINING POWER" ATTACKS IN THE WEST.

MANY OFFICERS SAW A CLOSE TIE BETWEEN THE ABRUPTLY POWERFUL RED ASSAULTS THAT CAPTURED CARSON, ELKO AND VEGAS OUTPOSTS AND THE TRUCE TALKS DUE TO RESUME MONDAY AT PANMUNJOM.

THEY BELIEVED THE REDS MIGHT BE SHOWING MILITARY MUSCLE IN AN EFFORT TO GAIN "FACE" AND ADD BARGAINING POWER AT THE TRUCE TABLE. SO THERE WAS AN ALERT FOR MORE SUCH SAVAGE ATTACKS ELSEWHERE ALONG THE 155-MILE FRONT.

THE U.N. FIELD COMMANDER, LT. GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, SAID THERE WAS NO THREAT POSED TO THE MAIN LINE BY CHINESE RED SEIZURE THURSDAY AND FRIDAY OF FIVE HILL OUTPOSTS IN CENTRAL KOREA AND THREE IN THE WEST WITHIN 30 MILES OF SEOUL.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS SATURDAY HIT THE THREE WESTERN FRONT OUTPOSTS WITH MORE THAN A QUARTER MILLION POUNDS OF BOMBS AND FLAMING JELLIED GASOLINE.

ALLIED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR POUNDED THE SMOKING HILLTOPS THAT TURKISH SOLDIERS HELD BEFORE THE CHINESE HIT IN WAVES THURSDAY NIGHT.

THE REDS CAPTURED CARSON EARLY FRIDAY MORNING AND HELD IT AGAINST THREE COUNTERATTACKS BY TURK AND AMERICAN TROOPS.

CLOSE-QUARTER FIGHTING, MUCH OF IT AT BAYONET AND CLUBBED-RIFLE RANGE, RAGED ON ELKO AND VEGAS FOR MORE THAN 24 HOURS BEFORE THE TURKS AND AMERICANS WITHDREW JUST BEFORE MIDNIGHT FRIDAY.

TURKISH OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THE REDS THREW 8,000 MEN, IN WAVES THAT ADVANCED THROUGH ARTILLERY, MORTAR AND TANK FIRE, AGAINST THE THREE OUTPOSTS DURING THE BLOODY FIGHTING. THEY BELIEVED THE CHINESE HAD TWO DIVISIONS READY TO POUR INTO THE BATTLE.

HEADQUARTERS OFFICERS OF THE TURKISH BRIGADE, ATTACHED TO THE 25TH U.S. INFANTRY DIVISION, ESTIMATED 3,000 CHINESE WERE KILLED AND WOUNDED BETWEEN THE TIME THE ATTACKS STARTED AT 8 P.M. THURSDAY AND THE ALLIED SOLDIERS WITHDREW AT MIDNIGHT FRIDAY.

ALLIED CASUALTIES WERE NOT REVEALED BUT THE INTENSITY OF THE FIGHTING ITSELF WOULD INDICATE THEY ALSO WERE HEAVY.

MEANWHILE, HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING FLARED ON A MUCH SMALLER SCALE ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT THROUGHOUT SATURDAY.

THERE COUNTERATTACKING SOUTH KOREANS SMASHED AGAINST CHINESE WHO THREE DAYS AGO CAPTURED AN ALLIED OUTPOST ON FINGER RIDGE AND ANOTHER ON BLOODY RIDGE.

ON FINGER RIDGE, THE SOUTH KOREANS ATTACKED AT 7:10 A.M. AND SMASHED THEIR WAY INTO THE CHINESE-HELD TRENCHES TWO HOURS LATER. HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT RAGED BEFORE THE KOREANS WERE FORCED TO WITHDRAW SLIGHTLY. AN EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER SAID THE FIGHTING STILL CONTINUED AT LAST REPORTS.

HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING ALSO RAGED ON BLOODY RIDGE, WHERE THE SOUTH KOREANS TWICE FORCED THEIR WAY INTO THE TRENCHES, BUT WERE DRIVEN BACK IN THE EARLY AFTERNOON BY RED ARTILLERY AND MORTARS. SPORADIC RIFLE AND MACHINE GUN FIRE CONTINUED THROUGHOUT THE DAY.

A191FX

FINGER AND BLOODY RIDGE ARE IN A RUGGED AREA NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA. AT SEA OFF THE EAST COAST, THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY JOINED OTHER ALLIED WARSHIPS IN THE CONTINUING BOMBARDMENT OF WONSAN. THE NAVY SAID THE NEW JERSEY'S 16-INCH GUNS EXPLODED AN AMMUNITION DUMP SATURDAY.

IN THE AIR WAR, B-29 SUPERFORTS WENT AFTER ANOTHER DAM NORTH OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN RED CAPITAL, SEEKING TO SPILL FLOOD WATERS OVER MAIN COMMUNIST SUPPLY ROUTES LEADING DOWN FROM MANCHURIA.

SABRE JETS REPORTED NO NEW SIGHTINGS SATURDAY OF RED MIGS OVER MIG ALLEY. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE'S WEEKLY SUMMARY SAID NO SABRES WERE LOST DURING THE PAST WEEK'S SKY BATTLES IN WHICH 15 MIGS WERE SHOT DOWN, ONE MORE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND FIVE DAMAGED.

JS12XX13 JS1230PPD

A42FX (WAR)

VMS BJT  
WAR (620)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

SEOUL, MAY 30 (AP)--CHINESE COMMUNISTS CLUNG GRIMLY TO THREE BATTERED OUTPOSTS NEAR PANMUNJOM TODAY AS ALLIED BIG GUNS AND WARPLANES POURED TONS OF EXPLOSIVES AND BLAZING NAPALM ON THE SMOKING, SHELL-TORN HILLS.

THE REDS WRESTED OUTPOSTS VEGAS, CARSON AND ELKO FROM U.S. AND TURKISH INFANTRYMEN IN A DIVISION-STRENGTH ASSAULT WHICH OPENED THURSDAY NIGHT ALONG A FIVE-MILE FRONT ONLY 30 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

FIGHTING CONTINUED ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT WHERE THE REDS SEIZED SEVERAL OUTPOSTS WEDNESDAY NIGHT IN A 6,500-MAN ATTACK ALONG A 20-MILE FRONT DEFENDED BY SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN.

THERE HAVE BEEN NO OFFICIAL CASUALTY REPORTS FROM EITHER BATTLE YET, BUT LOSSES ON BOTH SIDES WERE BELIEVED HIGH.

TURKISH OFFICERS ESTIMATED THE CHINESE LOST 3,000 KILLED AND WOUNDED IN THE 28-HOUR BATTLE FOR THE LOW HILLS WHICH GUARD THE INVASION ROUTE TO SEOUL AND THE MAIN ALLIED DEFENSE LINE.

LT. GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, SAID COMMUNIST CAPTURE OF THE THREE OUTPOSTS DID NOT THREATEN THE U.N. MAIN LINE. HE SAID THE RED ATTACKS SO FAR WERE LOCAL ENGAGEMENTS RATHER THAN A GENERAL OFFENSIVE.

BRITISH TROOPS OF THE DUKE OF WELLINGTON REGIMENT HURLED BACK TWO



30.24-11517

RED BATTALIONS OF ABOUT 1,500 MEN, WHICH ATTACKED THE HOOK, ANOTHER STRATEGIC OUTPOST ABOUT 12 MILES EAST OF PANMUNJOM.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND TWIN-ENGINE B-26 BOMBERS ROARED OVER THE WESTERN FRONT TODAY, DROPPING ALMOST 200,000 POUNDS OF BOMBS BEFORE NOON.

OFFICERS OF THE 25TH DIVISION SAID AMERICANS AND TURKS PULLED OFF ELKO AND VEGAS SO QUICKLY THE REDS PLASTERED THE HILLS WITH MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FOR FOUR HOURS AFTER THE EVACUATION WAS COMPLETE.

THE ALLIED TROOPS BROUGHT THEIR DEAD AND WOUNDED DOWN THE HILL AND LEFT "NOTHING OF VALUE," A SPOKESMAN SAID.

MAJ. GEN. BRUCE C. CLARK, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FIRST CORPS, SENT A MESSAGE TO DIVISION HEADQUARTERS PRAISING THE TROOPS' "VALIANT ACHIEVEMENTS."

"PLEASE PASS ON TO THE OFFICERS AND MEN WHO BORE THE BRUNT OF THE VICIOUS CHINESE ASSAULTS OF THE PAST 36 HOURS, ESPECIALLY TO THE TURKISH BRIGADE, 14TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, 35TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, THE MARINE CORPS TANKERS AND THE ARMY TANKERS, MY APPRECIATE FOR A JOB WELL DONE," CLARK SAID.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND TWIN-ENGINE B-26 BOMBERS ROARED OVER THE WESTERN FRONT, DROPPING MORE THAN A HALF MILLION POUNDS OF BOMBS ON RED TROOPS AND SUPPLIES.

B-29 SUPERFORTS BOMBED A NORTH KOREAN DAM NORTH OF PYONGYANG FRIDAY NIGHT IN AN ATTEMPT TO LOOSE FLOOD WATERS OVER MAIN COMMUNIST SUPPLY ROUTES. FOURTEEN SUPERFORTS HIT A BIG EARTH-FILL DAM AT KUWONGA ON THE HAPCHANG RIVER, BUT WERE UNABLE TO OBSERVE RESULTS, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

SABRE JETS PROWLED NORTHWEST KOREA WITHOUT SPOTTING A COMMUNIST MIG JET WILLING TO FIGHT.

AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID FIGHTING STILL RAGED AROUND TWO OUTPOSTS ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.

SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS COUNTERATTACKED REPEATEDLY IN AN ATTEMPT TO DRIVE CHINESE SOLDIERS OFF THE STRATEGIC HILLS NEAR FINGER RIDGE AND BLOODY RIDGE.

SKETCHY REPORTS FROM THE FRONT LISTED MORE THAN 1,000 CHINESE CASUALTIES IN THE CONTINUING BATTLE.

CHINESE AND ALLIED BIG GUNS ROARED A DEADLY DUEL OVER THE BATTERED WESTERN FRONT OUTPOSTS.

SOME ALLIED BIG GUNS WERE DAMAGED FRIDAY NIGHT WHEN A COMMUNIST WHITE PHOSPHOROUS SHELL TOUCHED OFF AN AMMUNITION DUMP DURING THE FIGHTING ON VEGAS AND ELKO, ARMY OFFICIALS SAID.

SHEETS OF FLAME SHOT HIGH IN THE AIR FOR TWO HOURS AS AMMUNITION EXPLODED.

THERE WAS NO REPORT FROM ARMY OFFICIALS OF CASUALTIES, EXTENT OF DAMAGE TO THE BIG GUNS, OR AMOUNT OF AMMUNITION LOST.

OFFICIAL REPORTS ON THE RATE OF COMMUNIST FIRE LAGGED, BUT 25TH DIVISION SPOKESMEN ESTIMATED THAT 65,000 ROUNDS WERE FIRED DURING THE 24 HOURS ENDING AT NIGHTFALL FRIDAY. THIS WOULD BE A NEW 24-HOUR RECORD FOR THE WAR, BUT OFFICIALS SAID THE FIGURE PROBABLY WILL BE PARED AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

HOWEVER, IN TERMS OF BOTH MEN AND GUNFIRE, THE CHINESE ATTACKS WERE THE HEAVIEST SINCE THE BLOODY BATTLE FOR THE KUMHWA RIDGES LAST OCTOBER.

GEN. TAYLOR SAID HE WAS SURPRISED THE REDS HAVE HELD BACK SO LONG THE AMMUNITION AND SUPPLIES THEY HAVE HOARDED IN RECENT WEEKS.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER NOTED THAT THIS WAS MEMORIAL DAY AND SAID IN DEDICATING A NEW ARMY CHAPEL HERE:

"THOSE WHO HAVE FALLEN IN KOREA WERE OUR FRIENDS AND COMRADES WHOM WE KNEW AND LOVED IN LIFE AND WHOM WE NOW HONOR IN DEATH X X X. WE THE LIVING OF THE EIGHTH ARMY PLEDGE OURSELVES TO GREATER EFFORT FOR THE CAUSE OF WHICH THE FALLEN DIED."

ON KOREA'S EAST COAST NAVY PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS BOXER AND VALLEY FORGE POUNDED THE BATTERED PORT OF WONSAN SATURDAY AFTER BEING STYMIED BY BAD WEATHER FOR TWO DAYS.

THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY JOINED THE BOMBARDMENT OF WONSAN, TURNING ITS 16-INCH GUNS ON RED COASTAL BATTERIES. THE NAVY SAID THE 45,000 TON BATTLESHIP SCORED "HEAVY DAMAGE" ON DEFENSE GUNS AND EXPLODED AN AMMUNITION DUMP.

THE WEEKLY AIR FORCE SUMMARY LISTED NO SABRE JETS LOST IN COMBAT DURING THE PAST WEEK, WHILE 15 MIGS WERE DESTROYED, ONE WAS PROBABLY SHOT DOWN AND FIVE WERE DAMAGED.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID RECENT RE-EVALUATIONS BROUGHT THE MONTH'S SCORE TO 55 MIGS KILLED, SEVEN PROBABLE AND 27 DAMAGED.

THE ONE-MONTH RECORD FOR THE KOREAN WAR WAS SET LAST SEPTEMBER WHEN THE SABRES DESTROYED 63 MIGS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT WHILE NO SABRES WERE LOST IN COMBAT, FOUR ALLIED PLANES FAILED TO RETURN FROM MISSIONS OVER RED TERRITORY DURING THE WEEK. TWO F-84 THUNDERJETS WERE DOWNED BY COMMUNIST ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS AND TWO SABRES WERE LOST TO OTHER CAUSES, PROBABLY ENGINE FAILURE.

CR/CC233APD NM

A184WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EST., TODAY, SAT., MAY 30)  
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 30-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 48 KOREAN WAR CASUALTIES. THE NEW LIST (NO. 822) REPORTED NINE KILLED, 34 WOUNDED, THREE CAPTURED AND TWO INJURED.  
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM., EST., SATURDAY., MAY 30)

LT240PED

A68FX

FERNANDEZ (190)

SEOUL, MAY 30 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY CREDITED CAPT. MANUEL J. FERNANDEZ JR. WITH AN ADDITIONAL ONE-HALF OF A MIG KILL, GIVING THE WORLD'S SECOND-RANKING JET ACE 14 1/2 MIGS DESTROYED.  
FERNANDEZ, OF MIAMI, FLA., HAS RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER 125 COMBAT MISSIONS IN KOREA.

THE AIR FORCE EVALUATION BOARD SAID FERNANDEZ SHARED IN THE DESTRUCTION OF A MIG WITH MAJ. FOSTER L. SMITH OF ARLINGTON, VA., ON MAY 10.

SMITH ALSO WAS AWARDED A ONE-HALF KILL TODAY TO BRING HIS TOTAL TO 1 1/2 KILLS AND ONE PROBABLE.

ANOTHER JET ACE, MAJ. JAMES HAGERSTROM OF TYLER, TEX., WAS AWARDED A MIG DESTRUCTION IN A BATTLE MAY 16, BRINGING HIS TOTAL TO 8 1/2 DESTROYED AND FIVE DAMAGED.

THE BOARD ALSO AWARDED ADDITIONAL CLAIMS TO:

SECOND LT. ALLISON N. EARLE OF WACO, TEX., 1/2 OF A PROBABLE ON MAY 17, HIS FIRST CLAIM.

CAPT. GEORGE W. LOVE OF 3129 COWDER ST., MEMPHIS, TENN., ONE DAMAGED ON MAY 8, GIVING HIM ONE KILL, ONE PROBABLE AND ONE DAMAGED.

SECOND LT. RICHARD L. TAYLOR OF 110 NORMANDY DR., SILVER SPRINGS, MD., ONE DAMAGED ON MAY 18, HIS FIRST CLAIM.

FLIGHT LEADER JOHN H. GRANVILLE-WHITE OF LOCKESLEY COTTAGE, ROBIN HOOD BAY, WINTRY, YORK, ENGLAND, 1/2 OF A PROBABLE ON MAY 17, HIS FIRST CLAIM. GRANVILLE-WHITE IS A ROYAL AIR FORCE EXCHANGE PILOT FLYING WITH THE U.S. 51ST FIGHTER WING.

CR414APD

CHEJU ISLAND, KOREA, MAY 30-(AP)-THREE CHINESE PRISONERS OF WAR WHO SPENT SEVEN HOURS ADRIFT IN AN OPEN BOAT DURING A STORM WERE RESCUED BY A SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIER WHO COMMANDEERED A FISHING BOAT, THE U.N. COMMAND SAID TONIGHT.

THE PRISONERS. MEMBERS OF A POW WORK DETAIL. WERE PULLING BOATS



HIGHER ON THE BEACH DURING A STORM THURSDAY WHEN A ROPE BROKE. THEY DASHED INTO THE WATER TO SAVE A BOAT AND WERE SWEEPED OUT TO SEA CLINGING TO THE CRAFT, THE U.N. COMMAND SAID. A SOUTH KOREAN JUMPED ABOARD AN ENGINE-POWERED FISHING BOAT AND PUT TO SEA IN A ONE-MAN SEARCH. SEVEN HOURS LATER HE BROUGHT THEM BACK IN THE FISHING BOAT. THE ROK SOLDIER'S NAME WAS NOT LEARNED. CC428APD NM

A76FX  
SEOUL, MAY 30-(AP)-AMERICAN MARINES HELD A SOLEMN MEMORIAL SERVICE TODAY IN A GREEN, HILL-RINGED BOWL FOR 30,000 COMRADES KILLED AND WOUNDED IN KOREA.

MARINES OF THE FIRST DIVISION MARCHED IN REVIEW IN BATTLE-STAINED DUNGAREES BENEATH THE IMPASSIVE STARES OF ANCIENT STONE BUDDHAS DOTTING THE HILLSIDES.

AFTER ALMOST 33 MONTHS OF STEADY COMBAT, THEIR MARCHING WAS A LITTLE RUSTY BUT THEIR WEAPONS, WORN BRIGHT BY USE, GLITTERED AGAINST THE GREEN HILLS.

THEIR COMMANDER, MAJ.GEN.E.A.POLLACK OF ARLINGTON, VA., TOLD HIS VETERANS OF BUNKER HILL, THE HOOK AND VEGAS:

"THIS IS NOT A WAR OF PROFIT. THIS IS A WAR OF IDEALS ENTERED INTO BY THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD AFTER WEIGHING THE CONSEQUENCES --TO PERMIT THE EVIL FORCES OF COMMUNISM TO RUN RAMPANT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

"GOD GRANT," POLLACK SAID, "THAT THE MARINES WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES IN KOREA BE GRANTED THE ETERNAL PEACE FOR WHICH THEY FOUGHT." CC426APD

A70FX  
TOKYO, MAY 30 (AP)-GEN. MARK CLARK SAID TODAY AMERICANS WHO HAVE DIED IN KOREA, AND THE MEN STILL FIGHTING ON THAT WAR-TORN PENINSULA, ARE TESTIMONY THAT AMERICANS "WILL MEET AND HURL BACK" ANY CHALLENGE TO THEIR FREEDOM.

THE CHIEF OF THE U.N. COMMAND SAID IN A MEMORIAL DAY STATEMENT THAT THE SACRIFICES OF AMERICANS IN KOREA CONSTITUTE PROOF OF THE UNITED STATES' CONTINUED DEVOTION TO THE IDEALS ON WHICH THE NATION WAS FOUNDED.

"I JOIN TODAY WITH OUR ENTIRE NATION IN A REVERENT AND GRATEFUL SALUTE TO OUR HEROIC DEAD," CLARK SAID. "NEVER IN OUR HISTORY HAS A MEMORIAL DAY HELD MORE PROFOUND SIGNIFICANCE THAN IN THIS CRITICAL YEAR OF 1953." CC418APD

A143FX  
FIRST LEAD ANDERSON

SEOUL, SUNDAY, MAY 31-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. SAMUEL E. ANDERSON TOOK COMMAND OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE TODAY AND RECEIVED A LIEUTENANT GENERAL'S THIRD STAR FROM FAR EAST AIR FORCES COMMANDER GEN. O.P. WEYLAND.

ANDERSON ASSUMED COMMAND OF THE ALLIED AIR ARM IN KOREA FROM LT. GEN. GLENN O. BARCUS, WHO HELD THE POST FOR THE LAST YEAR.

BARCUS LEFT SOON AFTER A CHANGE OF COMMAND CEREMONY FOR THE UNITED STATES TO BECOME VICE COMMANDER OF THE AIR TRAINING COMMAND AT SCOTT FIELD, ILL., JULY 15.

ANDERSON ARRIVED IN KOREA A WEEK AGO. HE IS A NATIVE OF GREENSBORO, N.C.

(NO PICKUP)

JL1121PPD NM

A71FX  
SEOUL, MAY 30 (AP)-CONTRALTO MARIAN ANDERSON FLEW HERE TODAY TO SING FOR ALLIED SOLDIERS AFTER A TUMULTUOUS PERFORMANCE YESTERDAY IN PUSAN. POLICE WERE CALLED OUT TO HELP CONTROL A CROWD OF 5,000 WHICH JAMMED THE YARD OF A KOREAN HOSPITAL WHERE MISS ANDERSON SANG. OFFICERS FIRED SHOTS IN THE AIR TO CLEAR THE CROWD FROM THE HOSPITAL ENTRANCE. MISS ANDERSON WAS TO SING THIS AFTERNOON ABOARD THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA IN INCHON HARBOR. CR419APD

1159 (550)

AMS BUDGET

CHURCHILL

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON  
LONDON, MAY 30-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL WILL ASK EIGHT FELLOW PRIME MINISTERS IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH HERE NEXT WEEK TO BACK HIS PROJECT FOR AN EARLY EAST-WEST PARLEY, BRITISH SOURCES SAID TODAY. CHURCHILL THUS HOPES TO STRENGTHEN HIS HAND, THESE INFORMANTS SAID, AT HIS JUNE CONFERENCE IN BERMUDA WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE NEW, STILL UNCHOSEN PREMIER OF FRANCE.

THE CORONATION OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II HAS BROUGHT THE LEADERS OF THE COMMONWEALTH NATIONS TO LONDON. THEY WILL MEET IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE QUEEN IS CROWNED TUESDAY FOR A REGION-BY-REGION SURVEY OF THE WORLD SITUATION AND A CLOSE DISCUSSION OF THEIR OWN DEFENSE, ECONOMIC AND CONSTITUTIONAL RELATIONSHIPS.

THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER'S CAMPAIGN FOR A MEETING OF THE BIG WESTERN CHIEFS WITH RUSSIA'S PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD BE REINFORCED IF IT HAD THE UNQUALIFIED SUPPORT OF THE SPOKESMEN FOR THE GLOBE-GIRDLING COMMONWEALTH'S 550 MILLION PEOPLE.

THEIR WORLD SURVEY WILL RANGE FROM THE STRAINS AND STRESSES IN THE BRITISH-AMERICAN PARTNERSHIP, THROUGH EUROPE AND THE UNEASY MIDDLE EAST TO PACIFIC DEFENSE AND THE KOREAN TRUCE.

BRITAIN'S CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, R.A.BUTLER, IS EXPECTED TO WARN THE COMMONWEALTH HARD TIMES MAY COME BY NEXT FALL THROUGH A PAYMENTS CRISIS IN THE STERLING MONEY SYSTEM. IN OTHER WORDS, BRITAIN'S DOLLAR SPENDING BY THEN PROBABLY WILL HAVE OUTSTRIPPED HER DOLLAR EARNINGS. HE IS ALSO EXPECTED TO TELL THE CONFEREES THAT FAILURE OF HIS MISSION TO WASHINGTON WITH A DETAILED "TRADE-NOT-AID" PROGRAM MAY MEAN A SLUMP FOR SOME WESTERN NATIONS IS ON THE WAY.

ASIDE FROM CHURCHILL HIMSELF, OTHER PRIME MINISTERS ATTENDING THE SIX-DAY TALKS ARE INDIA'S JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, PAKISTAN'S MOHAMMED ALI, CANADA'S LOUIS ST. LAURENT, CEYLON'S DUDLEY SENANAYAKE, AUSTRALIA'S ROBERT G. MENZIES, NEW ZEALAND'S SIDNEY G. HOLLAND, SOUTHERN RHODESIA'S SIR GODFREY HUGGINS AND SOUTH AFRICA'S DANIEL F. MALAN.

CHURCHILL'S MOVE TO BRING ABOUT A MEETING OF THE BIG POWERS IS EXPECTED TO DOMINATE THE TALKS, ESPECIALLY IN VIEW OF THE DIFFERING ATTITUDES OF THE BRITISH AND UNITED STATES GOVERNMENTS ON THE SUBJECT. THREE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENTS--AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, AND SOUTH AFRICA--ARE EXPECTED TO WARN AGAINST ANY ACTION THAT WOULD TAKE THE BRITISH-LED FAMILY OF NATIONS OUT OF STEP WITH THE AMERICANS IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

OTHER SUBJECTS FACING THE PRIME MINISTERS:

1. THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHERE BRITAIN HAS TOLD A TOUCHY EGYPT SHE WILL NOT GIVE UP HER DEFENSE BASES IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. BOTH MOHAMMED ALI AND NEHRU ARE BELIEVED TO BE MEDIATING INFORMALLY IN THE HOPE OF RESOLVING THE DEADLOCK. BOTH HAVE CONFERRED PRIVATELY WITH THE STRONGMAN OF THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT, PREMIER GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB IN THE PAST FEW DAYS.

2. THE SITUATION IN THE EUROPEAN AND ATLANTIC AREA, ESPECIALLY REGARDING LONDON-WASHINGTON RELATIONS AND MOVES TO SET UP A BIG POWER CONFERENCE.

3. THE SITUATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. THIS DISCUSSION MIGHT GIVE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR NEHRU AND MOHAMMED ALI TO TRY ONCE AGAIN TO RESOLVE THE LINGERING DEADLOCK OVER KASHMIR, PARADISE STATE ON THE ROOF OF THE WORLD WHERE RIVAL PAKISTANI AND INDIAN ARMIES HAVE BEEN FACING EACH OTHER FOR NEARLY SIX YEARS.

4. THE KOREAN WAR AND THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.

5. DEFENSE OF THE PACIFIC WITH PARTICULAR REFERENCE TO A PROPOSAL FOR SETTING UP A NEW AUSTRALIA-NEW ZEALAND-MALAYAN (ANZAM) ALLIANCE WHICH WOULD BE LINKED WITH THE AUSTRALIAN-NEW ZEALAND-UNITED STATES (ANZUS) SECURITY PACT. BRITAIN HOPES THROUGH ITS MALAYAN PROTECTORATE TO GET A VOICE IN MAPPING THE DEFENSE OF THE PACIFIC. ANZUS HAS BEEN DOING THIS JOB. BUT BRITAIN WAS LEFT OUT OF ANZUS DESPITE SOME PROTESTS FROM CHURCHILL.

KA1111PPD



(160)

LONDON, MAY 30-(AP)-COMMUNIST ROMANIA HAS PROTESTED TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AGAINST THE EXPULSION OF ROMANIAN DIPLOMAT CHRISTACHE ZAMBETI ON CHARGES OF ATTEMPTED ESPIONAGE, BUCHAREST RADIO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE ROMANIAN NOTE DENOUNCED THE CHARGES AGAINST ZAMBETI, WHO WAS ACCUSED OF TRYING TO BLACKMAIL A NATURALIZED U.S. CITIZEN INTO AN ESPIONAGE SCHEME. THE BROADCAST HEARD IN LONDON SAID THE CHARGES WERE "MONSTROUS PROPAGANDA."

THE RED RADIO SAID THE ROMANIAN NOTE HAS BEEN HANDED TO THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUCHAREST.

THE NOTE SAID THE EXPULSION WAS "INCOMPATIBLE WITH DIPLOMATIC CUSTOMS."

ZAMBETI, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE ROMANIAN LEGATION IN WASHINGTON, WAS EXPELLED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAY 26 AND LEFT TWO DAYS LATER BY PLANE FOR BUCHAREST. THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AFTER V.C. GEORGESCU, A ROMANIAN-BORN EMPLOYEE OF THE STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF NEW YORK, TOLD THE FBI THAT ZAMBETI ASKED HIM TO SPY IN RETURN FOR THE FREEDOM OF HIS TWO SONS.

THE GEORGESCU BOYS CONSTANTIN, 19, AND PETER, 14, ARE STILL HELD IN ROMANIA.

BUCHAREST RADIO SAID THE ROMANIAN NOTE BRANDS GEORGESCU "A WELL KNOWN SPY AND TRAITOR TO THE ROMANIAN PEOPLE."

KL541PED

A46

(350)

NEW YORK, MAY 30-(AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA TOLD THE WORLD TODAY THE WELFARE OF TWO ROMANIAN BOYS--PAWNS IN AN ATTEMPTED SPY BLACKMAIL PLOT--IS A "SACRED TRUST OF ALL THE PEOPLE OF ROMANIA."

"YOURS IS THE SUPREME POWER," THE BROADCAST TO ROMANIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES SAID. "GUARD THEM WELL."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO SAID A ROMANIAN DIPLOMAT'S IMPLIED THREAT AGAINST THE BOYS TO TRY TO PRESSURE THEIR NATURALIZED AMERICAN PARENTS TO BE SPIES WAS "ONE OF THE SHODDIEST ACTS AGAINST HUMANITY."

THE BROADCAST CAME AFTER THE GOVERNMENT EXPELLED CHRISTACHE ZAMBETI, ROMANIAN LEGATION ATTACHE, WHO ALLEGEDLY TRIED TO PRESSURE VALERIU GEORGESCU, 49, INTO WORKING FOR RED ROMANIA.

GEORGESCU, A NATIVE ROMANIAN AND NOW A NEW YORK OIL MAN, SAID ZAMBETI TOLD HIM TO COOPERATE, IF HE WANTED TO SEE HIS SONS AGAIN. INSTEAD, GEORGESCU INFORMED THE GOVERNMENT.

THE BOYS, CONSTANTIN, 19, AND PETER, 14, STILL ARE IN ROMANIA. THE PARENTS, WHO CAME HERE ON A BUSINESS TRIP, WERE BARRED FROM RETURNING, BUT HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO GET THEIR SONS.

A VOICE OF AMERICA SPOKESMAN SAID THE WORLDWIDE BROADCASTS WERE AIMED AT PUBLICIZING THE STORY, AND BRINGING PUBLIC OPINION TO BEAR AGAINST ANY REPRISALS AGAINST THE TWO BOYS.

IN ANOTHER BROADCAST OVER THE PRIVATELY OPERATED "RADIO FREE EUROPE," MRS. GEORGESCU GAVE A FIRST-PERSON EXPLANATION TO HER SONS AS TO WHY THE PARENTS REFUSED TO BE SPIES, DESPITE INVOLVEMENT OF THEIR SONS.

"WE WOULD HAVE MADE THE MOST SERIOUS SACRIFICES INVOLVING OUR OWN PERSON FOR YOUR WELFARE," SHE SAID. "BUT WE HAVE BEEN ASKED TO PAY A PRICE THAT IS TOO HIGH, A PRICE THAT NO HONORABLE MAN CAN PAY."

"TO GO AGAINST OUR CONSCIENCE (WOULD) BRING ETERNAL SHAME TO OUR FAMILY AND TO OUR NAME."

"I WOULD LIKE YOU TO KNOW, MY DEAR CHILDREN, THAT THE DECISION I AND YOUR FATHER HAVE TAKEN, TO MAKE KNOWN OUR SUFFERING TO THE WHOLE WORLD, HAS NOT BEEN AN EASY ONE. X X X

"THE ONLY THOUGHT UPPERMOST IN OUR MINDS IN THESE HEARTBREAKING MOMENTS WAS THE THOUGHT OF HOW BEST TO PROTECT YOU AND HOW TO BRING YOU SOONEST TO US. X X X

30.24- 11519

"IN THOUGHT WE HAVE NEVER BEEN APART. X X X  
"DO NOT LOSE HOPE, FOR THE MERCY OF GOD AND THE GOOD HEARTS OF MEN, WHOEVER AND WHEREVER THEY MAY BE, WILL HELP US BE TOGETHER AGAIN, AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."  
JM548AED

B2

KX (SACRAMENTO BEE (PMS) ASKED)

(250)

BY KATHERINE PINKHAM

MADDINGLY, ENGLAND, MAY 30-(AP)-UNDER LOWERING SKIES, GOV. EARL WARREN OF CALIFORNIA TODAY LED MEMORIAL DAY PLEAS FOR PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH AT THE CAMBRIDGE AMERICAN MILITARY CEMETERY HERE.

"WE HAVE THE FAITH TO BELIEVE THAT SOME DAY THE WORLD SHALL HAVE REAL PEACE," HE SAID.

"WE ARE WILLING TO DO OUR PART IN SHARING WITH OTHERS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF HASTENING THE ARRIVAL OF THAT CHERISHED DAY."

JET PLANES ROARING ABOVE THE ROLLING GREEN ENGLISH COUNTRYSIDE AND THE WHITE CROSSES OF AMERICAN SOLDIER GRAVES DROWNED OUT THE PRAYERS AND WORDS OF PEACE AT INTERVALS AS THE PROGRAM PROCEEDED.

AMERICAN AND BRITISH FLAGS WHIPPED IN THE BREEZE TOGETHER, HELD BY UNIFORMED SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

WARREN, A U.S. SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE TO THE CORONATION OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II, REMINDED THE AUDIENCE OF 7,000 WHO BRAVED SPRINKLES OF RAIN THAT THE PRINCIPLES OF FREE GOVERNMENT FOR WHICH YOUNG AMERICANS ARE STILL READY TO FIGHT AND DIE CAME "FROM THIS SOIL OF ENGLAND."

"WE HUMBLY AND GRATEFULLY HONOR THOSE WHO HAVE DIED ON MANY BATTLEFIELDS TO PRESERVE THESE FREEDOMS," HE SAID.

AT THE BEGINNING OF THE SERVICE AN RAF PLANE DROPPED THOUSANDS OF SWEET PEAS OVER THE 3,811 AMERICAN WORLD WAR II GRAVES. THE PROGRAM INCLUDED THE READING OF LINCOLN'S GETTYSBURG ADDRESS WHILE MILITARY BANDS PLAYED SOFTLY.

AMONG OTHER SPEAKERS, U.S. AIR FORCE BRIG. GEN. DAN F. CALAHAN THANKED THE BRITISH FOR THE CEMETERY SITE AND SAID BRITISH AND AMERICANS ARE "WORKING TO BUILD THE COMBINED MILITARY STRENGTH WE NEED TO MAINTAIN PEACE."

DN209PFD

A128

MEMORIAL DAY (125)

PARIS, MAY 30-(AP)-AN AMERICAN ENVOY SAID TODAY THAT SOVIET LEADERS DEPEND ON "A FIFTH COLUMN OF VANITY, GREED AND SELFISHNESS IN OUR MIDST" IN PLOTTING THE DESTRUCTION OF WESTERN COUNTRIES.

AMBASSADOR FRED L. ANDERSON, ACTING SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN EUROPE, SPOKE THUS IN A MEMORIAL DAY SERVICE IN THE AMERICAN MILITARY CEMETERY AT FERE EN TARDENOIS.

HE SAID THE PLANS OF THE WEST FOR BUILDING SECURITY IN UNITY ARE RUNNING INTO "THE INCREASING OPPOSITION OF LITTLE MEN WHO SEEM DETERMINED TO PROVE THAT THE LOW AND INSULTING COMMUNIST ESTIMATE OF THE HUMAN RACE IS A CORRECT ONE."

DOUGLAS DILLON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, SPOKE AT THE AMERICAN CEMETERY AT SURESNES. HE SAID AMERICANS WHO DIED IN WAR "HAVE HELPED TO BRING ABOUT A NEW AWARENESS OF THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF THEIR COUNTRY AND A DETERMINATION ON THE PART OF THEIR FELLOW CITIZENS THAT ALL THAT IS POSSIBLE MUST BE DONE TO AVOID THE TOLL OF ANOTHER WAR."

MD1115AED



154 (260)

NIGHT LEAD CLOSEDOWN

BERLIN, MAY 30-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TODAY HAILED THE CLOSING DOWN OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION AS "AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM AND THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE IN EUROPE."

AT A SPECIAL CABINET MEETING, THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS DECLARED THAT THE KREMLIN ACTED "IN THE INTEREST OF THE GERMAN NATION" BY REPLACING THE CONTROL COMMISSION WITH A HIGH COMMISSAR--RESEMBLING IN TITLE AT LEAST THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION IN WEST GERMANY.

WESTERN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN WONDERING IF THE MOVE MEANT ANY SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN SOVIET POLICY HERE.

BUT THE EAST GERMAN CABINET CALLED IT A "CONSISTENT CONTINUATION OF THE SOVIET POLICY OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP TOWARD GERMANY." ACCORDING TO A COMMUNIQUE PUBLISHED BY PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL'S PRESS OFFICE.

THE RED GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED ITS GRATITUDE TO THE RUSSIANS AND SAID THAT THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION, "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POTSDAM AGREEMENTS, HAS HELPED THE GERMAN PEOPLE IN THEIR PEACEFUL RECONSTRUCTION DURING THE PAST YEARS."

THE INSTALLATION OF VLADIMIR SEMYENOV AS SUPREME COMMISSIONER "IS THE CONSISTENT CONTINUATION OF RUSSIAN PEACE POLICY TOWARDS GERMANY, AS LAID DOWN IN THE SOVIET DRAFT OF A PEACE TREATY, WHICH MAKES POSSIBLE THE PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF A UNIFIED AND INDEPENDENT GERMANY AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL OCCUPATION TROOPS WITHIN ONE YEAR AFTER CONCLUSION," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ACCUSED THE WESTERN HIGH COMMISSIONERS OF PURSUING A CONTRARY POLICY "THAT AIMS AT DEEPENING THE SPLIT OF GERMANY AND ENFORCING THE WAR TREATIES OF BONN AND PARIS."

OTHER EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST OFFICIALS DESCRIBED THE CLOSE-DOWN AS PROOF THAT THE SOVIET UNION "INSISTS THAT NEGOTIATIONS ON THE REESTABLISHMENT OF UNITY AND THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY BE FINALLY OPENED NOW".

SL816PED

A101

BERLIN, MAY 30-(AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST OFFICIALS TODAY DESCRIBED THE CLOSE-DOWN OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION AND THE APPOINTMENT OF A HIGH COMMISSIONER AS PROOF THAT THE SOVIET UNION "INSISTS THAT NEGOTIATIONS ON THE REESTABLISHMENT OF UNITY AND THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY FOR GERMANY BE FINALLY OPENED NOW."

THE FIRST STATEMENT TO THAT EFFECT CAME FROM PROF. WALTER FRIEDRICH, PRESIDENT OF THE COMMUNIST-LED EAST ZONE "PEACE COUNCIL," AND WAS PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICIAL ADN NEWS AGENCY.

THE COUNCIL'S SECRETARY GENERAL, HEINZ WILLMANN, SAID THE MEASURE SHOWS "THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARED TO DO EVERYTHING IN ORDER TO REACH AS SOON AS POSSIBLE A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN QUESTION."

DN9AED

A90 (360)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 30-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION TODAY DENIED A CHARGE BY THE WIFE OF A JAILED AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN THAT HIGH COMMISSIONER DR. JAMES B. CONANT HAS FAILED TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS IN GERMANY.

MRS. RICHARD KNORR MADE THE CHARGE AFTER APPEALING TO THE HIGH COMMISSION TO RELEASE HER HUSBAND, 36-YEAR-OLD RICHARD KNORR OF UNION, N.J., FROM A GERMAN JAIL.

KNORR, A FORMER ARMY MAJOR, WAS JAILED WEDNESDAY ON A GERMAN TAX CLAIM. AMERICAN COURTS HERE HAVE TURNED DOWN HIS PETITION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS.

A HIGH COMMISSION SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THE HIGH COMMISSION IS AT A LOSS TO UNDERSTAND MRS. KNORR'S STATEMENT SINCE THE HIGHEST PRIORITY HAS BEEN GIVEN TO THE INVESTIGATION OF

HER HUSBAND'S CASE. THE HIGH COMMISSION INVESTIGATION IS BEING CONDUCTED EXPEDITIOUSLY TO DETERMINE WHAT, IF ANYTHING, IS POSSIBLE FOR THE HIGH COMMISSION TO DO UNDER THE LAW."

LAST NIGHT MRS. KNORR APPEALED TO F.O.A. SCHWARTZ OF NEW YORK CITY, THE COMMISSION'S GENERAL COUNSEL, TO ORDER THE RELEASE OF HER HUSBAND. SHE ACTED AFTER THE HIGHEST U.S. COURT IN GERMANY SAID THAT KNORR'S ONLY RECOURSE WAS TO ASK DR. CONANT TO REMOVE THE CASE FROM GERMAN TO AMERICAN COURTS. THE COURT SAID THE HIGH COMMISSIONER HAS THIS AUTHORITY WHEN HE CONSIDERS THE INTERESTS OF THE OCCUPATION POWERS AFFECTED.

SCHWARTZ TOLD MRS. KNORR THAT THE HIGH COMMISSION MUST INVESTIGATE THE GERMAN CHARGES AGAINST HER HUSBAND AND THAT KNORR MUST REMAIN IN GERMAN CUSTODY UNTIL THIS IS DONE.

BUT MRS. KNORR DECLARED THAT "DR. CONANT HAS FAILED TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS IN OCCUPIED GERMANY BY THE ENACTMENT OF PROPER LEGISLATION BUT INSTEAD HAS PROMULGATED A CODE OF SO-CALLED LAWS BASED ON THE SOVIET SYSTEM WHICH ACCORDS AMERICAN CITIZENS ONLY THE 'PRIVILEGE' OF APPLYING TO HIS DISCRETION FOR PROTECTION AGAINST ILLEGAL CONFINEMENT BY THE GERMANS."

COMMENTING ON THE HIGH COMMISSION'S STATEMENT, MRS. KNORR SAID: "NATURALLY I WAS DISAPPOINTED AFTER MY CONFERENCE WITH MR. SCHWARTZ. I HAD HOPED TO GET MY HUSBAND OUT OF JAIL IMMEDIATELY. I'M AFRAID THIS IS GOING TO BE ONE OF THOSE LONG, DRAWN-OUT INVESTIGATIONS."

"I HAVE NO FAITH IN GERMAN LAW AND I DO NOT BELIEVE THE GERMANS INTEND TO BRING MY HUSBAND TO TRIAL."

LATER, SCHWARTZ' OFFICE ANNOUNCED THAT A HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIAL WAS SENT TO FRANKFURT TODAY TO DISCUSS THE CASE WITH GERMAN AUTHORITIES.

"WE HAVE ALSO ARRANGED FOR A CONFERENCE MONDAY MORNING WITH THE GERMAN CHIEF PROSECUTOR AND THE TAX OFFICIALS CONCERNED," SCHWARTZ' OFFICE SAID, ADDING:

"THERE ARE A NUMBER OF VERY COMPLEX ISSUES IN THIS CASE WHICH HAVE TO BE THOROUGHLY EXAMINED."

MD1130AED

A102 (200)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 30-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES TOOK ANOTHER BIG STEP IN THE REORGANIZATION OF THE GERMAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES TODAY BY BREAKING UP THE BIG, FAMILY-OWNED KLOECKNER TRUST.

THE KLOECKNER HOLDINGS HAVE BEEN ONE OF THE LARGEST INDUSTRIAL TRUSTS IN WEST GERMANY, EMBRACING ALL THE PROCESSES FROM THE PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS TO THE SALE OF FINISHED PRODUCTS.

THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE ORDERED THE REORGANIZATION OF THE KLOECKNER CONCERN UNDER THE ALLIED PLAN TO BREAK UP INDUSTRIAL GIANTS WHICH CONTROLLED THE GERMAN ECONOMY UNDER HITLER. A LARGE NUMBER OF NEW COMPANIES ALREADY HAVE BEEN FORMED IN THE STEEL, COAL AND IRON INDUSTRIES.

THE PLAN TO BREAK UP THE KLOECKNER CONCERN FOLLOWS CLOSE ON THE ALLIED DECISION TO DECENTRALIZE THE KRUPP AND THYSEN INDUSTRIAL EMPIRES.

ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE THREE-POWER "TRUST-BUSTING" PROGRAM IN WEST GERMANY WILL BE COMPLETED BY JULY.

THE KLOECKNER PLAN CALLS FOR THE FORMATION OF TWO INDEPENDENT STEEL COMPANIES AND A COAL COMPANY FROM THE KLOECKNER PROPERTIES. THESE WILL BE CALLED THE NORDWESTDEUTSCHER HUETTEN UND BERGWERKSVEREIN A.G. (STEEL), THE BERGWERKE KOENIGSBORNWERKE A.G. (COAL AND THE STAHLWERKE SUEDEWESTFALEN A.G.

DA905AED

A84 (100)

HAMBURG, GERMANY, MAY 30-(AP)-THE RIGHT-WING GERMAN PARTY TONIGHT ADOPTED A CAMPAIGN PLATFORM SUPPORTING GERMAN ENTRY INTO THE EUROPEAN ARMY AND DEMANDING RESTORATION OF FULL RIGHTS TO EX-SOLDIERS AND FORMER NAZIS.

THE PARTY IS THE SMALLEST MEMBER OF THE THREE-PARTY COALITION WHICH CONTROLS THE FEDERAL WEST-GERMAN GOVERNMENT. THE OTHER TWO ARE THE



CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND THE FREE DEMOCRATS.  
THE PARTY'S CAMPAIGN PLATFORM FOR THIS SUMMER'S NATIONAL PARLIAMENTARY  
ELECTION DECLARED THAT ONLY THROUGH EUROPEAN DEFENSE TREATIES CAN "OUR  
NATIONAL AND EUROPEAN UNITY BE ACHIEVED IN PEACE AND FREEDOM."  
THE PARTY DEMANDED AN END TO "CONTINUING DEFAMATION, ECONOMIC  
PENALIZATION AND PROFESSIONAL DISBARMENT OF FORMER SOLDIERS AND NATIONAL  
SOCIALISTS (NAZIS)."  
SL954PED

B32 Q

(170)

KX

BAD KREUZNACH, GERMANY, MAY 30-(AP)-MR. AND MRS. JOHN ANDERSON OF  
UPALCO, UTAH, WATCHED PROUDLY TODAY AS A U.S. ARMY TROOP CASERNE  
(BARRACKS) WAS DEDICATED TO THEIR SON WHO DIED A HERO'S DEATH IN  
WORLD WAR II.

THE PLACE HOUSING THE 17TH ARMORED ENGINEER BATTALION, WAS NAMED  
ANDERSON CASERNE AFTER SGT. AMETH ANDERSON, WHO SERVED IN THE  
SECOND ARMORED DIVISION AND WAS KILLED IN ACTION IN WEST GERMANY AFTER  
WINNING THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS AND THE SILVER AND BRONZE  
STARS.

THE CASERNE IS ON A HILL OVERLOOKING THE RHINE RIVER.

A MEMORIAL PLAQUE WAS UNVEILED AND A PAINTING OF SERGEANT  
ANDERSON WAS HUNG IN THE BATTALION HEADQUARTERS AFTER A MEMORIAL  
DAY ADDRESS BY LT. GEN. W.M. HOGE, U.S. SEVENTH ARMY COMMANDER.

THIS WAS THE CHIEF MEMORIAL DAY OBSERVANCE BY U.S. TROOPS IN GERMANY.

THE ANDERSON'S TRANSPORTATION TO GERMANY WAS PROVIDED BY THE ARMY  
AND BY MEMBERS OF THE 17TH ARMORED ENGINEER BATTALION. THEY PLAN TO  
RETURN HOME ABOUT JUNE 2.

IN HIS MEMORIAL DAY ADDRESS, GENERAL HOGE SAID SERGEANT ANDERSON  
RISKED HIS LIFE "TO PRESERVE OUR FREEDOM, OUR WAY OF LIFE."

"WE MUST BE READY, WE MUST NOT FAIL HIM," HOGE TOLD HIS TROOPS.

TURNING TO THE ANDERSONS, HOGE SAID: "BE ASSURED THAT HIS SACRIFICE  
WAS NOT IN VAIN. THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM FOR WHICH HE DIED STILL LIVES  
AND WILL, IN THE END, TRIUMPH."

THEN THE ANDERSONS WERE ESCORTED ACROSS THE PARADE GROUNDS TO THE  
BRONZE MEMORIAL PLAQUE BENEATH A FLAG. MRS. ANDERSON UNVEILED THE  
PLAQUE AND PLACED A BOUQUET OF ROSES ON IT.

A CITATION DESCRIBING SERGEANT ANDERSON'S HEROISM WAS READ TO THE  
ASSEMBLED TROOPS.

SS-PS618PED

A95

#### MEMORIAL DAY

GIBRALTAR, MAY 30-(AP)-ALL BRITISH WARSHIPS AND NAVAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
AT THIS BRITISH BASE LOWERED THEIR COLORS TO HALF-MAST TODAY IN HONOR OF  
AMERICA'S MEMORIAL DAY.

DA843AED

B38 Q

CO, WX

ROME, MAY 30-(AP)-ITALIAN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES SAID TODAY THAT  
CLEVELAND BUSINESSMAN FREDERICK G. CRAWFORD MADE ONLY A LIMITED  
INVESTIGATION HERE BEFORE RECOMMENDING THAT ALL ECONOMIC AID TO ITALY  
BE DROPPED.

CRAWFORD, WHO HEADED A TEAM OF BUSINESS EXPERTS SENT TO STUDY U.S.  
FOREIGN AID IN ITALY, TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE YES-  
TERDAY, THE U.S. SHOULD CONFINE ITS HELP HERE "TO PURELY MILITARY  
OBJECTIVES."

IN A CAUTIOUSLY WORDED REPLY, THE SEMI-OFFICIAL ITALIAN NEWS  
AGENCY ANSA QUOTED GOVERNMENT CIRCLES AS SAYING:

THE CRAWFORD GROUP'S MISSION CONSISTED ONLY OF STUDYING THE WORK  
OF AMERICAN FOREIGN AID AGENCIES IN ITALY; NOT OF INVESTIGATING  
THE ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION OF THE COUNTRY. THE GROUP CONTACTED  
NO COMPETENT ITALIAN AUTHORITIES, "WISHING TO REMAIN WITHIN THE

30.24-11521

#### LIMITS OF ITS MISSION."

THE SAME CIRCLES, ANSA SAID, POINTED OUT THAT CRAWFORD'S STATE-  
MENT CONTRASTS DIRECTLY WITH "THE HIGHEST AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE ON  
THE RECONSTRUCTION WORK OF THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT."

PRESUMABLY THIS REFERRED TO AMBASSADOR CLARE BOOTHE LUCE, WHO  
IN RECENT SPEECHES IN MILAN AND GEONA HAS PRAISED ITALY'S POST-WAR  
COMEBACK WITH AMERICAN AID.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD HAVE NO FORMAL COMMENT BEFORE  
LEARNING "EXACTLY HOW MUCH EFFECT THE STATEMENT HAD IN WASHINGTON,"  
ANSA SAID.

CRAWFORD, REACHED FOR COMMENT AT HIS HOME IN CLEVELAND, SAID  
AMERICANS SHOULD BE PROUD OF WHAT THE MARSHALL PLAN AND OTHER  
ECONOMIC AID HAS DONE FOR ITALY.

HE NOTED THAT THE PURPOSE OF THE PLANS WAS TO PUT ITALY BACK ON  
ITS FEET, IN A POSITION TO EARN ITS OWN LIVING AGAIN. HE DECLINED  
TO SAY WHETHER HE CONSIDERED HIS INVESTIGATION LIMITED.

HIS GROUP'S JOB, HE SAID, WAS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE GOALS OF  
THE AID PROGRAMS HAD BEEN FULFILLED, AND ECONOMIC INDEXES IN ITALY  
INDICATED THE COUNTRY WAS IN 40 PER CENT BETTER SHAPE THAN IT WAS  
BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

HE CONCLUDED: "WE FEEL THAT NOW IS THE TIME TO ASSESS OUR OBJEC-  
TIVES, AND OUR FIRST NEW OBJECTIVE IS DEFENSE OF AMERICA AND THE REST  
OF THE FREE WORLD."

KL613PES NM

4109

#### MEMORIAL DAY (450)

BY JAMES M. LONG

ANZIO-NETTUNO, ITALY, MAY 30-(AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, NATO'S  
NEW COMMANDER IN EUROPE, WARNED SOLEMNLY IN THIS AMERICAN BEACHHEAD  
GRAVEYARD TODAY THAT ANOTHER WORLD WAR WILL OBLITERATE CIVILIZATION.

HE SPOKE BARE-HEADED BEFORE THE WHITE MARBLE CROSSES AND STARS OF  
DAVID OF AMERICAN SOLDIER DEAD. NATO'S STRONG WESTERN POWER ALLIANCE  
IS THE ONLY WAY "TO SEE US AND OUR WORLD SAFELY THROUGH THIS TIME OF  
TROUBLE," HE DECLARED.

"IF WE FAIL, CATASTROPHE OF UNPRECEDENTED VIOLENCE MAY OVERWHELM  
US ALL.

"THERE WILL BE NO VICTORS; NO VANQUISHED. THERE WILL MERELY BE  
AN OBLITERATION OF WHAT WE CALL CIVILIZATION -- BUT IT WILL BE GIVEN  
A HARSHER NAME BY THE ARCHAEOLOGISTS PROBING THE RUINS OF OUR WORLD  
A THOUSAND YEARS FROM NOW."

GRUENTHER ADDRESSED A FEW HUNDRED AMERICANS AND SEVERAL THOUSAND  
ITALIANS IN A SLANTING RAIN THAT WHIPPED THE TINY ITALIAN AND AMERICAN  
FLAGS WHICH DECORATED EACH OF THE AMERICAN GRAVES. THERE ARE 7,858  
OF THEM -- BARELY A THIRD OF THE ORIGINAL NUMBER OF AMERICAN DEAD HERE  
FROM THE BLOODY FIVE-MONTH 1944 BEACHHEAD BATTLE WHICH LED TO THE  
LIBERATION OF ROME. THE OTHER BODIES HAVE BEEN TAKEN BACK TO REST  
IN AMERICAN SOIL.

ITALY TURNED OUT HER ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE TO MAKE GOOD THE  
PROMISE NOT TO FORGET THE AMERICAN DEAD BURIED HERE. THREE HUNDRED  
ORPHANS -- MANY LEFT PARENTLESS BY THE SAME BATTLE IN WHICH THE SOLDIERS  
DIED -- CAME WITH ARMS FULL OF FLOWERS AND BRIGHT NEW HAIR RIBBONS OF  
RED AND WHITE AND BLUE.

ANZIO AND NETTUNO RESIDENTS WALKED ALONG THE CURVING GRAVE ROWS  
LOOKING FOR REMEMBERED NAMES. WITH THEM WERE AMERICAN TOURISTS, WHO  
CAME FROM ROME OR NAPLES TO ATTEND THE SERVICES -- AND SOME TO SEE THE  
GRAVES OF THEIR SONS.

FOR GENERAL GRUENTHER IT WAS THE FIRST VISIT TO ITALY SINCE  
HIS APPOINTMENT TO HEAD NATO'S ARMED FORCES IN EUROPE. AND HIS FIRST  
TIME IN ANZIO AND NETTUNO SINCE 1944, WHEN HE WAS CHIEF OF



STAFF OF THE U.S. FIFTH ARMY WHICH FOUGHT HERE.  
"HERE IN THIS QUIET PLACE BESIDE THE ANCIENT SEA," HE SAID, "SLEEP  
OUR YOUNG DEAD. THEY CAME HERE WITHOUT HATRED AND WITHOUT MALICE.  
THEY CAME TO HELP A PROUD PEOPLE WIN BACK THEIR HOMELAND AND LIVE  
AGAIN. . . IN LIBERTY AND IN PEACE."  
HE SAID PEACE EVENTUALLY WILL BE MADE SECURE FOR ALL THE WORLD.  
"BUT MEANWHILE," HE WARNED, "THE DANGERS THAT BESET US ARE REAL AND  
TO OUR DISMAY THEY CONTINUE TO INCREASE BOTH IN MAGNITUDE AND IN  
IMMEDIACY. THE THREAT IS NOT A PHANTOM TO BE EXORCISED WITH AN  
ENCANTATION. . . IT CANNOT BE CHARMED AWAY."  
HE DECLARED PEACE MAY BE ACHIEVED IN AND FOR OUR LIFETIME, BUT  
ONLY BY THE STRONG GUARANTEE OF A SOLIDLY UNITED WEST IN THE ARMED  
ALLIANCE OF NATO.  
DN958AED

A81  
GENOA, ITALY, MAY 30-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR CLARE BOOTHE LUCE SAID  
LAST NIGHT THE SOVIETS "CHANGED APPROACH" TO THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES  
"HOLDS GRAVE PERILS FOR US, DEMANDING OF US INCREASED WATCHFULNESS,  
GREATER PATIENCE, AND NEW RESOLUTION."

HOWEVER, SHE ADDED, THE KREMLIN PEACE OFFENSIVE SINCE STALIN'S  
DEATH "OFFERS PROOF THAT THE WEST'S GROWING DEFENSES HAVE GIVEN  
(PREMIER) MALENKOV PAUSE."

THE BLONDE AMERICAN ENVOY TOLD THE PROPELLOR CLUB--A PREDOMINATELY  
AMERICAN ORGANIZATION HERE BACKING THE U.S. MERCHANT MARINE--THAT  
"THE GREAT PERIL THAT THE MALENKOV APPROACH HOLDS IS THAT IT MAY  
DISRUPT OUR NEW-FOUND WESTERN UNITY. PERHAPS THAT IS THE CHIEF  
PURPOSE."

MRS. LUCE IS ON A TOUR OF INDUSTRIAL NORTHERN ITALY.  
IM742AFD

A28  
(330)  
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 30-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S RED BOSSES TODAY  
ANNOUNCED A CURRENCY REFORM WHICH WILL REDUCE PRICES UP TO 37 PER CENT  
AND SLASH WAGES ABOUT 80 PER CENT.

IT GOES INTO EFFECT MONDAY WHEN THE SATELLITE'S ALREADY  
DISSATISFIED WORKERS RETURN TO WORK AFTER THE WEEKEND.

PRAGUE RADIO TODAY BROADCAST AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT WHICH SAID THE  
CURRENCY REFORM WAS SUBMITTED TO THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARLIAMENT IN  
PRAGUE TODAY BY PREMIER VILEM SIROKY AND UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN VIENNA, QUOTED SIROKY AS SAYING THE REFORM  
WAS MADE "ON THE BASIS OF THE EXPERIENCE OF THE SOVIET CURRENCY  
REFORM OF 1947."

AT THE SAME TIME, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, THE PRESENT FOREIGN  
EXCHANGE RATE OF 12 CZECH CROWNS TO ONE SOVIET RUBLE WOULD BE CHANGED  
TO 1.80 CROWNS TO THE RUBLE. THE RUBLE IS FIXED BY THE RUSSIANS AT  
25 CENTS, BUT THAT IS STRICTLY AN ARTIFICIAL RATE SINCE THE RUBLE IS  
NOT TRADED ON ANY FREE MARKET. THE CZECH CROWN HAS BEEN QUOTED AT  
TWO CENTS U.S.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT THE CZECH CROWN WOULD NOW BE ON THE BASIS  
OF .123426 GRAMS OF GOLD FOR EACH CROWN. RADIO PRAGUE SAID THE NEW  
BANK NOTES WHICH WILL BE ISSUED NEXT WEEK WILL CARRY THE IMPRINT THAT  
"THESE BANKNOTES ARE COVERED BY GOLD AND BY OTHER ASSETS OF THE STATE  
BANK OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA."

NEWS OF AN IMPENDING CURRENCY REFORM IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOLLOWING  
POLAND'S RECENT REFORM AND THE ONE IN ROMANIA LAST YEAR, APPARENTLY  
HAD LEAKED OUT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAST WEEK AND RESULTED IN A BUYING  
PANIC IN MORAVIA.

A RECENT EDITION OF THE MORAVIAN NEWSPAPER NOVA SVOBODA REACHING  
VIENNA, DENIED THAT ANY REVALUATION OF THE CZECH CROWN WAS PLANNED BY  
THE GOVERNMENT AND LASHED OUT AGAINST "LONG LINES" OF WORKERS WHO  
FORMED IN FRONT OF MOST STORES IN THE MORAVSKA OSTRAVA REGION ATTEMPTING  
TO BUY UP ALL AVAILABLE ITEMS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT  
SAID RATIONING WILL BE ABOLISHED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS OF JUNE 1.  
THE PRICES OF GOODS WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN RATIONED WILL BE REDUCED

SEVEN PER CENT.

THE EXCHANGE OF OLD MONEY FOR NEW WILL BE MADE ON THE BASIC RATE  
OF ONE NEW CZECH CROWN FOR 50 OLD ONES. ACCORDING TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT,  
EXCEPTIONS ARE MADE FOR THE SAVINGS DEPOSITS OF "WORKERS AND EMPLOYEES"  
IN STATE BANKS.

IF THE SAVINGS ACCOUNT DOES NOT SURPASS A TOTAL OF 5,000 CROWNS,  
THE DEPOSITOR WILL BE GIVEN ONE NEW CROWN FOR FIVE OLD ONES. UPON  
A TOTAL SAVING OF UP TO 10,000 CROWNS HE WILL RECEIVE ONE NEW CROWN  
FOR 6.25 OLD ONES. UP TO A TOTAL OF 20,000 CROWNS THE EXCHANGE RATE  
WILL BE ONE NEW CROWN FOR TEN OLD.  
K16025FD

A29

(260)

BY EIGIL ANDERSEN

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, MAY 30-(AP)-A ROUND-FACED, SHY POLISH PILOT  
TOLD TONIGHT HOW HE BROUGHT HIS RUSSIAN MIG-15 FIGHTER THROUGH THE  
IRON CURTAIN TO FREEDOM AT SUPERSONIC SPEEDS. HE SAID IT WAS TO  
ESCAPE FROM THE "SUFFERINGS, THREATENING ARRESTS AND THE COMMUNIST  
REGIME IN MY BELOVED HOMELAND."

HE IS 22-YEAR-OLD ZDZISLAW JAZWENSKI, A LIEUTENANT IN THE COMMUNIST  
POLISH AIR FORCE, WHO CRASH-LANDED HIS MIG ON THE DANISH BALTIC  
ISLAND OF BORNHOLM 11 DAYS AGO AS THE SECOND POLISH PILOT TO ESCAPE  
THERE IN LESS THAN THREE MONTHS.

THE YOUNG POLE HAS BEEN UNDER CLOSE POLICE GUARD SINCE MAY 20  
IN COPENHAGEN'S VENSTRE FAENGSEL PRISON. TODAY, AFTER HE HAD BEEN  
GRANTED ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY AS A POLITICAL REFUGEE, HE CAME OUT IN  
THE OPEN AND TOLD REPORTERS HIS STORY.

JAZWENSKI MET THE PRESS AT A DOWNTOWN HOTEL IN COPENHAGEN. THROUGH  
AN INTERPRETER, HE TOLD OF HIS DESIRE FOR THREE YEARS TO GET OUT OF  
POLAND, OF A POLISH AIR FORCE UNDER COMMAND OF RUSSIAN OFFICERS, OF  
MISTRUST AND RESENTMENT TOWARDS COMMUNISM.

HE TOLD ALSO OF HOW A FELLOW-PILOT WAS CONDEMNED TO DEATH WHEN HIS  
ATTEMPT TO GO WEST IN A MIG FIGHTER FAILED.

JAZWENSKI SAID HE KNEW FRANCISZEK JARECKI, THE POLE WHO BROUGHT  
THE FIRST UNDAMAGED SAMPLE OF RUSSIA'S CRACK JET FIGHTER TO THE  
WEST WHEN HE FLED TO BORNHOLM IN EARLY MARCH.

HE STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS NOT INSPIRED TO GET AWAY BY  
JARECKI'S EXAMPLE. HE MADE HIS PLANS TO FLEE IN 1950 AND HE WOULD  
HAVE MADE HIS DASH FOR FREEDOM ANYWAY, PROBABLY AT THE SAME TIME,  
INDEPENDENT OF JARECKI, HE SAID.

THE YOUNG PILOT TOLD HIS STORY BASHFULLY, LOOKING AT THE CARPET

IN FRONT OF HIM MOST OF THE TIME. HIS FINGERS DRUMMED NERVOUSLY ON  
THE ARM OF THE CHAIR. WHEN HE LOOKED UP, HIS ROUND, YOUTHFUL FACE  
WAS MOSTLY STERN. OCCASIONALLY, HOWEVER, HE FLASHED A BROAD GRIN.  
THAT WAS WHEN HE SPOKE ABOUT HIS NEWLY GAINED FREEDOM.

HERE IS HIS STORY:

"I MADE MY PLANS MORE THAN THREE YEARS AGO. FIGURED THAT THE  
ONLY WAY TO FREEDOM WOULD BE IN A PLANE AND I ENLISTED IN THE AIR  
FORCE."

"THE PLAN TO ESCAPE GREW IN MY HEART BECAUSE I SAW THE POVERTY IN  
THE COUNTRY, THE MANY ARRESTS AND THE WAY THE COMMUNISTS CARRIED ON IN  
POLAND."

"WHEN I HAD BEEN ADMITTED INTO THE AIR FORCE, MY WISH TO ESCAPE BE-  
CAME MORE ARDENT BECAUSE I HAD TO DO EXCLUSIVELY WITH RUSSIAN OFFICERS."

"I WAS READY FOR THE FLIGHT LAST YEAR WHEN I FINISHED MY JET  
TRAINING, BUT I COULD NOT CARRY OUT MY PLANS UNTIL I WAS STATIONED  
NEAR THE COAST. THE CHANCE CAME WHEN I WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE  
MALBORK FIGHTER BASE, SOME 150 KILOMETERS FROM THE BALTIC."

"THEN I HAD TO WAIT UNTIL I WAS CERTAIN THAT THE GROUND WHERE I  
INTENDED TO LAND WAS HARD ENOUGH TO CARRY THE PLANE. I WAS PREPARED  
FOR A LANDING IN ANY FIELD THAT WOULD GIVE ME A CHANCE TO GET DOWN  
SAFELY. I DECIDED THAT MAY WAS THE MOST FAVORABLE TIME."

"ON THE EVENING OF MAY 19 I WAS TOLD THAT THERE WAS TO BE A



TRAINING FLIGHT NEXT DAY TO ENGAGE AN 'ENEMY' BOMBER OVER POLISH COASTAL TERRITORY. THIS WAS MY GREEN LIGHT.

"AT 7:10 IN THE MORNING OF MAY 20 I WAS ORDERED OUT WITH A FELLOW PILOT LIEUTENANT. RIGHT FROM THE TAKE-OFF I DID EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO KEEP WELL BEHIND THE OTHER MIG AND IN THE 'DEAD' ANGLE WHERE ITS PILOT COULD NOT SEE ME.

"WHEN WE REACHED A POSITION WHERE I COULD NOT BE OBSERVED FROM ANY COASTAL AIRBASE, OR BY THE PILOT IN THE OTHER PLANE, I TURNED THE NOSE OF THE MIG DOWN IN A POWER DIVE FROM 2,000 METERS ALTITUDE. I CRASHED THROUGH THE SOUND BARRIER AND LEVELLED OUT 20 METERS ABOVE SEA LEVEL. THEN I SET COURSE FOR BORNHOLM WITH THE THROTTLE WIDE OPEN. "BY FLYING LOW I MADE CERTAIN THAT THEY COULD NOT SPOT ME ON THE RADAR SCREENS. I FIGURED THAT I MIGHT BE PURSUED AND FIRED A FEW MACHINE CANNON BURSTS TO MAKE SURE THAT I COULD DEFEND MYSELF, JUST IN CASE. I ALSO DROPPED THE WINGTIP TANKS.

"BY KEEPING RADIO CONNECTION WITH THE BASE AND WITH MY FELLOW PILOT I LEARNED THAT I HAD DONE AN INCREDIBLE THING. I HAD GOT AWAY COMPLETELY UNNOTICED. I AM CERTAIN NO ONE KNEW ABOUT MY ESCAPE UNTIL I LANDED ON BORNHOLM.

"I WAS VERY CAREFUL WHEN I APPROACHED BORNHOLM. I WAS PREPARED TO MEET THE AMERICAN FIGHTERS IN THE AIR AND GROUND DEFENSE. WE HAD BEEN TOLD BORNHOLM WAS A HUGE AMERICAN AIRBASE AND I WAS LOOKING FOR CONCRETE RUNWAYS. TO MY SURPRISE, I FOUND NONE AND HAD TO GO DOWN IN THE FIELD THAT LATER PROVED TO BE THE ARMY DRILLING GROUND.

"ON THE LANDING RUN I ALMOST FLEW INTO SOME TELEPHONE WIRES. I HAD TO INCREASE SPEED TO AVOID THEM AND I TOUCHED DOWN 200 METERS FURTHER OUT IN THE FIELD THAN I HAD PLANNED. THAT WAS WHY THE PLANE WAS WRECKED SO BADLY. I MADE THE LANDING PARTLY BECAUSE I WAS LUCKY AND PARTLY BECAUSE I KNOW ALL ABOUT FLYING MIGS."

B47 AFTER TELLING HIS STORY, JAZWENSKI WILLINGLY ANSWERED ALL QUESTIONS FROM REPORTERS EXCEPT ABOUT HIS PERSONAL AFFAIRS. HE LET IT BE KNOWN THAT HE HAD MANY RELATIVES IN POLAND AND THAT HE DID NOT WANT TO SAY ANYTHING THAT MIGHT DO THEM HARM.

JAZWENSKI SAID HE KNEW OF ONE CASE, APART FROM HIS AND JARECKI'S, OF A POLISH PILOT WHO TRIED TO ESCAPE IN A MIG.

THIS PILOT, HE SAID, TOOK THE ROUTE VIA CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO WESTERN GERMANY. HE WAS INTERCEPTED BY CZECH FIGHTERS AND FORCED TO LAND. LATER IT WAS LEARNED HE HAD BEEN CONDEMNED TO DEATH.

POLISH PILOTS ARE TOLD THEY HAVE TO BE PREPARED TO RESIST AN ARMED ATTACK FROM THE WEST ANY MOMENT, JAZWENSKI SAID. THERE IS A PERMANENT STATE OF ALERTNESS ON ALL AIRBASES.

ASKED IF THERE WAS RESENTMENT TO COMMUNISM IN POLAND, HE SAID THAT THERE WAS NOT MUCH IN THE AIR FORCE BECAUSE THE MEN ARE HAND-PICKED AND SUPPOSED TO BE ABSOLUTELY LOYAL. BUT, HE ADDED "ENLISTED SOLDIERS AND THE CIVIL POPULATION TAKE AN ABSOLUTELY NEGATIVE VIEW TOWARDS COMMUNISM."

ASKED HOW STALIN'S DEATH WAS RECEIVED IN POLAND, JAZWENSKI SMILED WRYLY AND REMARKED: "IT IS HARD TO SAY WHAT PEOPLE FEEL IN THEIR HEARTS BUT I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT THE FACES LOOKED VERY GRAVE."

B48 Q JAZWENSKI SAID THE POLISH AIR FORCE IS COMMANDED ENTIRELY BY RUSSIAN OFFICERS. HIS BATTALION COMMANDER WAS A RUSSIAN AND ALL THE JET INSTRUCTORS ARE RUSSIANS. HE SAID THE TRAINING OF A JET PILOT TAKES TWO YEARS.

THE POLISH AIR FORCE RECENTLY GOT SOME OF THE NEWEST RUSSIAN IL-21 BOMBERS. THEY ARE FLOWN BY POLISH CREWS BUT AGAIN THE INSTRUCTORS ARE RUSSIANS.

TO BECOME A PILOT IN THE POLISH AIR FORCE, MEMBERSHIP IN AT LEAST

30.24-11523

THE COMMUNIST YOUTH MOVEMENT IS MANDATORY. THE PAY IS 1,200 ZLOTYS (\$300) MONTHLY.

MAZWENSKI SAID HE HEARD ABOUT JARECKI'S FLIGHT "OVER THE BBC-- OR WAS IT RADIO FREE EUROPE?" HE WOULD NOT CONFIRM THAT HE HAD HEARD IT HIMSELF AND EVADED A DIRECT QUESTION BY SAYING THAT "THERE ARE WAYS TO LEARN ABOUT WHAT IS SAID IN WESTERN BROADCASTS." HE EXPLAINED, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAD MADE ONLY A VAGUE PICTURE OF THE WESTERN WORLD FROM WHAT HE HAD HEARD THROUGH THE FREE RADIOS.

NO SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS WERE TAKEN TO PREVENT OTHER FLIGHTS AFTER JARECKI ESCAPED, JAZWENSKI SAID, BUT THERE IS A STANDING ORDER THAT NO PILOT MUST FLY ANY CLOSER TO THE COAST LINE THAN 20 KILOMETERS.

ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT OF THE WESTERN WORLD NOW THAT HE HAD REACHED IT, THE PILOT SAID WITH A BROAD SMILE: "CONDITIONS HERE ARE 100 PER CENT BETTER THAN AT HOME."

PS/SS637PED

1953

A103 (210)

ISTANBUL, MAY 30-(AP)-THE LARGEST COMMUNIST AIR FORCE TRAINING CENTER IN SATELLITE EASTERN EUROPE IS REPORTED UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT BUDAORS, HUNGARY.

INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAY THAT, ACCORDING TO REPORTS FILTERING THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN, THE SCHOOL WILL BE UNDER SOVIET DIRECTION AND WILL TRAIN AIR FORCE OFFICERS FROM OTHER SATELLITE COUNTRIES AS WELL AS HUNGARIAN AIRMEN.

CONSTRUCTION OF NEW BARRACKS AT BUDAORS WAS REPORTED UNDERWAY AS RECENTLY AS THE END OF APRIL.

LARGE NUMBERS OF RUSSIAN FLIERS AND TECHNICIANS ARE REPORTED IN HUNGARY, TEACHING HUNGARIANS HOW TO HANDLE JET PLANES BEING DELIVERED BY THE SOVIET.

THE TOKOL FIELD NEAR BUDAPEST, ACCORDING TO ONE INFORMANT, IS THE RECEIVING CENTER FOR THESE PLANES.

THE CSEPEL AUTOMOBILE WORKS, THE LARGEST IN THE COUNTRY, WAS REPORTED CONVERTED TO A REPAIR SHOP FOR THE AIRFORCE, OVERHAULING AND REPAIRING THE RUSSIAN-MADE PLANES.

ONE FLIGHT OF SOVIET MIG-15 JETS, COMPLETE WITH ITS RUSSIAN PERSONNEL, IS SAID TO BE STATIONED AT THE NEWLY-MODERNIZED PAPA FARFIELD -- LONG ONE OF THE MAJOR AIR CENTERS IN HUNGARY. STORAGE AND REPAIR INSTALLATIONS WERE REPORTED ADDED RECENTLY THERE, APPARENTLY IN PREPARATION FOR THE SOVIET AIR GROUP, WHICH FLEW DIRECTLY TO THE FIELD FROM RUSSIA.

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(EDITORS DELETE BYLINE ABOVE)

DA911AED

A68

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, MAY 29-(AP)-ISTANBUL--FORMERLY CONSTANINOPLE-- TODAY BEGAN A 10-DAY CELEBRATION OF THE 500TH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS CONQUEST BY OTTOMAN SULTAN MOHAMED II. THE CAPTURE OF THE CAPITAL CITY MARKED THE END OF THE EASTERN ROMAN OR BYZANTINE EMPIRE AND THE BEGINNING OF A PERIOD OF EXPANSION FOR TURKEY.

U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE C. MCGHEE AND HIS WIFE WERE AMONG THE GUESTS OF ISTANBUL GOVERNOR FAHRETTIN KERIM GOKAY FOR TODAY'S PARADE AND PAGEANTRY.

VS817PED

1953



(650)

(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY MAY 31) (NOTE RELEASE DATE)  
(ADVANCE) TEHRAN, MAY 30-(AP)-THE IRANIANS ARE HAPPY ABOUT THE RISING VOLUME OF THEIR BOYCOTTED OIL EXPORTS.

THE TRICKLE OF CUT-RATE OIL LEAKING THROUGH BRITAIN'S LEGAL BLOCKADE IS GETTING BIGGER EVERY DAY, THEY CLAIM.

TIME WAS WHEN TANKERS CARRYING IRANIAN CRUDE HAD TO SNEAK ACROSS THE MEDITERRANEAN LIKE SMUGGLERS' SHIPS, THEIR RADIOS BLACKED OUT AND THEIR WHEREABOUTS A SECRET. WHEN THEY FINALLY DELIVERED THEIR CARGO IN A FOREIGN PORT, THE EVENT WAS HAILED AS A MAJOR POLITICAL AND DIPLOMATIC ACHIEVEMENT.

TODAY, ONE TEHRAN NEWSPAPER OBSERVES, SUCH SHIPMENTS HAVE BECOME SO COMMONPLACE THAT THEY AREN'T EVEN CONSIDERED NEWS.

THAT MAY SOUND LIKE AN OVERSTATEMENT TO FOLLOWERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL OIL BUSINESS WHO KNOW THAT IN THE FIRST TWO YEARS SINCE NATIONALIZATION OF THE FORMER ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. PROPERTIES ONLY A LITTLE MORE THAN 60,000 TONS OF OIL LEFT THE COUNTRY.

BUT OPTIMISTIC IRANIANS POINT TO THESE FACTS:

TANKERS OPERATING FOR ITALIAN BUYERS PICKED UP 24,000 TONS OF IRANIAN CRUDE IN THE EARLY PART OF MAY. SUPOR (CAPS), THE BIGGER OF THE TWO ITALIAN COMPANIES TRADING IN IRANIAN OIL, ANNOUNCED THAT ITS TANKERS WOULD MAKE AT LEAST SIX CALLS AT IRANIAN PORTS BEFORE THE END OF MAY AND HAUL A TOTAL OF 100,000 TONS. EPIM (CAPS), THE OTHER ITALIAN CUSTOMER, ALSO ANNOUNCED PLANS TO TAKE MORE OIL THIS MONTH.

THE JAPANESE TANKER NISSYU-MARU HAULED 18,000 TONS OF IRANIAN CRUDE OIL AND REFINED PRODUCTS LAST MONTH. IRANIAN OFFICIALS ARE UNDER THE IMPRESSION THAT THE JAPANESE SHIP WILL CALL AGAIN, AND OFTEN.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PANAMANIAN OIL DISTRIBUTING FIRM (CAPS), HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING PURCHASES OF IRANIAN OIL.

THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL CO. IS OFFERING CUT-RATE PRICES TO JAPANESE, AMERICAN AND ITALIAN BUYERS WHO PAY FOR THEIR PURCHASES IN U.S. DOLLARS. CRUDE IS OFFERED AT HALF THE CURRENT PERSIAN GULF PRICE, AND REFINED PRODUCTS AT HALF THE GULF OF MEXICO RATE.

WHAT'S MORE, ABBAS PARKHIDEH, SALES CHIEF OF THE NATIONALIZED OIL COMPANY, HAS MADE A TRIP TO JAPAN TO DRUM UP BUSINESS AND IS RUMORED TO HAVE OFFERED IRANIAN OIL IN EXCHANGE FOR JAPANESE-BUILT TANKERS. WITH TANKERS OF HER OWN, IRAN WOULD INCREASE HER MARKETING POTENTIAL, BREAKING CONTROL OF OIL TRANSPORT FLEETS BY THE BIG OIL COMPANIES. THIS HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MAIN STUMBLING BLOCKS TO SALES OF NATIONALIZED OIL.

THOSE ARE THE IRANIAN ARGUMENTS FOR OPTIMISM IN VIEWING THE FUTURE OF THEIR LARGEST SINGLE INDUSTRY. NO DOUBT THINGS ARE LOOKING UP.

051

BUT THERE IS A DARK SIDE OF THE PICTURE, TOO. SO FAR, THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL CO. HAS BEEN SELLING MOSTLY OIL PUMPED OUT OF THE GROUND BY ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. THIS OIL WAS IN STORAGE WHEN THE AIOC WAS FORCED TO WITHDRAW. THE BRITISH FIRM HAS NOT DROPPED ITS CLAIMS TO OWNERSHIP AND SOME DAY MAY BE IN A POSITION TO DEMAND COMPENSATION.

MOREOVER, THE VAST ABADAN REFINING PLANT HAS BEEN OPERATING AT A FRACTION OF ITS CAPACITY -- JUST BARELY TICKING OVER. THE GREATER PART OF ITS MORE INTRICATE MACHINES ARE COMPLETELY IDLE. THE IRANIAN COMPANY'S OFFICIALS AND TECHNICIANS ARE FRANK IN ADMITTING THEY ARE INCAPABLE OF BRINGING THE INDUSTRY BACK TO THE LEVEL OF BRITISH OPERATION WITHOUT FOREIGN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

EVEN IF SUCH HELP IS OBTAINED -- AND THERE IS TALK NOW OF EMPLOYING TECHNICIANS FROM "NEUTRAL" COUNTRIES SUCH AS MEXICO -- IT WILL TAKE

TECHNICIANS FROM "NEUTRAL" COUNTRIES SUCH AS MEXICO -- IT WILL TAKE MONTHS TO GET THE PLANT BACK INTO FULL OPERATION.

MEANWHILE, THE PHYSICAL INSTALLATIONS ARE DETERIORATING. KAZEM HASSIBI, PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S OIL CONSULTANT, DECLARED IN AN INTERVIEW RECENTLY THAT THERE IS NO HOPE OF SETTLEMENT OF IRAN'S OIL PROBLEM THROUGH DIPLOMACY. BRITAIN, HE SAID, NEVER WILL COME TO AGREEMENT. THEREFORE, IRAN MUST USE ALL THE TRADE DEVICES AND TECHNIQUES AVAILABLE TO SEND ITS OIL TO WORLD MARKETS DESPITE THE BRITISH, HE DECLARED. THE 50 PER CENT REDUCTION OFFER IS THE OPENING GUN IN THIS CAMPAIGN. ONCE THE OIL STARTS FLOWING OUT OF IRAN, ITS VOLUME IS SURE TO INCREASE AND SOLUTIONS TO THE INDUSTRY'S OTHER PROBLEMS WILL CERTAINLY FOLLOW, HE SAID.

BEADVANCE FOR USE 1

(END ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY MAY 31; SENT MAY 26).

EZ1256PED

496

TRIPOLI, LIBYA, MAY 30-(AP)-U.S. MINISTER HENRY S. VILLARD TODAY LAID A WREATH ON THE GRAVES OF FIVE UNIDENTIFIED U.S. MARINES WHO DIED ON THE SHORES OF TRIPOLI 149 YEARS AGO IN THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE BARBARY PIRATES. THE GRAVES ARE IN THE PROTESTANT CEMETERY WITHIN THE BRITISH MILITARY COMPOUND.

DA845AED

10FX

SHIPS (150)

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, MAY 30 (AP)-WALLEM AND COMPANY, A NORWEGIAN-BRITISH SHIPPING FIRM, SAID TODAY ONE OF ITS SHIPS WAS FORCED TO CARRY COMMUNIST TROOPS BETWEEN RED CHINA PORTS IN 1951.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID IT HAD RELIABLE INFORMATION THAT THE COMPANY'S STEAMSHIP PERICO TRANSPORTED RED TROOPS IN JUNE, 1951.

WALLEM AND COMPANY SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE PERICO WAS CHARTERED IN JUNE, 1951, TO LOAD 4,000 TONS OF RICE AT CANTON FOR THE RED PORT OF KWONGCHOWAN AND THAT ON THE RETURN TRIP REDS ORDERED THE SHIP TO CARRY 462 SOLDIERS FOR "REPATRIATION TO CANTON."

THE SOLDIERS WERE UNARMED, WORE NO INSIGNIA, AND WERE UNDER AN ARMED GUARD OF 12 OTHER SOLDIERS, THE STATEMENT SAID. THEY WERE LANDED AT CANTON ON JUNE 22, 1951, IT ADDED.

ON THE PERICO'S RETURN TO HONG KONG, THE COMPANY SAID, THE SHIP'S MASTER GAVE A FULL REPORT OF THE INCIDENT TO THE COMMISSIONER OF POLICE.

THE MASTER'S REPORT SAID THE REDS TOLD HIM AT CANTON BEFORE THE PERICO FINISHED LOADING RICE THAT IF HE DID NOT SAIL FOR KWONGCHOWAN IMMEDIATELY "SOMEBODY WOULD BE SHOT," THE COMPANY DECLARED.

JL1156PPD NM

A73FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, MAY 30 (AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S YOUNGER SON, MAJ. GEN. CHIANG WEGO, IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE ABOUT JUNE 15 FOR A 10-MONTH VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

YOUNG CHIANG, WHO HEADS NATIONALIST CHINA'S ARMORED FORCES, WILL ATTEND THE COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF COLLEGE AT FORT LEAVENWORTH, KAN.

CR/CC421 ADD

A134

HANOI, INDOCHINA, MAY 30-(AP)-FRENCH-LAOTIAN TROOPS STRIKING OUT FROM THE STRONGLY DEFENDED PLAINE DES JARRES IN THE HEART OF LAOS TODAY ADVANCED 33 MILES EASTWARD ALONG THE QUEEN ASTRID ROAD--THE ROUTE OVER WHICH COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH DIVISION 304 WITHDREW FROM THE INVASION OF THE LITTLE KINGDOM.

ONE COLUMN REACHED THE VILLAGE OF BAN BAN APPARENTLY WITHOUT CONTACTING ANY ENEMY UNITS. THE ADVANCING COLUMN WAS HEAVILY SUPPORTED BY FRENCH FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS.

MD1133AED



A74FX

TOKYO, MAY 30-(AP)-MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT TODAY NARRATED THE STORY OF "PETER AND WOLF" AS THE TOKYO PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA PLAYED SERGEI PROKOFIEFF'S MUSIC FOR 2,600 JAPANESE HIGH SCHOOL CHILDREN. MRS. ROOSEVELT IS VISITING JAPAN.

CC422APD

A75FX

MANILA, MAY 30-(AP)-AMERICANS AND FILIPINOS PAID HOMAGE TODAY TO THEIR FALLEN WAR DEAD IN JOINT MEMORIAL DAY RITES.

MAJ. GEN. ALBERT PIERSON, CHIEF OF THE JOINT U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP, TOLD A GATHERING OF VETERANS, DIPLOMATS AND MILITARY OFFICIALS AT THE U.S. MILITARY CEMETERY:

"THE STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM HERE EIGHT YEARS AGO WAS A MUTUAL STRUGGLE. AMERICANS AND FILIPINOS JOINED TOGETHER WITH OTHER PEOPLES OF THE WORLD

"TODAY IN KOREA, AMERICANS AND FILIPINOS, ALONG WITH MANY OTHERS, STAND TOGETHER TO PRESERVE OUR FREEDOM OF THE FREE WORLD."

CC424APD

B78KX (Q)

PEARL HARBOR, MAY 30 (AP)-TWO SAILORS FELL OVERBOARD FROM THE U.S. DESTROYER WALKER DURING ANTI-AIRCRAFT MANEUVERS OFF OAHU AND ONE DROWNED, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE VICTIM WAS IDENTIFIED AS LARRY E. CARPENTER, 25, WHOSE WIFE AND CHILD LIVE AT 348 INGLESIDE DR., BATON ROUGE, LA. UNABLE TO REMOVE HIS HEAVY CLOTHING, CARPENTER SANK AND HIS BODY WAS NOT RECOVERED.

RADARMAN EUGENE F. DYNARSKI, 21, OF BUFFALO, N.Y., MANAGED TO SHED HIS CLOTHING AND REMAIN AFLOAT UNTIL PICKED UP.

GG740PCS

B37KX Q

MEMORIAL DAY (180)

HONOLULU, MAY 30 (AP)-FIFTY THOUSAND COLORFUL HAWAIIAN LEIS TODAY DECORATED THE GRAVES OF MORE THAN 14,000 AMERICAN WAR DEAD IN THE NATIONAL MEMORIAL CEMETERY OF THE PACIFIC ATOP THE EXTINCT PUNCHBOWL VOLCANO IN THE CENTER OF HONOLULU.

MORE THAN 400 BOY SCOUTS WORKED LATE INTO THE HOURS OF DARKNESS LAST NIGHT DECORATING EACH OF THE GRAVES WITH LEIS, FLOWERS AND SMALL AMERICAN FLAGS.

AT PEARL HARBOR--SCENE OF THE JAPANESE ATTACK WHICH PLUNGED THE UNITED STATES INTO WORLD WAR TWO--MEMORIAL SERVICES WERE HELD ON THE SUNKEN HULK OF THE BATTLESHIP ARIZONA.

CATHOLIC MASS WAS SAID ON THE ARIZONA THIS MORNING BY CHAPLAIN F. A. MOORE IN HONOR OF HIS HALF BROTHER, MARINE PFC RICHARD J. MINEAR, ONE OF THE 1,102 MEN ENTOMBED IN THE RUSTING HULK.

MEMORIAL SERVICES WERE HELD AT THE HONGWANJI MISSION FOR MORE THAN 400 AMERICANS OF JAPANESE ANCESTRY WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES IN WORLD WAR TWO AND THE KOREAN WAR.

HAWAII GOVERNOR SAMUEL W. KING SAID IN A MESSAGE SENT TO THE SERVICE, "LOYALTY IS NOT AND NEVER HAS BEEN A MATTER OF RACE OR ANCESTRY BUT OF THE HEART AND MIND."

"BY THEIR COURAGE AND VALOR IN COMBAT, THE NISEI HAVE EARNED THE UNDYING ADMIRATION OF THEIR FELLOW AMERICANS."

XZ326PCS

A5WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., E.S.T., TODAY SATURDAY, MAY 30)

PMS BUDGET (600)

WILEY-TAFT

BY JACK BELL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 30-(AP)-IN AN INDIRECT THRUST AT SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER TAFT OF OHIO, SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) TODAY CONDEMNED THOSE "WHO WOULD DIVIDE US FROM OUR ALLIES AND WHO ARE BLIND TO THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE ACT."

WILEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, DID NOT

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MENTION TAFT'S NAME IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR MEMORIAL DAY SERVICES IN ARLINGTON CEMETERY. NEVERTHELESS, IT WAS THE FIRST STRONG CRITICISM FROM TAFT'S SENATE GOP COLLEAGUES OF THE VIEWS THE REPUBLICAN LEADER VOICED THIS WEEK IN A SPEECH READ FOR HIM IN CINCINNATI.

TAKING DIRECT ISSUE WITH TAFT'S PROPOSAL THAT THE U. S. "ABANDON ANY IDEA OF WORKING WITH THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE (FAR) EAST" WILEY PLEADED FOR PRESERVATION OF THE U.N. "AS THE INSTRUMENT FOR WORKING OUT THE ILLS OF A SICK WORLD."

TWO DEMOCRATS, SENS. HILL (ALA) AND ELLENDER (LA), MEANWHILE, CALLED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO CLARIFY HIS ADMINISTRATION'S STAND ON A CLOSELY RELATED ISSUE--A PROPOSAL TO CUT OFF U.S. FUND PAYMENTS TO THE U. N. IF IT SEATS COMMUNIST CHINA.

EISENHOWER IS REPORTED TO HAVE DISCUSSED AT A CABINET MEETING YESTERDAY THE EXPLOSIVE POSSIBILITIES OF THIS AMENDMENT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT APPROPRIATION BILL, WITH SOME INDICATIONS HE MIGHT MAKE A STATEMENT OF HIS VIEWS.

HILL AND ELLENDER, ALONG WITH SENS. KILGORE (D-WVA) AND GREEN (D-RI), VOTED AGAINST THE GOP-SPONSORED PROPOSAL WHEN THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE APPROVED IT.

IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS, HILL AND ELLENDER SAID THE PRESIDENT OUGHT TO SAY WHETHER HE FAVORS OR REJECTS THE ACTION.

WILEY TOOK OCCASION IN HIS SPEECH TO PRAISE EISENHOWER AS "A GREAT STATESMAN AND A GREAT SOLDIER WHO UNDERSTANDS THE CHANGING NATURE OF MODERN WAR AND THE CHANGED WORLD IN WHICH WE ARE LIVING." EISENHOWER HAS DISAGREED WITH TAFT'S PROPOSAL THAT THE U. S. "FORGET THE UNITED NATIONS AS FAR AS THE KOREAN WAR IS CONCERNED" IF PRESENT TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS COLLAPSE.

WILEY CALLED ON THE NATION TO "REAFFIRM OUR FAITH IN THE U.N.--NOT, OF COURSE, AS A FETISH--BUT AS AN INSTRUMENT FOR WORKING OUT THE ILLS OF A SICK WORLD."

HE SAID AMERICANS SHOULD NOT "ABANDON OUR AMERICAN CONVICTIONS OR POSITION," BUT OBSERVED THAT THE U. S. DID NOT "GO IT ALONE" IN THE 1940'S. HE ADDED:

"WE ARE NOT GOING TO GO IT ALONE IN THE 1950'S. THE DANGER TO US IS FAR GREATER NOW THAN IT WAS THEN."

HE SAID ENEMIES OF THE U. S. "WOULD LIKE NOTHING BETTER FOR US THAN TO 'GO IT ALONE.'"

THE TAFT-EISENHOWER STATEMENTS, WHICH GOT PROMINENT PLAY YESTERDAY IN MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS WITHOUT COMMENT, CONTINUED TO EVOKE OBSERVATIONS FROM U. S. LEADERS.

A6WX

SEN. MUNDT (R-SD) SAID ON A CBS RADIO PROGRAM LAST NIGHT HE DOUBTS THE DIFFERENCES REPRESENT A FOREIGN POLICY SPLIT BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND TAFT. RATHER, MUNDT SAID, THEY REPRESENT "A VERY HONEST DIFFERENCE OF OPINION AS TO HOW BEST TO GET ON" WITH TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.

IN BRISTOL, ENGLAND, LAST NIGHT, GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, RETIRING CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, DECLARED THE U. S. AND BRITAIN "NEED EACH OTHER AND WE NEED ALL THE HONORABLE ALLIES WE CAN FIND AND WE NEED THEM FOR AS LONG AS THE WORLD FACES THE THREAT OF AGGRESSION."

WILEY SAID THERE ARE SOME WHO WANT TO DIVIDE THE U.S. AT HOME, ADDING:

"THE CHALLENGE IS TO PROTECT THIS NATION FROM THE MENACE FROM WITHIN AND YET TO DO SO IN A MANNER WHICH PRESERVES THE LETTER AND SPIRIT OF OUR CONSTITUTIONAL SAFEGUARDS. THE CHALLENGE IS TO PROTECT OUR COUNTRY FROM THE MENACE FROM WITHOUT BY ADEQUATE PREPAREDNESS IN EVERY WAY."

HILL, IN HIS DISCUSSION OF THE AMENDMENT TO CUT OFF U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS IF RED CHINA BECOMES A U.N. MEMBER, SAID HE FEARS ITS ADOPTION MIGHT MAKE THE COMMUNISTS LESS WILLING TO ACCEPT ALLIED TERMS FOR A KOREA TRUCE. HE SAID HE WAS NOT SATISFIED WITH EISENHOWER'S NEWS CON-



REFERENCE COMMENT THURSDAY THAT THE PROPOSAL REPRESENTED PRETTY DRASTIC ACTION WHICH THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WANTED TO STUDY FURTHER, BUT THOUGHT "THE PRESIDENT SHOULD COME FORTH WITH A MUCH CLEARER STATEMENT OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S POSITION."

"I URGED THE REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE NOT TO ACT ON THIS AMENDMENT UNTIL THEY HAD CONSULTED THE PRESIDENT, WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONDUCT OF OUR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, BUT THEY DISREGARDED THE ADVICE," HILL SAID.

BOTH HE AND ELLENDER SAID THEY OPPOSE RECOGNITION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BUT DO NOT BELIEVE THE AMENDMENT IS THE PROPER WAY TO IMPLEMENT SUCH OPPOSITION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. E.S.T., TODAY, SATURDAY, MAY 30) 1953  
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IA200WX  
I(450) AMS BUDGET  
C WILEY-FOREIGN  
BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 30-(AP)-SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) PREDICTED TODAY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WILL REJECT ANY EFFORT TO TIE UP FOREIGN AID FUNDS OF ALLIES WHO MAY FAVOR ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, WHO STRUCK INDIRECTLY AT THE "GO IT ALONE" VIEWS OF SEN. TAFT (R-OHIO) IN A MEMORIAL DAY SPEECH EARLIER, SAID HE EXPECTS A MOVE TO BE MADE TO CUT OFF AID TO NATIONS FAVORING PEIPING'S BID FOR A U.N. SEAT.

"I DON'T THINK THE COMMITTEE WILL APPROVE ANY SUCH PROPOSAL," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

IN HIS SPEECH, WILEY LINED UP WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OPPOSITION TO TAFT'S PROPOSAL THAT THE U.S. "FORGET THE UNITED NATIONS AS FAR AS THE KOREAN WAR IS CONCERNED." THE WISCONSIN SENATOR CONDEMNED THOSE "WHO WOULD DIVIDE US FROM OUR ALLIES AND WHO ARE BLIND TO THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE ACT."

WITHOUT MENTIONING THE NAME OF TAFT, THE SENATE'S REPUBLICAN LEADER, WILEY CALLED ON AMERICANS TO "REAFFIRM OUR FAITH IN THE U.N.--NOT, OF COURSE, AS A FETISH--BUT AS AN INSTRUMENT FOR WORKING OUT THE ILLS OF A SICK WORLD."

THE U.S. ISN'T GOING TO ABANDON ITS PRINCIPLES, HE SAID, BUT NEITHER IS IT "GOING IT ALONE" ANY MORE THAN IT DID IN WORLD WAR II.

"THE DANGER TO US IS FAR GREATER NOW THAN IT WAS THEN," HE SAID.

WILEY WOULD MAKE NO PREDICTIONS ABOUT WHAT THE SENATE MIGHT DO ON A MONEY BILL RIDER APPROVED BY THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WHICH WOULD CUT OFF ALL U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS TO UNITED NATIONS OPERATING FUNDS IF RED CHINA WERE GIVEN A SEAT IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED WORRIED ABOUT THE EFFECT ON U.S. ALLIES OF THIS AMENDMENT, APPROVED WITH A SOLID VOTE OF APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE REPUBLICANS AND OPPOSED BY ONLY FOUR DEMOCRATS--SENS. HILL OF ALABAMA, ELLENDER OF LOUISIANA, KILGORE OF WEST VIRGINIA AND GREEN OF RHODE ISLAND.

THE EFFECT OF AN AMENDMENT TO THE \$2,216,000,000 FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL TO DENY FUNDS TO NATIONS SUPPORTING THE COMMUNISTS' BID FOR ENTRY MIGHT BE EVEN BROADER.

IT WAS POINTED THIS WOULD BE INTERPRETED AS A DIRECT ADVANCE THREAT TO BRITAIN AND OTHER NATIONS WHICH HAVE INDICATED THEY WOULD FAVOR PEIPING'S APPEAL IF A SATISFACTORY TRUCE IS ARRANGED IN KOREA.

WHILE THE RIDER ALREADY APPROVED BY THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE FOR SENATE CONSIDERATION MONDAY WOULD AFFECT ONLY ABOUT 30 MILLION DOLLARS IN OPERATING FUNDS, THE OTHER PROPOSAL WOULD TIE UP DELIVERY ABROAD OF SOME OF THE FIVE BILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY EQUIPMENT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAS SAID WILL BE AVAILABLE.

HILL AND OTHER DEMOCRATS WHO OPPOSED THE U.N. FUND RIDER IN THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE SAID EISENHOWER SHOULD MAKE HIS ADMINISTRATION'S POSITION CLEAR.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THURSDAY THE RIDER REPRESENTED PRETTY DRASTIC

ACTION BUT HE WAS NOT PREPARED TO PASS ON IT FINALLY WITHOUT FURTHER STUDY. THERE WAS EVIDENCE THE MATTER WAS DISCUSSED AT FRIDAY'S CABINET MEETING.

TAFT IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE APPROPRIATIONS GROUP AND THUS FAR HAS TAKEN NO STAND ON THE RIDER, WHICH HAS THE SUPPORT OF SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, CHAIRMAN OF THE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE.

LT350PED

WILEY-KOREA

WASHINGTON, MAY 30-(AP)-SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) SAYS "THE SITUATION TODAY IN KOREA REMINDS ME OF GEN. MACARTHUR'S STATEMENT THAT THERE IS ONLY ONE ANSWER IN WAR AND THAT IS VICTORY."

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MADE THE STATEMENT TO REPORTERS YESTERDAY WHEN ASKED WHAT HE THINKS MIGHT HAPPEN IF TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS FAIL.

ASKED WHETHER HIS STATEMENT MEANT THAT A COLLAPSE OF NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE FOLLOWED BY ALL-OUT WAR AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WILEY REPLIED:

"THAT'S UP TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES. I KNOW WHAT I WOULD DO, BUT I'M NOT PRESIDENT OR COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF."

WILEY DECLINED TO ELABORATE IN ANY WAY.  
SU1033AFD

1122WX (ADV)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., SATURDAY, MAY 30--720)

BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 30-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, SPELLING OUT DETAILS OF ITS NEW MILITARY BUDGET PROPOSAL, SAID TODAY THAT EVEN WITH A \$5 BILLION CUT THE AIR FORCE WOULD GET THE EQUIVALENT OF AN ADDITIONAL WING OF JET FIGHTER PLANES IN THE NEXT YEAR AND A HALF.

BUT IT WILL TRIM OUT 1,150 NON-COMBAT PLANES UNDER THE PROGRAM. DATA MADE AVAILABLE TO NEWSMEN WAS INTENDED TO EXPLAIN THE RECENT STATEMENTS OF DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON ON CAPITOL HILL THAT ALTHOUGH THE BUDGET SUBMITTED UNDER THE FORMER TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION WOULD BE PAID TO \$43,200,000,000, THE AIR FORCE ACTUALLY WOULD BE STRONGER IN COMBAT AIRCRAFT UNDER THE NEW PLAN.

FUNDAMENTALLY, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CONTENTS THAT TOO MUCH MONEY HAS BEEN APPROPRIATED FOR THE AIR FORCE, MORE THAN IT CAN SPEND IN PRESENTLY PLANNED TIME.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT THE MILITARY BUDGET RECOMMENDATION SENT BY IT TO CONGRESS REPRESENTED THE VIEWS OF THE PENTAGON AND HAD NOT BEEN TRIMMED TO FIT ORDERS FROM THE BUDGET BUREAU. THIS REFERRED TO PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT A LETTER FROM BUDGET DIRECTOR JOSEPH DODGE TO WILSON ON MAY 7 HAD DIRECTED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO STAY WITHIN A SPECIFIED FIGURE.

AS EXPLAINED BY THE DEPARTMENT TODAY, THE LETTER WAS INTENDED AS A WERE WRITTEN ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF THE \$43,200,000,000 FIGURE ALREADY SUBMITTED BY THE PENTAGON.

HERE ARE SOME OF THE POINTS MADE IN THE DEPARTMENT'S SUMMATION OF WHAT IT ESTIMATES CAN BE DONE EVEN WITH REDUCED APPROPRIATIONS:

1. THE NUMBER OF COMBAT AIRCRAFT SCHEDULED FOR DELIVERY TO THE AIR FORCE BETWEEN NEXT JULY 1 AND DECEMBER 31, 1955 IS INCREASED BY 75 UNDER THE BUDGET SUBMITTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OVER THE NUMBER PROVIDED IN THE BUDGET OF THE FORMER ADMINISTRATION.
2. REDUCTIONS TOTALING 1,150 IN NON-COMBAT PLANES ARE MADE--INCLUDING TRAINERS, TRANSPORTS, HELICOPTERS AND LIGHT LIAISON AIRCRAFT.
3. EVEN WITH THIS REDUCTION IN NON-COMBAT TYPES, THE AIR FORCE WILL GET 2,300 MORE PLANES IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR THAN IN THE PRESENT. THE NAVY WILL GET OVER 800 MORE.
4. THE DEPARTMENT INSISTS NOT A COMBAT PLANE INTENDED FOR COMBAT UNITS WILL BE TAKEN OUT OF PRODUCTION FOR LACK OF MONEY IN EITHER OF THE NEXT TWO FISCAL YEARS.
5. THERE WILL BE NO CHANGE IN DEFENSE AGAINST ENEMY AIRCRAFT PLANS.



NO CHANGE IS EXPECTED EITHER IN THE NUMBER OF JET INTERCEPTOR PLANES NOR IN THE NUMBER OF ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTALIONS SCHEDULED FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

A123WX

6. SEVEN NATIONAL GUARD AND AIR RESERVE WINGS ARE SCHEDULED TO GET MODERN PLANES IN 1954, WHEREAS UNDER THE ORIGINAL BUDGET NO MODERNIZATION WAS CONTEMPLATED. AN AIR FORCE OFFICIAL, WHOSE NAME COULD NOT BE USED, SAID GUARD AND RESERVE UNITS NOW HAVING F-80 AND T-33 JET PLANES (THE EARLIER TYPES OF JET COMBAT AND TRAINERS) WOULD HAVE RECEIVED SOME NEW AIRCRAFT. BUT THE PRIMARY REASON THEY WOULD GET MORE UNDER THE NEW BUDGET, HE SAID WAS BECAUSE THOSE PLANES WOULD COME FROM SOURCES ORIGINALLY INTENDED FOR EQUIPMENT OF REGULAR AIR FORCE WINGS WHICH WILL NOT BE ACTIVATED.

7. NO REDUCTION WOULD BE MADE IN COMBAT UNITS OF THE NAVY AND MARINE CORPS. HAVING A TOTAL OF 9,941-OPERATING AIRCRAFT, THE NAVY AND MARINES WOULD MAINTAIN 16 CARRIER-BASED GROUPS, 15 ANTISUBMARINE SQUADRONS, 34 PATROL SQUADRONS AND THREE MARINE WINGS. THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE NAVY AND MARINE AIR ARMS WOULD ABSORB A REDUCTION IN TOTAL PLANES OF ABOUT 200 IN 1954 AND 500 IN 1955 (FISCAL YEARS). MODERNIZATION WOULD BE RETARDED BY 100 PLANES IN '54 AND 300 IN '55. HOWEVER, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, THE NAVY STILL WOULD BE GETTING MORE THAN 3,000 NEW PLANES A YEAR.

THE DEPARTMENT DATA SAID THE NEW BUDGET WOULD PRODUCE 114 WINGS FOR THE AIR FORCE. IT ADDED THAT WHILE UNDER THE TRUMAN BUDGET 133 WINGS WERE SCHEDULED BY JUNE 1954, THE BEST ESTIMATE WAS THAT ONLY 117 WINGS ACTUALLY COULD BE ATTAINED. THIS INCLUDED 17 TROOP CARRIER WINGS UNDER THE TRUMAN BUDGET, 12 UNDER THE NEW PROPOSAL.

THE AIR FORCE OFFICIAL SAID OF THIS PORTION OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S EXPLANATION:

THE 133 WINGS THAT WERE SCHEDULED COULD HAVE BEEN ATTAINED HAD NOT A LARGE AMOUNT OF PROPOSED BASE CONSTRUCTION BEEN HALTED BY AN ORDER LAST FEB. 4. (THE BASES APPARENTLY WOULD HAVE BEEN USED FOR ORGANIZING AND TRAINING THE ADDITIONAL WINGS.) IF THE AIR FORCE WERE GIVEN PERMISSION RIGHT NOW TO RESUME THE BASE CONSTRUCTION, THE BEST THAT COULD BE ATTAINED BY JUNE, 1954, WOULD BE 123 WINGS. THE OFFICIAL EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT 16 TROOP CARRIER WINGS COULD BE PROVIDED UNDER THE NEW BUDGET.

OF THE 1,150 REDUCTION IN USAF NON-COMBAT AIRCRAFT, THE OFFICIAL SAID THAT WHAT HAD BEEN DONE WAS THAT UNITS WHICH WOULD HAVE RECEIVED THOSE PLANES HAD BEEN DROPPED FROM THE OVERALL PROGRAM.

IN GENERAL, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT EXPLANATION OF THE FIVE BILLION CUTBACK IN AIR FORCE APPROPRIATIONS WAS THAT BECAUSE THE LEAD TIME NEEDED FOR GETTING DELIVERIES OF AIRCRAFT AFTER ORDERS ARE PLACED HAS BEEN REDUCED IN MANY INSTANCES, THEREFORE IT IS UNNECESSARY TO GET APPROPRIATIONS SO FAR IN ADVANCE--WHAT INDUSTRY CALLS "FORWARD FINANCING."

PROGRAMS, THE DEPARTMENT ARGUES, CAN BE ADJUSTED TO REFLECT WHAT IT TERMS MORE REALISTIC LEAD TIME. AS AN EXAMPLE, IT CITES PRODUCTION OF B-47 JET MEDIUM BOMBER, NOW BEGINNING TO REPLACE THE WARTIME, PISTON-ENGINE B-29S. LEAD TIME FOR THE B-47 UNDER THE TRUMAN BUDGET, THE DEPARTMENT SAYS, WAS 26 MONTHS, BUT IT CAN BE CUT FOR THE B-47 AND MOST OTHER TYPES TO 18 MONTHS.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE ARGUMENT THAT TOO MUCH MONEY HAS BEEN APPROPRIATED FOR THE AIR FORCE EXPANSION PROGRAM, AS AGAINST THE TIME NEEDED FOR PRODUCTION, THE DEPARTMENT CONTENDS THAT CARRYOVER FUNDS (MONEY ON HAND BUT NOT YET SPENT) AT THE END OF THIS FISCAL YEAR WHICH ENDS JUNE 30, WILL TOTAL 28 1/2 BILLION. OF THIS, SAID THE DEPARTMENT, ABOUT SIX BILLION WOULD BE UNOBLIGATED. BUT THE AIR FORCE OFFICIAL CLAIMED THAT ALL BUT \$3,300,000,000 IS OBLIGATED, TO BE USED FOR PAYING FOR AIRCRAFT ALREADY ON ORDER.

30.24-11527

THE FEB. 4 DIRECTIVE HALTING BASE CONSTRUCTION WAS ISSUED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON. IT INSTRUCTED EACH OF THE ARMED FORCES TO GIVE HIM A LIST OF CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS ON WHICH WORK WOULD BE LESS THAN 20 PER CENT COMPLETE BY FEB. 10, OR FOR WHICH FUNDS HAD BEEN APPROPRIATED BUT NO CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS LET.

THE DIRECTIVE ORDERED THAT NO FURTHER CONTRACTS BE ISSUED UNTIL EACH PROJECT HAD BEEN REVIEWED AND SPECIFIC CLEARANCE GIVEN FOR ITS RESUMPTION. SUBSEQUENTLY THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED A LIST OF 13 AIR BASE CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS WHICH WERE SHELVED AS A RESULT OF THE FEBRUARY DIRECTIVE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY, SATURDAY, MAY 30)  
LT540PED

A61WX

(270) AIR POWER-CHIEFS

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, MAY 30-(AP)-SEN. MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-ME) SAID TODAY THE DISPUTE OVER AIR FORCE CUTBACKS AND THE RECENT PROBE OF AMMUNITION SHORTAGES IN KOREA "DEMONSTRATE A NEED FOR CLEARER LINES OF AUTHORITY IN THE PENTAGON."

MRS. SMITH, BEFORE DEPARTING FOR A SERIES OF SPEECHES IN MAINE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT RECENT SENATE TESTIMONY BY PENTAGON LEADERS CONVINCED HER THEY NEED MORE DEFINITE AUTHORITY.

SHE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT SHARPLY CRITICIZED DEFENSE OFFICIALS FOR KOREAN AMMUNITION SHORTAGES, AFTER WEEKS OF HEARINGS AND INVESTIGATION.

DURING QUESTIONING OF THE FOUR MEN NOMINATED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NOMINEES FOR PLACES ON THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SHE URGED MILITARY LEADERS "TO SPEAK UP" TO THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, IF NECESSARY, WHEN POLICY QUESTIONS ARISE.

SHE ASKED ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, SLATED TO BE CHAIRMAN, IF HE WOULD PROTEST "IF YOU HAD THE DEEP CONVICTION THAT THE DEFENSE BUDGET HAD BEEN CUT TOO MUCH AND SO DEEPLY THAT IT WOULD IMPAIR OUR NATIONAL SECURITY?"

"I WOULD SPEAK UP," RADFORD REPLIED QUICKLY.

ABOUT THE SAME QUESTIONS WERE ASKED OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, WHO WILL HEAD THE ARMY; ADM. ROBERT C. CARNEY, TO BE NEW NAVY CHIEF, AND GEN. NATHAN F. TWining, TO HEAD THE AIR FORCE.

ALL SAID THEY WOULD MAKE THEIR VIEWS KNOWN.

MRS. SMITH, ALONG WITH SOME OTHER REPUBLICANS AND MANY DEMOCRATS IN CONGRESS, HAS PROTESTED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S AIR FORCE SPENDING PROPOSAL. AS PROJECTED, IT WOULD CUT FIVE BILLIONS FROM FUNDS REQUESTED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1 AND REDUCE THE MID-1955 GOAL FROM 143 TO 120 WINGS OF BETWEEN 30 AND 75 AIRPLANES.

BACKERS OF THE PROPOSAL POINT TO THE PRESIDENT'S MILITARY BACKGROUND AND HIS ASSURANCES, AT HIS THURSDAY NEWS CONFERENCE, THAT AIR FORCE CUTS WOULD NOT ENDANGER NATIONAL SECURITY.

H Y645AED

A34WX.

(300) NIGHT LEAD SHIPS

WASHINGTON, MAY 30-(AP)-SEN. MUNDT (R-SD) SAID TODAY "A WHOLE NEW LINE OF ARGUMENT" AGAINST TRADE WITH RED CHINA HAD BEEN OPENED UP

BY A NORWEGIAN-BRITISH SHIPPING FIRM'S STATEMENT THAT ONE OF ITS VESSELS WAS FORCED AT GUN-POINT TO CARRY COMMUNIST TROOPS.

"THIS IS TERRIFIC," EXCLAIMED MUNDT, ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. "IT SHOWS THAT SHIPS GOING INTO RED CHINA PORTS SUBJECT THEMSELVES TO BLACKMAIL."

HE ALSO SAID IT MEANT THAT SHIPS ENGAGING IN SUCH TRADE "MAKE THEMSELVES PART OF AN AUXILIARY FLEET" OF COMMUNIST CHINA BECAUSE, IF THE REDS NEED THEM TO TRANSPORT TROOPS, "THEY CAN DRAW A GUN AND FORCE



THEM TO DO IT."

THE SHIPPING FIRM, WALLEM AND COMPANY, SAID IN A STATEMENT IN HONG KONG THAT ONE OF ITS SHIPS, THE PERICO, WAS CHARTERED IN JUNE, 1951, TO LOAD 4,000 TONS OF RICE AT CANTON FOR THE RED PORT OF KWONGCHOWAN AND ON THE RETURN TRIP WAS FORCED TO CARRY 462 RED SOLDIERS TO CANTON. THE FIRM'S STATEMENT SAID THE SOLDIERS WERE UNARMED, BUT WERE UNDER THE ARMED GUARD OF 12 OTHER SOLDIERS. THEY WERE LANDED AT CANTON ON JUNE 22, 1951, THE STATEMENT SAID, A YEAR AFTER THE KOREAN WAR STARTED.

ON THE PERICO'S RETURN TO THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY OF HONG KONG, THE COMPANY SAID, THE SHIP'S MASTER REPORTED TO POLICE AUTHORITIES THAT THE REDS TOLD HIM AT CANTON THAT IF HE DID NOT SAIL IMMEDIATELY FOR KWONGCHOWAN "SOMEBODY WOULD BE SHOT."

THE PERICO WAS ONE OF TWO SHIPS OWNED BY BRITISH FIRMS IN HONG KONG WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A REPORT THURSDAY HAD BEEN USED TO TRANSPORT CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE REPORT WAS SUBMITTED TO THE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE AFTER ONE OF ITS STAFF PUBLICLY PRESENTED EVIDENCE OF SUCH ACTIVITY BUT WITHHELD THE NAMES OF THE SHIPS INVOLVED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE PERICO WAS REGISTERED BY WALLEM AND CO. UNDER THE PANAMANIAN FLAG. IT SAID THE PANAMA GOVERNMENT CANCELLED THE SHIP'S REGISTRY AFTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROTESTED THAT THE PERICO HAD TRANSPORTED COMMUNIST TROOPS.

A111WX

LT-VX653PED

1953

(300) WASHINGTON, MAY 30-(AP)-THE WASHINGTON STAR SAID TONIGHT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS GIVEN FULL BACKING TO TESTIMONY OF A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO AROUSED SEN. MCCARTHY'S IRE BY SAYING THIS COUNTRY'S POLICY OBJECTIVES HAVE NOT SOUGHT TO END ALL WESTERN TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

DULLES' VIEWS WERE TRANSMITTED TO MCCARTHY IN TWO LETTERS, ONE MAY 6, THE OTHER MAY 7. MCCARTHY, A REPUBLICAN FROM WISCONSIN, SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO RELEASE THEM, ALTHOUGH DULLES SAID THE SENATOR COULD MAKE THE LETTERS PUBLIC.

MCCARTHY HAD DEMANDED AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT ON WHETHER JOHN LEDDY, ACTING DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, WAS SPEAKING FOR THE DEPARTMENT WHEN HE TESTIFIED ON MAY 4 THAT "WE ARE NOT NOW SEEKING X X X THE DISCONTINUATION OF ALL TRADE AND SHIPPING TO RED CHINA."

THE STAR SAID IT HAD LEARNED FROM SOURCES ON THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY MCCARTHY THAT THE DULLES' LETTERS SUPPORTED WHAT LEDDY HAD SAID:

- THE DULLES' LETTER ON MAY 6 MADE THESE POINTS, THE STAR SAID:
1. THE UNITED STATES CANNOT FORCE A TOTAL EMBARGO ON ALL TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.
  2. WHAT THE UNITED STATES CAN AND HAS BEEN SEEKING TO DO IS TO REDUCE THIS TRADE.
  3. THE LEDDY STATEMENT REPRESENTED THE CONSIDERED VIEWS NOT ONLY OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT BUT ALSO OF OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES REPRESENTED ON AN INTER-DEPARTMENTAL COMMITTEE.

AFTER GETTING THE MAY 6 LETTER, THE STAR ASKED, MCCARTHY REPLIED THAT WHILE HE APPRECIATED THOSE VIEWS OF DULLES', THE LETTER DID NOT ANSWER THE MAIN QUESTION BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

THAT QUESTION, MCCARTHY SAID, WAS WHETHER IT IS THIS COUNTRY'S ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE TO GET ITS WESTERN ALLIES TO STOP ALL TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE STAR SAID THAT IN HIS MAY 7 LETTER DULLES REPLIED THAT THIS WAS THE OBJECTIVE EXCEPT FOR TRANSACTIONS WHICH ARE TO THE FREE WORLD'S ADVANTAGE.

DULLES POINTED OUT, THE STAR SAID, THAT RED CHINA PRODUCES CERTAIN THINGS WHICH THE WESTERN NATIONS NEED. THE AIM, HE ADDED, IS TO TRY TO GET THOSE THINGS WITHOUT ANY RESULTING ADVANTAGE TO RED CHINA.

LT1128PFDNM

A41WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD COE

WASHINGTON, MAY 30-(AP)-THE ABSENCE OF FRANK COE FROM THIS COUNTRY AT THE TIME OF HIS REPORTED INTERVENTION IN AUSTRIAN CURRENCY NEGOTIATIONS WAS CALLED "NOT AT ALL PERTINENT" BY SEN. MUNDT (R-SD) TODAY.

COE, WHO DISAPPEARED TWO MONTHS AGO, WAS THE \$20,000-A-YEAR SECRETARY OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND UNTIL HE RESIGNED UNDER FIRE LAST DECEMBER AFTER REFUSING TO TELL A SENATE COMMITTEE WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TOLD YESTERDAY THAT HE TRIED TO BLOCK A 1949 AGREEMENT, TO WHICH COMMUNIST-DOMINATED CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD OBJECTED, FOR REVALUATION OF THE AUSTRIAN SCHILLING.

TWO FORMER U.S. FOREIGN AID OFFICIALS IN OCCUPIED AUSTRIA TESTIFIED THAT A NEW DOLLAR VALUE FOR THE SCHILLING WAS NEEDED BECAUSE THE RATE OF EXCHANGE EXISTING AT THE TIME WORKED TO THE ADVANTAGE OF RUSSIA AND "NEUTRALIZED" AMERICAN ECONOMIC HELP TO AUSTRIA.

THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED, THEY TESTIFIED, DESPITE INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON TO BREAK OFF THE NEGOTIATIONS. THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TOLD THAT U.S. OFFICIALS IN AUSTRIA WERE ADVISED THAT IT WAS COE WHO HAD OBJECTED, ON THE BASIS OF REPRESENTATIONS BY THE CZECH MEMBER OF THE MONETARY FUND.

THE FUND ISSUED A STATEMENT LATE YESTERDAY SAYING THAT COE WAS NOT IN WASHINGTON WHEN THE AUSTRIAN CURRENCY AGREEMENT WAS REACHED IN NOVEMBER, 1949, BUT WAS IN THE MIDDLE EAST ON OFFICIAL BUSINESS.

IN TERMING THIS NOT PERTINENT, MUNDT SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR REVALUATING THE SCHILLING HAD BEEN CARRIED ON FOR SEVERAL MONTHS BEFORE THEY CAME TO A CLIMAX IN NOVEMBER.

HE SAID THAT COE COULD HAVE LEFT WORD WITH AN ASSISTANT TO ENTER AN OBJECTION IF IT APPEARED THAT AN AGREEMENT WAS ABOUT TO BE SIGNED, OR COULD HAVE TELEPHONED FROM THE MIDDLE EAST TO INSTRUCT AN AIDE TO PROTEST.

MUNDT IS ACTING AS CHAIRMAN OF THE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE IN THE ABSENCE OF SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AND HE SAID HE HAS BEEN PLEDGED STATE DEPARTMENT COOPERATION IN TRYING TO FIND OUT "WHO IN THIS GOVERNMENT SUGGESTED WE BREAK OFF THE NEGOTIATIONS AND WHY."

STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVES MAY TESTIFY ABOUT THE MATTER AT A HEARING TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY, MUNDT SAID.

MUNDT SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS ENLISTED THE AID OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, IT HAS RECEIVED NO REPORTS ON COE'S WHEREABOUTS. "WE ARE STILL LOOKING FOR HIM," HE SAID.

VX718PED

1953

A141WX

(160) IKE-MEMORIAL DAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 30-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER GAVE A CIVILIAN SALUTE THIS MEMORIAL DAY TO THE SOLDIER DEAD OF AMERICA'S WARS.

THE FORMER FIVE-STAR GENERAL DROVE TO ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY TO JOIN IN THE NATIONAL TRIBUTE THERE AND LISTEN TO A MEMORIAL DAY ADDRESS BY SEN. WILEY (R-WIS), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

BEFORE THE SPEECH IN THE AMPHITHEATER, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER VISITED THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER. THERE, AS THE SLOW ROLL OF A DRUM BEAT OUT AND A BUGLER SOUNDED TAPS FOR THE DEAD, THE PRESIDENT STOOD AT ATTENTION, HIS GREY HAT HELD OVER HIS HEART.

MRS. EISENHOWER, IN BLACK DRESS AND BLACK HAT, WAS AT HIS SIDE.

THE PRESIDENT STOOD RIGIDLY, LOOKING STRAIGHT AHEAD AT THE WHITE TOMB A FEW FEET IN FRONT OF HIM, DURING THE BRIEF CEREMONY. THEN HE TURNED AND WITH HIS PARTY WENT TO THE PRESIDENTIAL BOX TO HEAR WILEY'S ADDRESS.

THE VAST AMPHITHEATER WAS JAMMED WITH THE CROWD OVERFLOWING TO THE LAWNS OUTSIDE. THE WEATHER WAS MILD AND SKIES SUNNY.

SU1204PED



30.24-11529

165WX

1K (450) OATIS

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 30-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE LIFTED CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHICH WERE IMPOSED AT THE TIME ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS WAS IMPRISONED BY CZECH AUTHORITIES ON A CONVICTION OF SPYING.

OATIS WAS RELEASED MAY 16 AFTER TWO YEARS OF CZECH IMPRISONMENT. HIS RELEASE CAME AFTER A PARDON BY PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY. THE REPORTER HAS SINCE RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN WILLING TO SAY ONLY THAT THE FREEING OF OATIS HAD CLEARED THE WAY FOR THE UNITED STATES TO CONSIDER LIFTING SANCTIONS IMPOSED AGAINST THE RED REGIME AT PRAGUE AS A RESULT OF HIS IMPRISONMENT IN EARLY 1951.

HOWEVER STEPS TAKEN WITHIN THE PAST TWO WEEKS TO FREE CERTAIN NORMAL TRADE PROCEDURES BETWEEN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE UNITED STATES APPARENTLY HAVE HAD THE EFFECT OF LIFTING TWO OF THE FOUR SANCTIONS IMPOSED ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA SPECIFICALLY BECAUSE OF THE OATIS CASE.

IN ONE CASE IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT A BAN HAD BEEN REMOVED AGAINST ISSUANCE OF CONSULAR INVOICES AT PRAGUE. SUCH DOCUMENTS, ATTESTING THE VALUE OF CZECH GOODS EXPORTED TO THE UNITED STATES, ARE NECESSARY FOR IMPORT TAX PURPOSES WHEN THE GOODS REACH AMERICAN SHORES. THE PROHIBITION ON CONSULAR INVOICES WAS ESTIMATED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SOME MONTHS AGO TO BE COSTING THE CZECHS ABOUT 20 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES. UNDER STEPS NOW TAKEN THE CZECHS WILL BE ABLE TO BEGIN SELLING TO THE UNITED STATES MARKET AGAIN IF WITHIN THE PAST FEW DAYS THEY HAVE NOT ALREADY DONE SO.

IN THE SECOND CASE IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT RESTRICTIONS AGAINST U.S. EXPORTS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON ACCOUNT OF OATIS' IMPRISONMENT HAVE BEEN REMOVED. BUT WITHIN THE PAST TWO YEARS LIMITATIONS ON U.S. SHIPMENTS TO ANY IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES HAVE GROWN SO STRICT THAT THIS WILL IN FACT MAKE LITTLE DIFFERENCE IN AMERICAN-CZECH COMMERCE.

THE THIRD SANCTION WAS THAT OF A TRAVEL BAN. EXCEPT FOR DIPLOMATS ON OFFICIAL BUSINESS NO AMERICAN CITIZENS HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO ENTER CZECHOSLOVAKIA SINCE SHORTLY AFTER OATIS WAS ARRESTED. SPECIAL PERMISSION IS REQUIRED FROM THE GOVERNMENT HERE FOR A U.S. CITIZEN TO GO INTO ANY IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY. SUCH PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED, FOR EXAMPLE, TO EDITORS ABLE TO ENTER MOSCOW. PRESUMABLY PERMISSION WOULD NOW BE GIVEN TO AN OTHERWISE QUALIFIED APPLICANT TO GO INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA BUT NO CASE HAS ARISEN SINCE OATIS' RELEASE.

A66WX

THE FOURTH SANCTION WAS ONE IMPOSED JOINTLY WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE BARRING FLIGHT OF CZECH COMMERCIAL AIRPLANES OVER GERMANY. CONSULTATION WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE IS NECESSARY BEFORE ANY STEPS ARE TAKEN TO LIFT IT.

THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED IN COMING MONTHS TO CONDUCT FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN THE INTEREST OF "IMPROVING RELATIONS" BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SUGGESTED SUCH A STEP IN AN APPEAL FOR OATIS' RELEASE WHICH HE ADDRESSED TO PRESIDENT ZAPOTOCKY A FEW WEEKS BEFORE OATIS GOT HIS FREEDOM.

THESE NEGOTIATIONS WILL CONCERN SUCH MATTERS AS THE DISAPPEARANCE OF A YOUNG AMERICAN, JOHN HVASTA, IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE PRESUMED CZECH KNOWLEDGE OF THE WHEREABOUTS OF ANOTHER AMERICAN NOEL FIELD, AND SETTLEMENT OF CONFLICTING FINANCIAL AND PROPERTY CLAIMS ARISING OUT OF WARTIME DISLOCATIONS.

FROM THE STEPS ALREADY TAKEN ALTHOUGH SOME OFFICIALS HERE DESCRIBED THEM AS TECHNICAL CUSTOMS PROCEDURES, IT SEEMS APPARENT THAT CZECH SANCTIONS ATTRIBUTABLE SOLELY TO THE OATIS CASE ARE IN PROCESS OF BEING REMOVED ALTHOUGH OFFICIALS THUS FAR HAVE BEEN UNWILLING TO MAKE ANY DECLARATION ON THAT POINT.

VX/LT912PED

445

(180)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 30-(AP)-RUSSIA'S ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY THREW U.N. DIPLOMATS INTO A FLURRY OF SPECULATION TODAY BY SUDDENLY DECIDING TO SAIL HOME TO MOSCOW.

SOVIET SOURCES SAID THE AGING DIPLOMAT IS GOING BECAUSE OF THE ILLNESS OF HIS WIFE WHO IS IN MOSCOW WITH THEIR DAUGHTER. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE WEDNESDAY ON THE QUEEN ELIZABETH.

DIPLOMATS HERE HAVE BECOME SKEPTICAL, HOWEVER, OF FAMILY OR PERSONAL ILLNESS AS A REASON FOR TRIPS TO MOSCOW.

MANY OF THEM HAVE BEEN INVITED TO A COCKTAIL PARTY VISHINSKY IS GIVING MONDAY AT HIS SWANK COUNTRY HOME ON LONG ISLAND AND ARE SURE TO TRY TO SOUND HIM OUT.

ONE POINT THEY ARE EXPECTED TO PROBE IS WHETHER THE TRIP HAS ANY CONNECTION WITH KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS. THEY ALSO ARE ANXIOUS TO DISCOVER WHETHER THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF HIS BEING REPLACED BY A YOUNGER MAN.

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY PASSED A RESOLUTION LAST YEAR WHICH CALLED FOR IT TO REOPEN SESSIONS AS SOON AS AN ARMISTICE SHOULD BE SIGNED IN KOREA. THE SAME RESOLUTION CALLED FOR A SPECIAL MEETING IF THE TRUCE TALKS BROKE DOWN.

IF THE RUSSIANS EXPECTED A FIRM DEVELOPMENT EITHER WAY, SOME OBSERVERS FELT, THEY WOULD NOT PERMIT THEIR CHIEF DELEGATE TO LEAVE NEW YORK AT THIS JUNCTURE.

.IM541AFD

ASOPG

(260)

PITTSBURGH, MAY 30 (AP)-CAPT. MELE VOJVODICH JR., 23-YEAR OLD JET PILOT WHO HAS FLOWN 125 MISSIONS IN KOREA, FINALLY FOUND OUT TONIGHT WHY HE HAD SUCH HIGH PRIORITY ON HIS RETURN TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES.

A RESIDENT OF STEUBENVILLE, O., VOJVODICH CLIMBED FROM A COMMERCIAL TRANSPORT PLANE TO BE WELCOMED BY HIS MOTHER, DAD AND SIX OF HIS SEVEN SISTERS AND BROTHERS. ALSO ON HAND WERE SCORES OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SERBIAN SINGING FEDERATION OF AMERICA.

THE FEDERATION IS SPONSORING ITS 12TH NATIONAL CHORAL FESTIVAL TOMORROW AT STEUBENVILLE AND CAPT. VOJVODICH IS TO BE THE GUEST OF HONOR AND SOLE SPEAKER.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FEDERATION SAID IT ASKED DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON TO HELP GET CAPT. VOJVODICH HOME IN A HURRY. ELIGIBLE FOR ROTATION, THE CAPTAIN WAS GIVEN TOP PRIORITY ON THE 10,000 MILE TRIP SO HE COULD ARRIVE IN TIME FOR THE BIG FESTIVAL.

A CITY-WIDE COMMITTEE APPOINTED BY STEUBENVILLE'S MAYOR WALTER C. STERLING WAS AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET THE SLIGHTLY FLUSTERED AIR FORCE HERO WHO WARS THE SILVER STAR, THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS AND THE AIR MEDAL WITH CLUSTERS.

THERE WILL BE AN OPEN HOUSE AT THE VOJVODICH HOUSE TOMORROW. HIS FATHER, A STEELWORKER, SMILED HIS APPROVAL AS THE CAPTAIN WAS TOLD WHAT WILL BE ON THE MENU. IT WILL BE AN OLDFASHIONED SERBIAN MEAL---BARBECUED LAMB, CHICKEN, CABBAGE ROLLS, ALL KINDS OF SALADS AND DESSERTS.

SLIGHTLY OVERWHELMED BY HIS RECEPTION, CAPT. VOJVODICH WAS JUST A LITTLE DISTURBED AS HE SET OFF IN A MOTORCADE FOR HOME--HE HAD LOST HIS FISHING POLE WHICH HE PLANNED TO USE ON A 30-DAY FURLOUGH BEFORE HE REPORTS TO SHAW FIELD, SOUTH CAROLINA. A SMILING AIRLINE OFFICIAL SAID HE WOULD TRY TO LOCATE THE POLE, PROMISING TO DELIVER A NEW ONE IF THE POLE THE CAPTAIN BROUGHT WITH HIM FROM KOREA CAN'T BE LOCATED.

D1014PED



UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 30-(AP)-FOR THE THIRD YEAR IN A ROW, THE WORLD'S AIRLINES SET A NEW SAFETY RECORD IN 1952 IN FLYING THE MOST PASSENGER-MILES IN HISTORY, THE U.N. HAS BEEN TOLD. THE REPORT WAS IN THE ANNUAL REVIEW OF CIVIL AVIATION MADE YESTERDAY BY THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION, A SPECIALIZED AGENCY OF THE U.N.

"A SPECTACULAR ELEMENT OF THE 1952 RECORD WAS THE PERFORMANCE OF THE DOMESTIC AIRLINES OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH WENT THROUGH THE LAST 10 1/2 MONTHS OF THE YEAR, OPERATING 11,500 MILLION PASSENGER-MILES DURING THAT TIME, WITHOUT A FATAL ACCIDENT," THE REPORT SAID.

IT SAID THE AIR FATALITY RATE FOR THE WORLD LAST YEAR WAS 1.17 DEAD FOR EVERY 100 MILLION PASSENGER-KILOMETERS.

IMPROVED INSTRUMENT-APPROACH DEVICES AND BETTER WEATHER INFORMATION-- BOTH IMPORTANT ICAO PROJECTS--WERE REFLECTED IN FEWER CANCELLED FLIGHTS, THE REVIEW SAID.

KA1015AED

E1AX (NL FERNANDEZ)

A NIGHT LEAD FERNANDEZ (450)

BY TOM CHASE

MIAMI, FLA., MAY 30-(AP)-THE WORLD'S SECOND RANKING JET ACE CAME HOME TO A HERO'S WELCOME THIS WINDY MEMORIAL DAY IN THE CITY WHERE HE IS TOPS IN THE HEARTS OF ALL THE PEOPLE.

MODEST CAPT. MANUEL J. (LITTLE PETE) FERNANDEZ JR. GOT A GREAT BIG HUG AND KISS FROM HIS MOTHER, MRS. EFFIE FERNANDEZ, WHO WAS CRYING BECAUSE SHE WAS SO GLAD TO SEE HIM ALIVE AND WELL.

HE WAS GIVEN A PARADE AND THE KEYS TO THE CITY. A SPECIAL PROCLAMATION WAS READ BY THE MAYOR OF MIAMI MAKING THIS "FERNANDEZ DAY" AND THEN HE WAS WHISKED TO MIAMI BEACH FOR A RECEPTION.

W.B.K. ROBERTS, CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE FLORIDA SUPREME COURT, AND FORMER FLORIDA GOVERNOR FULLER WARREN EXTENDED FORMAL GREETINGS.

"I'M COMPLETELY OVERWHELMED AND DON'T DESERVE ALL THESE HONORS," THE 28-YEAR-OLD DOUBLE ACE SAID AFTER THOUSANDS OF HOMEFOLKS BRAVED A DRIZZLE AND 20 TO 30 MILE PER HOUR EASTERLY WINDS TO SEE HIM.

"I'D RATHER GO BACK TO MIG ALLEY WHERE THE REDS HAVE A CLEAN SHOT AT ME THAN GO THROUGH ALL THIS AGAIN," SAID THE MAN WHO DESTROYED 14 1/2 RUSSIAN-BUILT MIGS OVER KOREA.

MRS. FERNANDEZ WAS THE PROUDEST AND HAPPIEST MOTHER IN ALL GREATER MIAMI.

"I CAN'T BELIEVE HE'S BACK," SHE KEPT SAYING AS SHE WENT ALONG ON THE ROUND OF FESTIVITIES. "I HAVEN'T SEEN HIM SINCE LAST AUGUST, BUT HE LOOKS JUST THE SAME AS EVER, I GUESS. OH, DEAR. I'M SO NERVOUS AND EXCITED."

LITTLE PETE'S FATHER, COL. MANUEL J. (BIG PETE) FERNANDEZ SR., CHIEF OF COMMUNICATIONS, 18TH AIR FORCE, DONALDSON AIR FORCE BASE, GREENVILLE, S.C., AND HIS SISTER, MRS. EARL RICE, JACKSONVILLE, FLA., WERE EQUALLY DELIGHTED.

"MY BOY REALLY HAS WHAT IT TAKES," BIG PETE SAID. "I JUST WISH HE COULD HAVE ANOTHER CHANCE AT SOME MORE MIGS."

MRS. FERNANDEZ SAID WHATEVER HER BOY DID WAS ALRIGHT WITH HER BUT

"MY BOY REALLY HAS WHAT IT TAKES," BIG PETE SAID. "I JUST WISH HE COULD HAVE ANOTHER CHANCE AT SOME MORE MIGS."

MRS. FERNANDEZ SAID WHATEVER HER BOY DID WAS ALRIGHT WITH HER BUT SHE THOUGHT HE'D DONE ENOUGH FIGHTING.

"EVERYTIME I HEARD HE'D SHOT DOWN ANOTHER MIG I GUESS I FELT A YEAR OLDER," SHE SAID. "IT'S THE WAITING THAT'S SO HARD FOR THE MOTHERS."

THE WAITING ENDED FOR HER AT 4:20 A.M. (EST) WHEN LITTLE PETE STEPPED OUT OF AN EASTERN AIRLINES CONSTELLATION FROM NEW YORK RIGHT INTO HIS MOTHER'S ARM.

"IT'S SURE GOOD TO BE HOME," HE SAID, "BUT I DON'T KNOW WHY EVERYBODY KEEPS CALLING ME A HERO. EVERYBODY FIGHTING IN KOREA IS A HERO. BUT OF COURSE I LIKE IT. IT'S A HELL OF AN HONOR."

LITTLE PETE WAS TAKEN FROM MIAMI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT TO A MIAMI BEACH HOTEL (SANS SOUCI) WHERE HIS PARENTS ARE STAYING. HE WANTED TO GET SOME SLEEP AND HAVE HIS PANTS PRESSED FOR THE PARADE. THE PANTS PRESSING WAS UNNECESSARY, AS IT TURNED OUT, FOR A STEADY DRIZZLE WAS FALLING BY THE TIME THE PARADE WOUND THROUGH DOWNTOWN STREETS TO BAYFRONT PARK WHERE MIAMI MAYOR CHELSIE J. SENERCHIA GAVE HIM THE KEYS TO THE CITY.

JETS ROARED ACROSS MIAMI DURING THE MARCH WHILE LITTLE PETE PERCHED ATOP THE REAR SEAT OF A CONVERTIBLE AND WAVED HAPPILY TO OLD FRIENDS. AFTERWARDS PRETTY GIRLS HUGGED HIM AND SCORES OF BOYS DEMANDED AUTOGRAPHS.

NOTHING BOTHERED LITTLE PETE A BIT. HE WAS HOME AGAIN AND HIS BROAD SMILE TOLD EVERYBODY IT WAS WONDERFUL TO BE HERE.

(NM ASKT)

EP315PES

A43DN

NIGHT LEAD

DALLAS, TEX., MAY 30 (AP)-THE HUSH-HUSH ATMOSPHERE OF SEN. JOSEPH MCCARTHY'S MYSTERY TRIP TO TEXAS DEEPENED TODAY AS THE SECRETIVE SENATOR JUMPED INTO A PRIVATE PLANE AND HEADED FOR MEXICO.

SEVERAL MUSCULAR AIDES, WHO CAREFULLY KEPT REPORTERS FROM INTERVIEWING DISTANCE, INTIMATED MCCARTHY CAME TO DALLAS ON "ROUTINE" BUSINESS AS HEAD OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

HIS WEALTHY OIL MEN HOSTS HERE CALLED IT A "PLEASURE JAUNT." MCCARTHY SCOWLED AND SAID NOTHING.

WITH MCCARTHY DURING A CAT AND MOUSE CHASE THROUGH THE DALLAS AIRPORT WERE JOHN MURCHISON AND CLINT MURCHISON JR., SONS OF CLINT MURCHISON, DALLAS OIL MILLIONAIRE.

THE MURCHISON BROTHERS SAID THE MURCHISONS' PRIVATE PLANE, A DC-3 LUXURY SHIP, WAS FLYING MCCARTHY AND PARTY TO THE MURCHISONS' ACUNA RANCH IN THE SIERRA MADRE MOUNTAINS OF MEXICO. THEY SAID HE WAS EXPECTED TO STAY THERE A "COUPLE OF DAYS" THEN GO "SOMEWHERE."

WITH MCCARTHY AND THE MURCHISONS ON THE TRIP WAS ROBERT F. THOMPSON, TEXAS CONSTRUCTION COMPANY EXECUTIVE AND A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE TREASURER OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE IN 1951.

MCCARTHY BLEW INTO DALLAS YESTERDAY, LUNCED WITH LOCAL BUSINESSMEN IN THE SWANK DALLAS PETROLEUM CLUB AND SPENT THE NIGHT AT THE MURCHISON HOME.

HE REFUSED AT ALL TIMES TO POSE FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS OR ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS 10-DAY ABSENCE FROM WASHINGTON.

A8

YF525PCS NM

(750)

NIGHT LEAD UNDATED MEMORIAL DAY

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(NY) THE DEAD OF PAST WARS--AND THOSE LYING IN FRESH GRAVES IN KOREA--WERE HONORED IN MEMORIAL DAY CEREMONIES YESTERDAY (SAT) BY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FREE WORLD NATIONS.

AT HOME, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER VISITED THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY AND STOOD AT ATTENTION AS A BUGLER SOUNDED TAPS.

EX-PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN MARCHED FOR A MILE AND A HALF AT THE HEAD OF A PARADE IN INDEPENDENCE, MO., THEN SPOKE AT A CEMETERY CEREMONY.

SAYING HE HAD MADE HIS CONTRIBUTION, TRUMAN TOLD A GROUP OF YOUNG MEN IN THE AUDIENCE:

"THE WELFARE OF THE NATION IS IN YOUR HANDS."

AT WEST POINT, THE YOUNG MEN DESTINED FOR KOREA OR FUTURE FIGHTING, CONDUCTED SERVICES IN MEMORY OF THEIR FALLEN PREDECESSORS.

NEW YORK AND OTHER CITIES OBSERVED THE DAY WITH TRADITIONAL PARADES AND SERVICES.

A CHEERY NOTE WAS ADDED TO THE OBSERVANCE IN MIAMI, FLA., BY THE RETURN OF CAPT. MANUEL J. (LITTLE PETE) FERNANDEZ, JR., A LEADING JET ACE, FROM KOREA.

AS HE ALIGHTED FROM AN AIRPLANE, HE WAS GREETED TEARFULLY BY HIS MOTHER, BUT HIS AIR FORCE FATHER, COL. MANUEL J. (BIG PETE) FERNANDEZ,



GAVE HIM A FIRM HANDSHAKE AND DECLARED:

"I THINK LITTLE PETE SHOULD HAVE HAD ANOTHER CHANCE AT SOME MORE MIGS."

ALTHOUGH THE DAY IS TRADITIONALLY AMERICAN, FRIENDLY NATIONS REMEMBERED, TOO.

BRITISH WARSHIPS AT GIBRALTAR LOWERED THEIR FLAGS TO HALF STAFF. ITALY TURNED OUT HER ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE IN CONJUNCTION WITH SERVICES FOR AMERICAN WAR DEAD IN THE BEACHHEAD GRAVEYARD AT ANZIO-NETTUNO.

THREE HUNDRED ITALIAN ORPHANS--SOME OF WHOM LOST THEIR PARENTS IN THE SAME FIGHTING THAT COST THE AMERICAN LIVES--WORE RED, WHITE AND BLUE HAIR RIBBONS AND PLACED FLOWERS ON THE GRAVES.

GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, NATO COMMANDER, STANDING BARE HEADED IN THE GRAVEYARD, CALLED FOR WESTERN UNITY TO "SEE US AND OUR WORLD SAFELY THROUGH THIS TIME OF TROUBLE."

GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, NATO COMMANDER, STANDING BARE HEADED IN THE GRAVEYARD, CALLED FOR WESTERN UNITY TO "SEE US AND OUR WORLD SAFELY THROUGH THIS TIME OF TROUBLE."

"IF WE FAIL," HE SAID, "CATASTROPHE OF UNPRECEDENTED VIOLENCE MAY OVERWHELM US ALL."

"THERE WILL BE NO VICTORS; NO VANQUISHED. THERE WILL MERELY BE AN OBLITERATION OF WHAT WE CALL CIVILIZATION..."

AT MANILA, AMERICANS AND FILIPINOS PAID HOMAGE TO WAR DEAD IN JOINT MEMORIAL RITES.

HIGH AMERICAN OFFICIALS SPOKE AT CEREMONIES IN AMERICAN CEMETERIES IN FRANCE.

AS AMBASSADOR FRED L. ANDERSON, ACTING SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN EUROPE, SAID AT FARE EN TARDENOIS THAT SOVIET LEADERS WERE PLOTTING DESTRUCTION OF WESTERN COUNTRIES WITH "A FIFTH COLUMN OF VANITY, GREED AND SELFISHNESS IN OUR MIDST."

AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS DILLON DECLARED AT SURESNES THAT AMERICAN DEAD HELPED TO INCREASE AWARENESS THAT ALL POSSIBLE "MUST BE DONE TO AVOID THE TOLL OF ANOTHER WAR."

UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR TO BELGIUM MYRON COWEN LAID A WREATH AT THE STAR SHAPED BASTOGNE MONUMENT COMMEMORATING THE FAMOUS 1944-45 BATTLE OF THE BULGE.

THE AMBASSADOR WAS ACCOMPANIED BY GEN. CLARE H. ARMSTRONG, FORMER U.S. ATTACHE HERE AND FORMER COMMANDER OF THE ANTWERP ANTI-V-BOMBS DEFENCE IN 1944-45.

LATER, THE AMBASSADOR DROVE TO THE ARDENNES HENRI-CHAPPELLE AMERICAN MILITARY CEMETERY WHERE A SIMILAR CEREMONY TOOK PLACE.

MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION MISSION CHIEF HUNTINGTON GILCHRIST DROVE TO THE AMERICAN MILITARY CEMETERY OF NEUVILLE EN CONDROZ TO LAY A WREATH.

TODAY (SUN) AMBASSADOR GOWEN WILL VISIT THE MILITARY AMERICAN CEMETERY OF WAEREGHEM WHERE AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO FELL DURING THE FIRST WORLD WAR ARE BURIED.

A CEREMONY AT THE AMERICAN CEMETERY OF HAMM (LUXEMBOURG) WAS ATTENDED BY PRINCE FELIX TOGETHER WITH AMERICAN AUTHORITIES, A DETACHMENT OF AMERICAN ANTI-AIRCRAFT ARTILLERY AND TROOPS OF THE 3RD AND 7TH ARMY.

SPEECHES WERE MADE BY BRIGADE GENERAL WILLARD K. LIEBEL OF THE U.S. ARMY, HORTON KENNEDY, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN OVERSEAS MEMORIAL DAY ASSOCIATION AND JOSEPH BECH, MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN THE LUXEMBOURG GOVERNMENT.

U.S. VILLARD LAID A WREATH AT TRIPOLI, LIBYA, ON THE GRAVES OF FIVE AMERICAN MARINES WHO DIED ON TRIPOLI'S SHORES 149 YEARS AGO IN THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST BARBARY PIRATES.

SIGNS OF PAST BITTERNESS APPEARED TO BE EASING AS THOUGH THE FREE WORLD HAD DRAWN CLOSER IN THE FACE OF POSSIBLE FUTURE CONFLICT.

THE AMERICAN LEGION AT BATTLE CREEK, MICH., PLACED GERMAN FLAGS OVER THE GRAVES OF 26 FORMER ENEMIES WHO DIED AS PRISONERS OF WAR AT FORT CUSTER DURING WORLD WAR II.

30.24-11531

THE FLAGS WERE OBTAINED FROM THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WROTE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WAS "DEEPLY MOVED BY YOUR INTENTION TO REMEMBER GERMAN SOLDIERS' GRAVES."

CONFEDERATE FLAGS FLEW FOR THE FIRST TIME AT ROCK ISLAND ARSENAL IN THE NORTHERN STATE OF ILLINOIS OVER GRAVES OF SOUTHERN SOLDIERS WHO DIED THERE AS PRISONERS OF WAR.

WEST POINT CADETS HEARD A SIMPLE SERVICE MEMORIALIZING THE DEAD.

CADET J. G. DONAHUE, OF 371 WALNUT AVENUE, ELGIN, ILL., REPRESENTING CATHOLIC CADETS, READ THE INVOCATION.

A PRAYER FOR THE DEPARTED WAS OFFERED BY CADET R.A. CARTER, OF 1616 SOUTH 2ND STREET, SALISBURY, N.C., REPRESENTING PROTESTANT CADETS.

CADET J.R. ENDLER, OF 33 BOND STREET, PASSAIC, N.J., REPRESENTING JEWISH CADETS, READ THE BENEDICTION.

CADET BRIGADE COMMANDER ROBERT E. BARTON, OF 31 WATSESSING AVENUE, BELLEVILLE, N.J., PLACED WREATHS AT BATTLE MONUMENT AND AT THE TOMB OF COL. SYLVANUS THAYER, KNOWN AS "THE FATHER OF THE MILITARY ACADEMY."

MEMORIAL EXERCISES WERE HELD AT THE HYDE PARK, N.Y., GRAVE OF PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AS THEY HAVE BEEN EACH YEAR SINCE HIS DEATH.

BUT FOR THE FIRST TIME HIS WIDOW, MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, WAS UNABLE TO ATTEND. SHE IS TRAVELING IN THE FAR EAST.

AT DULUTH, MINN., ALBERT WOOLSON, THE ONLY SURVIVING MEMBER OF THE UNION FORCES IN THE CIVIL WAR, OBSERVED HIS 85TH MEMORIAL DAY.

THE 106-YEAR-OLD WOOLSON, AFTER NEARLY OUTDISTANCING HIS YOUNG MARINE ESCORTS AS HE LED DULUTH'S MEMORIAL DAY PARADE, LATER TOLD AN ARMORY AUDIENCE:

"MY HEART GOES OUT TO ALL YOU PEOPLE WHO GAVE SONS IN PAST WARS. GOD BLESS YOU ALL."

AT SEATTLE, 76-YEAR-OLD ROBERT M. WATKINS, WHO HELPED FOUND THE AMERICAN LEGION AND HAD BEEN GRAND MARSHAL OF THE CITY'S MAJOR PARADES FOR 29 YEARS, COLLAPSED AND DIED ON THE MARCH.

WATKINS, WHO FOR 25 YEARS RODE A HORSE AT THE HEAD OF THE MARCHERS, SWITCHED TO AN AUTOMOBILE TWO YEARS AGO.

BUT YESTERDAY HE SAID HE FELT LIKE WALKING. HE HAD BEEN MARCHING 15 MINUTES WHEN HE SLUMPED TO THE GROUND.

IN CHICAGO, AN ESTIMATED 20,000 MARCHERS, INCLUDING NEARLY 200 SPANISH AMERICAN WAR VETERANS, PARADED DOWN MICHIGAN AVENUE AND STATE STREET.

SL1020PED

END MAY 30, 1953

1953



30.24 11582

Blank



BEGINNING MAY 31, 1953

A33FX  
BUDGET  
TRUCE (880)  
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

MUNSAN, MONDAY, JUNE 1-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SUMMONED THE SOUTH KOREAN CABINET TO WHAT WAS CALLED A "CRISIS SESSION" OVER THE TRUCE TALKS TODAY AFTER REPORTEDLY DRAFTING A REPLY TO A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE SOUTH KOREAN MOVE CAME ON THE HEELS OF A REQUEST BY THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND SUNDAY FOR AN ADDITIONAL THREE DAY DELAY IN THE TALKS WHICH HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO RESUME THIS MORNING AT PANMUNJOM.

THE U.N. COMMAND QUICKLY AGREED TO EXTEND THE CURRENT RECESS UNTIL THURSDAY BUT THE SOUTH KOREAN MEMBER OF THE ALLIED DELEGATION ANNOUNCED HE WOULD CONTINUE HIS UNPRECEDENTED BOYCOTT OF THE TALKS.

AN AIR OF CRISIS HUNG OVER THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS AND BITTER CHARGES WERE FLYING IN TWO DIRECTIONS.

MAJ. GEN. CHOI DUK SHIN, THE KOREAN U.N. TRUCE REPRESENTATIVE, IN A STATEMENT AT SEOUL CHARGED THE SENIOR ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATE, LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, JR., WITH BEING "NOT SINCERE" AND SAID HE WOULD REMAIN AWAY FROM THE PANMUNJOM NEGOTIATIONS UNTIL THE U.N. WITHDRAWS OR CHANGES THE LATEST ALLIED TRUCE OFFER TO THE REDS.

HARRISON DECLINED COMMENT WHEN ADVISED OF CHOI'S STATEMENT. THE PEIPING RADIO, FISHING IN TROUBLED WATERS, BROKE AN UNUSUAL SILENCE SUNDAY NIGHT AND DENOUNCED THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT FOR VIOLATING "THE SECRECY" OF LAST MONDAY'S ARMISTICE MEETING AT PANMUNJOM. IT WAS THE FIRST MENTION BY PEIPING OF THE ALLIED COUNTERPLAN.

THE RED BROADCAST SAID "SERIOUS ATTENTION" MUST BE PAID TO THE FACT THAT "THE SYNGMAN RHEE BLOC OPENLY VIOLATED THE SECRECY OF THE EXECUTIVE SESSIONS BY DIVULGING THE CONTENTS OF THE NEW AMERICAN PROPOSAL AND THE CONTENTS OF THE EXECUTIVE SESSION" ITSELF.

THE BROADCAST, QUOTING AN EDITORIAL IN THE PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY, GAVE NO INDICATION OF THE RED STAND ON THE NEW PROPOSAL.

CHOI, LAST FRIDAY, RELEASED THE TEXT OF AN EMBITTERED LETTER HE WROTE TO HARRISON. IT REVEALED IMPORTANT PROVISIONS OF THE NEW ALLIED PLAN AND ALSO DISCLOSED THE IMMEDIATE UNFAVORABLE REACTION TO AT LEAST ONE PART OF IT BY NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, THE CHIEF RED DELEGATE.

RHEE SUMMONED REPUBLIC OF KOREA LEADERS TO A SPECIAL MEETING AT HIS HEAVILY GUARDED SUMMER VILLA AT CHINHAIE, NEAR PUSAN, PRESUMABLY TO DISCUSS THE GOVERNMENT'S POSITION.

THE FIERY 78-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT AND HIS TOP LIEUTENANTS HAVE DECLARED VIOLENT OPPOSITION TO THE LATEST ALLIED TRUCE PLAN.

THE RHEE GOVERNMENT IS DEMANDING THE UNCONDITIONAL RELEASE OF 34,000 NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS UNWILLING TO RETURN HOME AFTER AN ARMISTICE.

A34FX  
ACCORDING TO SOUTH KOREAN SOURCES, THE U.N. COMMAND REPORTEDLY OFFERED TO ALLOW THESE RELUCTANT KOREANS TO BE TURNED OVER TO A FIVE NATION COMMISSION HEADED BY INDIA FOR A 90-DAY "EXPLANATION" PERIOD BY

150 COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES. IF SOME PRISONERS STILL REFUSE TO GO HOME AFTER "EXPLANATIONS" A POLITICAL CONFERENCE WOULD NEXT DISCUSS THEIR FATE. AND IF THIS FAILS TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM, THE PRISONER QUESTION FINALLY WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

FOR DISPOSITION.

THE COMMUNIST REQUEST SUNDAY FOR ADDITIONAL TIME SUGGESTED THAT THE RED TRUCE DELEGATES WERE STILL CONSIDERING THIS ALLIED OFFER AND WERE AWAITING A DECISION FROM PEIPING AND POSSIBLY MOSCOW. RHEE SPENT THE WEEKEND AT HIS CHIN

RHEE SPENT THE WEEKEND AT HIS CHINHAIE ESTATE AND WAS VISITED FOR THE THIRD TIME IN LESS THAN A WEEK BY U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLIS O. BRIGGS.

SOUTH KOREAN INFORMANTS SAID THE AGED LEADER PERSONALLY WROTE ON A TYPEWRITER A REPLY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WITH THE AID OF HIS AUSTRIAN BORN WIFE AND FOREIGN MINISTER PYUN YUNG TAI.

THE TEXT OF THE REPLY COULD NOT BE LEARNED BUT ONLY SATURDAY RHEE REAFFIRMED HIS DETERMINATION TO "SMASH CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS IN KOREA" AND FIGHT FOR THE LONG-SOUGHT UNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY.

BRIGGS WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE DELIVERED THE MESSAGE FROM EISENHOWER TO RHEE SOMETIME DURING LAST WEEK.

RESPONSIBLE SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID THE EISENHOWER MESSAGE MADE THESE POINTS:

1. THE U.S. WILL NOT BE DETERRED BY THREATS OR CRITICISM FROM SEEKING AN ARMISTICE ON "HONORABLE TERMS."
2. THE SECURITY OF U.S. AND U.N. FORCES IN KOREA IS A PRIMARY CONCERN OF WASHINGTON AND ALLIED GOVERNMENTS AND MUST BE A DETERMINING FACTOR IN DEALING WITH ANY SITUATION THAT MIGHT DEVELOP.
3. THE U.S. STANDS READY, AS IT HAS IN THE PAST, TO SUPPORT SOUTH KOREA WITH MILITARY, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC AID.

WASHINGTON OFFICIALS LEFT NO DOUBT OF THEIR CONCERN OVER THE SITUATION WHICH CONFRONTED THE UNITED COMMAND WITH "TWO FRONT" NEGOTIATIONS -- SEEKING TO QUIET THE CLAMOR OF THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT WHILE NEGOTIATING FOR A TRUCE WITH THE REDS.

CHOI SAID IN AN INTERVIEW T

CHOI SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT RECOGNIZE AN ARMISTICE BASED ON THE ALLIED PLAN.

CHOI WAS THE ONLY MEMBER OF THE U.N. TRUCE TEAM ABSENT FROM THE ADVANCE ARMISTICE HEADQUARTERS.

ON THURSDAY, HE DELIVERED HIS LETTER TO HARRISON URGING THAT THE PRESENT PROPOSAL BE WITHDRAWN AND A NEW ONE SUBMITTED TO THE REDS. CHOI'S LETTER CALLED THE ALLIED PROPOSAL A "SURRENDER TO THE COMMUNISTS."

ON HIS RETURN TO SEOUL SUNDAY NIGHT FROM CHINHAIE, CHOI SAID HARRISON FAILED TO KEEP A PROMISE TO TRANSMIT THE LETTER TO GEN. MARK CLARK.

CHOI TOLD A.P. CORRESPONDENT BILL SHINN: "I ASKED GENERAL HARRISON TO TRANSMIT MY LETTER TO GENERAL CLARK AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AND HE SAID HE WOULD. BUT HE TOLD ME LATER THAT HE HAD SENT THE INFORMATION BUT NOT THE LETTER. I FEEL THAT HE IS NOT SINCERE."

A35FX

CHOI SAID HE NOTIFIED HARRISON BEFORE MAKING PUBLIC HIS LETTER FRIDAY. THE TWO-STAR ROK GENERAL QUOTED HARRISON AS SAYING "NO" EMPHATICALLY WHEN INFORMED OF CHOI'S PLAN TO ANNOUNCE THE TEXT OF THE LETTER TO THE PRESS.



CHOI ADDED:

"GENERAL HARRISON REMINDED ME OF GENERAL CLARK'S ORDER NOT TO SPEAK TO THE PRESS. BUT I WISHED TO LET THE WORLD PUBLIC KNOW CLEARLY WHAT IS OUR POSITION IN THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS SITUATION. WHAT I EXPLAINED IN THE LETTER IS MY PERSONAL VIEW REGARDING THE NEW U.S. PROPOSAL, WHICH CANNOT BE ACCEPTED BY OUR COUNTRY."

AMBASSADOR BRIGGS IN SEOUL DECLINED ALL COMMENT ON THE TRUCE SITUATION.

EB1153APD NM

A146FX

UV

WITH MUNSAN TRUCE (340)

BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, MONDAY, JUNE 1-(AP)--SOUTH KOREAN'S ARMISTICE DELEGATE, MAJ. GEN. CHOI DUK SHIN, WENT TO MUNSAN TODAY TO RE-EMPHASIZE HIS GOVERNMENT'S OPPOSITION TO THE NEW ALLIED TRUCE PROPOSAL.

CHOI TOLD A REPORTER THAT HE MIGHT PACK HIS BELONGINGS AND MOVE OUT ENTIRELY FROM THE U.N. COMMAND ARMISTICE CAMP UNLESS THE ALLIES PROPOSAL WAS WITHDRAWN OR CHANGED.

CHOI BOYCOTTED THE LAST PANMUNJOM SESSION A WEEK AGO AND SINCE THEN HAS BEEN ABSENT FROM THE ALLIED ARMISTICE HEADQUARTERS EXCEPT FOR ONE VISIT.

LAST THURSDAY, CHOI DELIVERED A LETTER TO SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE, LT. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON JR., CALLING THE NEW ALLIED PEACE OFFER "SURRENDER TO THE COMMUNISTS" AND DEMANDING ITS WITHDRAWAL.

CHOI WAS EXPECTED TO RETURN TO SEOUL THIS AFTERNOON.

A SOUTH KOREAN SPOKESMAN SAID THAT UNLESS A BIG CHANGE CAME CHOI WILL "NEVER ATTEND THE PANMUNJOM SESSIONS."

BUT SOUTH KOREAN LIAISON AND CONTROL OFFICER, COL. LEE SOO YUNG, OR THE ROK ARMY INFORMATION OFFICER AT PANMUNJOM, OH KI CHANG, OR BOTH, WILL BE PRESENT AT THE NEXT TRUCE SESSION EVEN IF GENERAL CHOI KEEPS BOYCOTTING, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

AT CHINHAIE, SOUTH KOREAN CABINET MEMBERS AND TOP MILITARY MEN GATHERED EARLY FOR A SESSION WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.

AMONG THE FIRST ARRIVALS WERE DEFENSE MINISTER SHIN TAI YUNG AND ROK AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, LT. GEN. CHOI YUNG DUK.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA (UNCURK) SENT AN OBSERVER TO CHINHAIE ON THE SOUTHERN COAST TO "KEEP A CLOSE TAB" ON THE MEETING. THE OBSERVER SAID BEFORE LEAVING SEOUL THAT HE WOULD NOT ATTEND THE MEETING WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS AN "ALL KOREAN AFFAIR."

IN A SIDE DEVELOPMENT, THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION INVITED RHEE AND HIS CABINET TO ATTEND THE CORONATION CELEBRATION WITH THE DIVISION IN THE FIELD TUESDAY. THERE WAS SOME DOUBT, HOWEVER, WHETHER THEY WOULD ATTEND IN VIEW OF THE BITTER CRITICISM LEVELLED AT THE BRITISH LAST WEEK BY ROK GOVERNMENT LEADERS. THESE LEADERS CHARGED THE BRITISH WERE LARGELY TO BLAME FOR WHAT THEY CONTENDED WAS AN ALLIED POLICY OF "SURRENDER" TO THE COMMUNISTS IN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.

JL851PPD NM

A1FX

-95-

PRECEDE MUNSAN TRUCE (150)

BY GEORGE SWEERS

CHINHAIE, KOREA, MONDAY, JUNE 1 (AP)--A SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN REPEATED FIRMLY TODAY--AFTER AN EMERGENCY 3 1/2-HOUR CABINET MEETING--HIS NATION IS DETERMINED TO FIGHT ON IF THE ALLIES SIGN AN

ARMISTICE ON THE BASIS OF THEIR LATEST PROPOSAL.

PYUN YUNG TAI, ACTING PRIME MINISTER, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS: "SOME PEOPLE THINK THAT THE ROK ARMY WILL NOT BE ABLE TO GO ON FIGHTING IF UNITED NATIONS AMMUNITION AND OTHER MILITARY SUPPLIES STOP. JUST WAIT AND SEE."

PYUN TALKED TO NEWSMEN AFTER EMERGING FROM THE SESSION WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, TOP REPUBLIC OF KOREA MILITARY LEADERS AND OTHER CABINET MEMBERS.

HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE COMMUNISTS WOULD ACCEPT THE LATEST ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR A TRUCE--A PROPOSAL WHICH AS YET HAS NOT BEEN PUBLICLY DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY, BUT WHICH TOUCHED OFF VIOLENT OPPOSITION IN THE ROK GOVERNMENT.

"PERSONALLY, I THINK THE NEW ALLIED PROPOSAL IS VERY SIMILAR TO WHAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE PROPOSING AND, THEREFORE, I SEE NO REASON WHY THE COMMUNISTS WILL NOT ACCEPT--UNLESS THE COMMUNISTS ARE WAITING FOR WORLD WAR III," PYUN SAID.

CV1116PPD

A13FX

(100)

TOKYO, MAY 31-(AP)--PEIPING RADIO TONIGHT CHARGED THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT WITH VIOLATING "THE SECRECY" OF LAST MONDAY'S PANMUNJOM ARMISTICE MEETING "BY DIVULGING THE CONTENTS OF THE NEW AMERICAN PROPOSAL AND THE PROGRESS OF THE EXECUTIVE SESSION."

THE RED RADIO, IN ONE OF ITS FIRST REFERENCES TO THE NEW PROPOSAL SUBMITTED BY THE U.N. LAST MONDAY, SAID "SERIOUS ATTENTION MUST BE PAID TO THE FACT THAT AFTER THE AMERICAN SIDE PUT FORWARD ITS NEW PROPOSAL THE SYNGMAN RHEE BLOC OPENLY VIOLATED THE SECRECY OF THE EXECUTIVE SESSIONS."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE NEW U.N. PROPOSAL WAS SUBMITTED BECAUSE THE PREVIOUS ALLIED PLAN OF MAY 13 WAS "VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED BY PUBLIC OPINION IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES."

EB940APD NM

A139FX

FIRST LEAD WAR

BY FORREST EDWARDS

SEOUL, MONDAY, JUNE 1-(AP)--QUIET SETTLED OVER THE RAIN-SOAKED KOREAN BATTLE FRONT EARLY TODAY IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE CRASHING CRESCENDO OF LAST WEEK'S BLOODY BATTLES.

IT WAS THE QUIETEST PREDAWN IN 20 DAYS. THE ALLIES HURLED BACK SIX MINOR COMMUNIST PROBES, SENT TWO RAIDING PATROLS AGAINST THE REDS AND REPORTED 16 BRIEF PATROL SKIRMISHES.

LOW OVERCASTS AND SLANTING RAIN CURTAILED NIGHT AIR STRIKES. EIGHTEEN B-26 ALLIED BOMBERS USED RADAR-AIMING DEVICES TO POUND COMMUNIST FRONTLINE POSITIONS.

PEIPING RADIO BOASTED THAT COMMUNIST ARMIES "WIPED OUT OVER 1,560" ALLIED TROOPS IN THE BITTER FIGHTING WEDNESDAY THROUGH SATURDAY. THE PROPAGANDA BROADCAST ASSERTED MORE THAN 1,200 WERE SOUTH KOREANS.

THE EIGHTH ARMY HAS REPORTED THOUSANDS OF CHINESE WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED IN LAST WEEK'S RED ASSAULTS ON THE CENTRAL AND WESTERN FRONTS. MORE THAN 15,000 REDS WERE THROWN INTO THE ACTIONS.

AN ESTIMATED 1,000 CHINESE REDS HIT ALLIED LINES ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SUNDAY AND WERE THROWN BACK WITH ARMY LOSSES.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID 323 CHINESE WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED IN THE UNSUCCESSFUL ATTACKS ON CAPITOL HILL AND ANOTHER MAIN LINE ALLIED POSITION JUST EAST OF IT. ALLIED LOSSES WERE NOT GIVEN.



THE REDS HURLED A BATTALION (800 MEN) AT THE VETERAN SOUTH KOREAN CAPITOL DIVISION HOLDING THE HILL NAMED IN ITS HONOR. A REINFORCED COMPANY OF 200 REDS ATTACKED THE ADJOINING MAIN LINE POSITION.

THE ATTACK AT MIDNIGHT REACHED CLOSE RANGE AFTER TWO HOURS AND RAGED FOR ANOTHER HOUR WITH BAYONETS, KNIVES, RIFLE CLUBS AND BARE FISTS ON THE CREST OF AN OUTPOST HILL.

ALTHOUGH OUTNUMBERED, THE SOUTH KOREANS BROKE THE BACK OF THE CHINESE ATTACKERS AND THEN DROVE THEM OFF WITH THE AID OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE, AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID.

ACTION ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRONT WAS CONFINED TO TWO LIGHT RED JABS NEAR PORK CHOP HILL ON THE WESTERN FRONT AND A DOZEN PATROL CONTACTS.

SOUTH KOREAN RAIDERS SLASHED INTO TWO NORTH KOREAN POSITIONS ON THE FAR EASTERN FRONT AND KILLED 25 REDS WHILE DESTROYING SIX BUNKERS.

RAIN FALLING THROUGHOUT THE DAY SERIOUSLY CURTAILED BUT DID NOT HALT ALLIED AIR ATTACKS.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID 34 FIGHTER-BOMBERS DUMPED TONS OF EXPLOSIVES ON FIVE HEAVILY BOMBED OUTPOSTS CAPTURED BY THE CHINESE EARLIER IN THE WEEK. CARSON, ELKO AND VEGAS HILLS ON THE WESTERN FRONT AND TWO OTHER POSITIONS ON FINGER RIDGE ALONG THE CENTRAL FRONT WERE HIT REPEATEDLY.

A HANDFUL OF U.S. SABRE JETS PROWLED NORTHWEST KOREA BUT FOUND NO RED MIG JETS WILLING TO FIGHT.

EB1258PPD

A149FX

WARCOS (220)

SEOUL, MONDAY, JUNE 1-(AP)-AMERICAN WAR CORRESPONDENTS--A GROUP OF INDIVIDUALS WHOSE DRESS FREQUENTLY RESEMBLES AN UNMADE BED GOT THE WORD FROM THE ARMY MONDAY TO SPRUCE UP AND WEAR REGULATION UNIFORMS.

THE NEWSMEN, MOST OF WHOM COULD NOT TELL A GARRISON CAP, KHAKI SHADE ONE FROM NECKTIE SHADE 51, WERE TOLD TO WEAR BOTH OF THOSE ITEMS OF CLOTHING ALONG WITH THE OTHER CLOTHING PRESCRIBED IN ARMY REGULATIONS 630-60, SECTION THREE ARTICLE 10.

A NOTICE POSTED ON THE PRESS BILLET BULLETIN BOARD POSTED THE ARMY REGULATION AND PRESCRIBED THIS CLOTHING FOR NEWSMEN:

UNIFORMS SUMMER -- COTTON KHAKI SHIRT, TROUSERS AND KHAKI GARRISON CAP SHADE ONE, OR FATIGUE CLOTHING, NECKTIE SHADE 51.

THE REGULATION WENT ON: "CORRESPONDENTS ACCOMPANYING THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES WILL WEAR CIVILIAN INSIGNIA CONFORMING TO THE FOLLOWING SPECIFICATIONS. ON A KHAKI COLORED CLOTH BACKGROUND TWO AND ONE HALF INCHES IN HEIGHT AND THREE INCHES IN WIDTH, A DARK BLUE EQUI-LATERAL TRIANGLE OF ONE AND ONE HALF INCHES BEARING THE LETTERS U.N. IN KHAKI CLOTH ONE QUARTER INCH IN WIDTH AND ONE HALF INCH IN HEIGHT THE WORD "WAR" WILL APPEAR ABOVE THE BLUE TRIANGLE AND THE WORD "CORRESPONDENT" BELOW IT IN DARK BLUE LETTERS ONE QUARTER INCH IN HEIGHT. THIS INSIGNIA WILL BE WORN ON THE LEFT BREAST POCKET OF OUTER GARMENTS IN A COMPARABLE POSITION. IT WILL ALSO BE WORN ON THE FRONT OF THE GARRISON CAP."

HW921PPD NM

A12FX

(350) BUDGET

BLOOD

BY STAN CARTER

TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 1-(AP)-MEDICS IN KOREA HAVE ALMOST RUN OUT OF WHOLE BLOOD TO GIVE WOUNDED UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS AND MAY NOT HAVE ENOUGH SUPPLIES IF HEAVY FIGHTING CONTINUES, ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID SUNDAY.

THE SITUATION WAS DECLARED SO CRITICAL THAT U.S. ARMY CHAPLAINS IN JAPAN WERE ROUTED FROM BED JUST AFTER MIDNIGHT SATURDAY AND ASKED TO APPEAL TO THEIR CONGREGATIONS FOR BLOOD DONATIONS AFTER SUNDAY MORNING SERVICES.

THE EMERGENCY WAS CAUSED BY THE SUDDEN INCREASE IN FIGHTING ON THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS LAST WEEK. A LABORATORY TECHNICIAN WHO RETURNED FROM KOREA SUNDAY SAID ALLIED HOSPITALS WERE "ALMOST OUT" OF BLOOD.

AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN IN KOREA SAID EVERY MAN WOUNDED IN THE INTENSE FIGHTING THE PAST FEW DAYS GOT ALL THE BLOOD HE NEEDED, BUT SAID NEW BLOOD IS NEEDED TO REPLACE THAT USED UP.

THE PROTESTANT CHAPLAIN AT TOKYO CHAPEL CENTER, IN A SERMON BROADCAST THROUGHOUT JAPAN, WENT FURTHER AND SAID THERE WAS NO BLOOD LEFT TO TREAT WOUNDED SOLDIERS.

CAPT. TED GRISET OF TEXARKANA, TEX., COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND BLOOD BANK, SAID ALL HOSPITALS IN KOREA STILL HAVE SOME WHOLE BLOOD ON HAND, BUT ARE "RUNNING PRETTY SHORT."

GRISET CO-ORDINATES SHIPMENTS OF BLOOD FROM THE UNITED STATES. HE ASKS FOR INCREASED SHIPMENTS WHEN THE FIGHTING GETS HEAVY, BUT IT TAKES SEVEN DAYS FOR THE NEW SUPPLIES TO REACH KOREA FROM THE U.S.

GRISET SAID THE SUPPLY OF BLOOD HAS DROPPED TO A POINT "WHERE WE ARE CONCERNED THAT WE WOULD NOT HAVE ENOUGH IF THE HEAVY ACTION IN KOREA CONTINUES." THE EMERGENCY APPEAL WAS NECESSARY TO MAKE UP THE SHORTAGE UNTIL THE NEXT SHIPMENT ARRIVES FROM THE U.S.

ABOUT 50 AMERICANS -- MOSTLY CIVILIANS -- IN TOKYO RESPONDED TO THE CALL MADE BY THE CHAPLAINS THIS MORNING.

GRISET SAID THE 50 PINTS WERE NOT ENOUGH TO MAKE UP ONE SHIPMENT TO KOREA.

THE APPEAL THROUGH THE CHURCHES WAS MAINLY FOR TYPE-O BLOOD -- THE KIND WHICH CAN BE GIVEN TO ALMOST ANY SOLDIER, REGARDLESS OF HIS OWN BLOOD TYPE.

GRISET SAID IN A RECENT ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT THAT THE ARMY WOULD IN THE FUTURE USE A SUBSTITUTE FOR PLASMA MADE SOME POTENTIAL DONORS THINK BLOOD WAS NOT NEEDED. HE EMPHASIZED THIS WAS NOT TRUE -- THAT WHOLE BLOOD IS NEEDED AS MUCH AS EVER.

WHOLE BLOOD, WHICH CAN BE KEPT ONLY 21 DAYS, IS GIVEN TO WOUNDED MEN EVEN AS FAR FORWARD AS BATTALION AID STATIONS ON THE FRONT LINES.

EB937APD

B59KX (Q)

(170)

TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE TODAY REDESIGNATED THE FAMED OLD 19TH BOMB GROUP ON OKINAWA AS THE 19TH BOMB WING.

THE REDESIGNATION, WHICH THE AIR FORCE SAID DID NOT INVOLVE THE TRANSFER OF ANY KEY PERSONNEL, GIVES THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES BOMBER COMMAND THREE BOMBER WINGS, THE NEW 19TH AND THE OLD 307TH ON OKINAWA AND THE 98TH WING BASED IN JAPAN.

ALL THREE FLY B-29 SUPERFORTS AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.

THE OLD 19TH BOMB WING, BASED ON GUAM, HAS BEEN REDESIGNATED AS THE 6319TH AIR BASE WING.

COL. HARVEY C. DORNEY OF OLNEY, ILL., COMMANDER OF THE NEW 19TH

WING, SAID THE REORGANIZATION WILL "FURTHER EMPHASIZE THE COMBAT MISSION OF THE UNIT AND WILL PROVIDE MORE EFFICIENT OPERATION."

THE AIR FORCE DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE REDESIGNATION OF THE OLD 19TH GROUP AS A WING INVOLVED THE TRANSFER OF MORE PLANES TO THE ORGANIZATION WHICH GAVE THE U.S. ITS FIRST AIR HERO OF WORLD WAR II, CAPT. COLIN KELLY. KELLY RECEIVED THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR



FOR BOMBING THE JAPANESE BATTLESHIP HARUNA IN THE FIRST DAYS OF THE PACIFIC WAR.

NEITHER DID FEAF ANNOUNCE WHETHER ANY OTHER AIR GROUPS WOULD BE REDESIGNATED AS WINGS UNDER THE DRASTIC CUT BACK OF AIR FORCE FUNDS BY WASHINGTON.

ET931PCS

B20KX Q

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, MONDAY, JUNE 1-(AP)-FOUR U.S. 25TH DIVISION SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN AWARDED SILVER STARS FOR "OUTSTANDING COURAGE IN BATTLE" DURING LAST WEEK'S BITTER FIGHTING ON OUTPOST CARSON.

BATTLEFIELD AWARDS OF THE NATION'S THIRD HIGHEST DECORATION FOR VALOR WERE MADE BY MAJ. GEN. SAM T. WILLIAMS, COMMANDER OF THE 25TH TO:

LT. JAMES W. DABNEY, 50 WOODVILLE AVE., PITTSBURGH, PA.; SGT. RICHARD WOOD, PEABODY, KAN.; CPL. ROY H. GUNN, COOLEEMEE, N.C.; AND SGT. EARL R. MCCONKEY, 311 SILVER ROW HOMES, BUTTE, MONT.

ALL ARE MEMBERS OF COMPANY B OF THE 14TH "GOLDEN DRAGON" REGIMENT'S FIRST BATTALION, WHICH FOUGHT WITH TURKISH SOLDIERS IN HAND TO HAND COMBAT AGAINST CHINESE REDS WHO ATTACKED AND CAPTURED CARSON, ELKO AND VEGAS OUTPOSTS.

A 25TH DIVISION SPOKESMAN GAVE THESE DETAILS OF THE ACTION WHICH RESULTED IN IMMEDIATE BATTLEFIELD AWARDS OF THE SILVER STARS:

DABNEY, COMMANDING AN ADVANCE GROUP OF BAKER COMPANY, REPEATEDLY EXPOSED HIMSELF TO SMALL ARMS FIRE AS HE LED A COUNTER ATTACK AGAINST THE REDS WHO HAD CAPTURED CARSON. WHEN A STRONG RED COUNTER ATTACK HIT HIS COMPANY, HE RALLIED HIS MEN IN AN ORDERLY WITHDRAWAL AND REORGANIZATION.

WOOD, A HEADQUARTERS COMPANY HEADQUARTERS AND VOLUNTEERED TO PLATOON LEADER WAS WOUNDED, WENT THE ATTACK UNDER HEAVY FIRE.

GUNN PICKED HIS WAY THROUGH ARMS FIRE IN AN ATTEMPT TO REACH OFFICER.

MCCONKEY PERSONALLY LED HIS ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE AS CARSON IN AN UNSUCCESSFUL AT-

LEFT HIS DESK AT BATTALION E ASSAULT ON CARSON. WHEN HIS ATELY TOOK COMMAND AND CONTINUED

USE MORTAR BARRAGE AND HEAVY SMALL SERIOUSLY WOUNDED EXECUTIVE

THROUGH INTENSE SMALL ARMS, ITS WAY UP THE STEEP SLOPES OF RECAPTURE THE OUTPOST.

ET4PCS

A100

LONDON, MAY 31-(AP)-AN ADMIRALTY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT AGENTS ARE PROBING SUSPECTED SABOTAGE ABOARD THE ROYAL NAVY'S DESTROYER BARFLEUR.

THE BARFLEUR, A 2,300-TON "EARLY BATTLE" CLASS DESTROYER-LEADER, IS LYING AT DEVONPORT ON THE SOUTH COAST.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID DAMAGE DISCOVERED YESTERDAY WAS CONFINED TO A FORWARD GUN MOUNTING. HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE BUT DESCRIBED THE DAMAGE AS "NOT SERIOUS." THE BARFLEUR MOUNTS FOUR 4.5-INCH GUNS AND A FOUR-INCHER. THE SHIP WAS COMPLETED IN SEPTEMBER, 1944.

KM744PED

A1

LONDON, MAY 31-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PEIPING PEOPLES' DAILY TODAY DENOUNCED THE FORTHCOMING BERMUDA MEETING OF WESTERN POWERS AS "DETRIMENTAL TO THE SOVIET UNION."

THE RED NEWSPAPER, QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO, SAID THE PROPOSED MEETING BETWEEN LEADERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE RUNS COUNTER TO "THE PRINCIPLE OF SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES THROUGH NEGOTIATION."

KS1202PED

A91

LONDON, MAY 31-(AP)-ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, RECENTLY APPOINTED U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ARRIVED IN LONDON WITH HIS WIFE TODAY TO ATTEND THE CORONATION.

KM714PED

A59

(140)

PALERMO, SICILY, MAY 31-(AP)-GIANT TURBINES BEGAN TO TURN TODAY IN THE NEWEST AND BIGGEST AMERICAN-BACKED POWER PROJECT IN SICILY.

ELBRIDGE DUBROW, MINISTER FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY IN ROME, WAS AMONG AMERICAN OFFICIALS ATTENDING DEDICATION OF THE PROJECT. THE U.S. SUPPLIED \$6,300,000 OF THE TOTAL COST OF \$11,050,000. ITALIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TOLD THE PEOPLE SICILY'S POWER PRODUCTION HAD NOW BEEN RAISED TO FIVE TIMES THAT OF PRE-WORLD WAR II OUTPUT, LARGELY THROUGH AMERICAN AID.

THE KULJIAN CORPORATION OF PHILADELPHIA WERE THE MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS IN THIS NEWEST PLANT. PURIFIED SEA WATER WILL BE USED BECAUSE OF PALERMO'S CRITICAL WATER SHORTAGE. THE FIRST INSTALLATION WILL SUPPLY 60,000 KILOWATTS, AND THE ULTIMATE PRODUCTION WILL BE 90,000.

THE GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO BOOST THE SICILIAN ECONOMY BY BRINGING IN INDUSTRY TO AUGMENT THE REGULAR FRUIT AND OLIVE PRODUCTION. IT HOPES THE PROMISE OF A STEADY ELECTRIC SUPPLY WILL HELP IN THIS PROJECT.

ML456PED

A57 (330)

RY RICHARD KASISCHKE

COLOGNE6, GERMANY, MAY 31-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER APPEALED TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE TODAY TO STAND TOGETHER IN CLOSEST UNITY BECAUSE "WE ARE STILL IN A DANGEROUS POLITICAL SITUATION" BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE LEADER OF ADENAUER'S POWERFUL POLITICAL OPPONENTS, SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER CALLED ON THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO PREPARE "CONSTRUCTIVE PROPOSALS FOR THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY" TO BE SUBMITTED AT THE FORTHCOMING BERMUDA THREE-POWER CONFERENCE.

BOTH STATEMENTS WERE A PRELUDE TO THIS SUMMER'S NATIONAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN IN WHICH ADENAUER WILL SEEK TO REMAIN IN POWER.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND THE PREMIER OF FRANCE WILL MEET IN BERMUDA NEXT MONTH TO DISCUSS WORLD PROBLEMS. ADENAUER IS SEEKING ASSURANCES THAT NOTHING WILL BE DECIDED AT THAT MEETING WHICH MIGHT WEAKEN HIS POSITION AT ELECTION TIME. HE HAS ALREADY STATED HE HAS ASSURANCES FROM EISENHOWER AND CHURCHILL THAT NO DEAL WILL BE MADE WITH THE RUSSIANS AT THE EXPENSE OF GERMAN FREEDOM.

SPEAKING AT THE RAIN-DRENCHED OPENING OF AN AGRICULTURAL EXPOSITION HERE, ADENAUER PRAISED THE INCREASED PRODUCTION OF WEST GERMAN FARMERS WHICH HE SAID WAS KEEPING PACE WITH THE REMARKABLE RECOVERY OF GERMAN INDUSTRY.

"THERE ARE SOME WHO CLAIM," HE SAID, "THAT THERE IS RIVALRY BETWEEN AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S SUPPORT. I KNOW OF NO SUCH RIVALRY AND, IN FACT, I KNOW OF NO DISCORDANT RIVALRY AMONG THE GERMAN PEOPLE. AND WE CAN'T AFFORD ANY. WE MUST ALL STAND FIRMLY TOGETHER BECAUSE WE ARE STILL, AS BEFORE, IN A DANGEROUS POLITICAL SITUATION. WE MUST ALL STAND TOGETHER SO THAT PORTION OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ZONE CAN BE SAVED FROM ITS SLAVERY."

OLLENHAUER SPOKE TO PARTY LEADERS AT BIELEFELD, WHERE THEY ARE PREPARING FOR NEXT SEPTEMBER'S ELECTIONS. HE SUGGESTED THAT ADENAUER.



30.24-11537

THROUGH THE WESTERN HIGH COMMISSIONERS, APPROACH THE NEWLY APPOINTED SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY, VLADIMIR SEMYENOV, WITH PROPOSALS TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET ZONE.

OLLENHAUER SAID THESE PROPOSALS SHOULD INCLUDE MEASURES TO CHECK THE GROWING FOOD SHORTAGE IN EAST GERMANY, THE INCREASE OF INTERZONAL TRADE AND THE LIFTING OF INTERZONAL TRADE RESTRICTIONS.

HE CHARGED THAT THERE ARE "INFLUENTIAL FORCES IN THE BONN REPUBLIC WHO FEAR FOUR-POWER TALKS ON GERMAN UNITY MORE THAN ANYTHING ELSE."

ML445PED

A5  
BERLIN, MAY 31-(AP)-TWO WEST BERLIN POLICE ON NIGHT PATROL DUTY DISAPPEARED IN A RUSSIAN ZONE BORDER AREA AND AUTHORITIES EXPRESSED BELIEF TODAY THEY HAD BEEN SEIZED BY COMMUNIST GUARDS. IN THE SAME AREA, A EAST ZONE POLICEMAN CROSSED INTO THE WEST YESTERDAY AND ANNOUNCED HIMSELF A DESERTER.

KS1207PED

A43 (260)  
HELSINKI, FINLAND, MAY 31-(AP)-A FINNISH SAILOR RECENTLY RELEASED FROM SOVIET IMPRISONMENT SAID TODAY HE MET A U.S. ARMY MAJOR IN ONE CAMP LAST OCTOBER WHO TOLD HIM HE WAS SERVING OUT A 25-YEAR FORCED LABOR SENTENCE. THE SAILOR DIDN'T KNOW THE AMERICAN'S NAME OR WHERE HE CAME FROM.

EINO TAINA, 22, WAS RELEASED UNDER THE RECENT POST-STALIN AMNESTY PROCLAIMED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR MINOR CRIMINALS. HE SAID THE AMERICAN, ABOUT 35, FAIRLY TALL, LEAN AND OF FAIR COMPLEXION, APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN IN THE PRISON FOR A LONG TIME. THE MAN SPOKE FLUENT GERMAN AND RUSSIAN, THE SAILOR SAID, AND TOLD HIM HE HAD BEEN PICKED UP IN THE "EAST ZONE" (PRESUMABLY BERLIN) WHILE TRYING TO ARREST AN UNRULY RUSSIAN SOLDIER.

TAINA SHARED A CELL WITH THE AMERICAN FOR ONE DAY WHILE THE SAILOR WAS BEING TRANSFERRED FROM ONE LABOR CAMP TO ANOTHER.

(IN WASHINGTON, PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NO RECORD OF ANY MAJOR MISSING UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES--IN FACT THERE WAS NOTHING TO SHOW THAT ANY MAJOR WHO HAD CROSSED INTO SOVIET-HELD TERRITORY SINCE THE WAR STILL WAS BEING DETAINED.)

TAINA SAID HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS AT ARCHANGEL LAST JULY AND WAS SENT TO THE VOLGA-DON PRISON 10 WEEKS LATER.

"I SPENT THREE DAYS IN THE VOLGA-DON PRISON, WHICH MAINLY HOUSED GERMANS, ESTONIANS AND OTHER BALTS," TAINA SAID. "THE LAST DAY OF MY TIME IN VOLGA-DON I SHARED A CELL WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY MAJOR. BUT I HAD HEARD ABOUT HIM FROM THE MINUTE I ENTERED THE PRISON."

TAINA SAID THE MAJOR INFURIATED THE PRISON GUARDS BY LEADING NIGHT-LONG COMMUNITY SINGING OF GERMAN SONGS AMONG HIS FELLOW INMATES. EVEN SO, THE SAILOR SAID, THE MAJOR WORE BETTER CLOTHES THAN THE REST--BLACK TROUSERS AND A SHORT ARMY JACKET--AND APPARENTLY WAS PERMITTED TO KEEP A FEW PERSONAL BELONGINGS.

JS342PED

A97 (140)  
ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 31-(AP)-HIGH LEVEL MILITARY TALKS ARE SCHEDULED TO START IN ATHENS WEDNESDAY, INVOLVING THE GREEK NATIONAL DEFENSE STAFF AND YUGOSLAV AND TURKISH DELEGATIONS. A RELIABLE GREEK MILITARY SOURCE SAID THAT DURING THESE TALKS, WHICH WILL CONTINUE UNTIL JUNE 11, SUBJECTS RELATING TO COORDINATION OF THE DEFENSE OF THE THREE COUNTRIES, EXAMINATION OF URGENT MILITARY PROBLEMS, USE OF SALONIKA HARBOR AS A MAIN SUPPLY BASE OF GREEK AND YUGOSLAV FORCES IN CASE OF WAR AND PROMOTION OF MILITARY

COOPERATION OF THE THREE COUNTRIES ARE HIGH ON THE AGENDA.

THE SAME SOURCE UNDERLINED THE DECISIVE BEARING THE TALKS MAY HAVE ON NEGOTIATIONS UNDERWAY FOR SIGNATURE OF A MILITARY TREATY. SUCH A TREATY, WOULD SUPPLEMENT THE RECENTLY RATIFIED TRIPARTITE BALKAN PACT AND COULD PAVE THE WAY FOR YUGOSLAVIA'S ULTIMATE ADMISSION TO NATO.

KM730PED

A92 (160)  
TEHRAN, IRAN, MAY 31-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON DEPARTED BY AIR FOR THE UNITED STATES TODAY REPORTEDLY BEARING RENEWED REQUESTS FROM IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH FOR INCREASED ECONOMIC AID. HENDERSON SPENT 2 1/2 HOURS WITH THE PREMIER IN A FAREWELL COURTESY VISIT. HENDERSON IS EXPECTED TO BE IN THE U.S. A MONTH FOR WASHINGTON CONSULTATIONS AND TO RECEIVE HONORARY DEGREES.

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER KEYHAN SAID MOSSADEGH ASKED HENDERSON TO RELAY TO WASHINGTON IRAN'S NEED OF INCREASED AID TO REVIVE ITS ECONOMY. THE U.S. HAS GIVEN IRAN 42 MILLION DOLLARS IN POINT FOUR HELP IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, PLUS UNDISCLOSED MILITARY MATERIAL.

THERE ARE SOME INDICATIONS IRAN'S GOVERNMENT WOULD LIKE ABOUT SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS MONTHLY AS AN OUTRIGHT GRANT FROM THE U.S., CHIEFLY TO PAY CURRENT RUNNING EXPENSES.

AYATOLLAH KASHANI, RELIGIOUS LEADER AND MAJLIS SPEAKER, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW IRAN NEEDS FROM 250 TO 300 MILLION DOLLARS IN IMMEDIATE ASSISTANCE "TO GET ON ITS FEET MILITARILY, ECONOMICALLY AND MORALLY."

IT IS THE GENERAL CONSENSUS THAT IRAN'S ECONOMY HAS BEEN STEADILY SLIDING DOWN HILL SINCE OIL ROYALTIES WERE STOPPED IN 1951. WESTERN OBSERVERS SAY, HOWEVER, EXCELLENT CROPS THE LAST TWO YEARS HAVE HELPED TO SOFTEN THE SHOCK IN A LARGELY AGRICULTURAL ECONOMY.

KM718PED

A2  
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, MAY 31-(AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN DECLARED TODAY THAT JORDAN SNIPERS TWICE FIRED AT ISRAELI TRAINS NEAR THE FRONTIER TODAY. ONE TRAIN CARRIED FREIGHT, THE OTHER PASSENGERS. SOME CARS WERE HIT BY BULLETS, OFFICIALS SAID, BUT NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

KS1203PED

A104WX  
(450) WASHINGTON, MAY 31-(AP)-KOREAN AMBASSADOR YOU CHAN YANG SAID TODAY SOUTH KOREA WILL "GO IT ALONE" IF A TRUCE IS REACHED THAT LEAVES HIS COUNTRY DIVIDED.

HE SAID ON AN NBC TELEVISION INTERVIEW THAT AN AMERICAN ATTEMPT TO FORCE COMPLIANCE WITH ANY SUCH TRUCE WOULD BE "TRAGIC AND SHORT-SIGHTED." HE ADDED THAT HE HOPES THERE IS NO POSSIBILITY OF ANY SUCH ATTEMPT.

WITH IMPASSIVE FACE, BUT EMOTION EVIDENT IN HIS VOICE, HE ASKED A QUESTIONER:

"WHEN A THIEF COMES AND KILLS YOUR WIFE AND FAMILY, DO YOU PUNISH HIM, OR DO YOU JUST TELL HIM: 'STAY OVER THERE'?"

QUESTIONED ABOUT A SOUTH KOREAN REQUEST FOR A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WITH THE U.S., HOWEVER, HE SAID THAT IF A TRUCE LEAVES KOREA DIVIDED "THE U.S. MUST GIVE US SOME FORM OF SECURITY."

AMBASSADOR YANG POINTED OUT THAT BOTH THE U.S. AND THE UNITED NATIONS ARE ON RECORD AS FAVORING A UNITED KOREA. AGREEMENT ON ANYTHING LESS, HE ARGUED, WOULD CAUSE THEM TO LOSE FACE. HE SAID



IT WOULD MEAN THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE "DEFINITELY WON THE WAR." MANY NATIONS IN ASIA ARE WAVERING BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, HE WENT ON, AND A TRUCE THAT LEAVES KOREA DIVIDED WOULD ENABLE RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES TO TELL THEM:

"THE GREAT U.S.A. AND 17 MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COULDN'T EVEN DEFEAT LITTLE NORTH KOREA. WHAT DO YOU EXPECT FROM THEM? COME WITH US."

QUESTIONED CLOSELY BY REPORTERS ON A PANEL PROGRAM ("MEET THE PRESS"), THE AMBASSADOR ACKNOWLEDGED THAT SOUTH KOREA HAS SMALL CAPABILITIES FOR RESISTING THE COMMUNISTS BY ITSELF. HE REMINDED THEM THAT THE 13 AMERICAN COLONIES HAD SMALL CAPABILITIES TOO WHEN THEY FOUGHT GREAT BRITAIN FOR THEIR INDEPENDENCE.

ANYHOW, HE SAID, IT IS NOT A QUESTION OF CAPABILITIES -- THE KOREANS WOULD RATHER DIE THAN BE ENSLAVED.

"WE WOULD HOPE AND PRAY SOMEONE WOULD SEE IT OUR WAY AND HELP," HE SAID.

AMBASSADOR YANG ATTACKED CURRENT U.N. TRUCE PROPOSALS, NOW BEING STUDIED BY THE COMMUNISTS, AS "APPEASEMENT." HE OBJECTED TO THEIR SECRECY, TO THE CONSIDERATION OF POLAND CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND INDIA AS NEUTRALS, AND TO THE INFLUENCE HE SAID THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO EXERCISE ON PRISONERS OF WAR WHO DO NOT WANT TO GO BACK TO COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

A105WX

QUESTIONED FURTHER ABOUT HIS GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE ON THE POWS, HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IF THEY WERE THE ONLY ISSUE PREVENTING A TRUCE SOUTH KOREA WOULD NOT BE TOO MUCH CONCERNED HOW THE MATTER WAS SETTLED. BUT, HE ADDED, THE COMMUNISTS ARE ONLY USING THE ISSUE TO DELAY MATTERS AND STRENGTHEN THEMSELVES.

WHEN RUSSIA HAS THE ATOMIC STOCKPILE AND THE BOMBERS IT THINKS IT NEEDS, THE AMBASSADOR SAID, THERE WILL BE AN ATTACK ON THE U.S. "WHETHER YOU LIKE IT OR NOT."

IN THAT CASE, A QUESTIONER SUGGESTED, WOULD IT NOT BE BETTER FOR THE U.S. TO WITHDRAW FROM KOREA AND STRENGTHEN ITSELF. THE AMBASSADOR RETORTED THAT IN SUCH A CASE, ALL ASIA WOULD DISAPPEAR BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

ASKED IF THE WAR HAS BEEN PUSHED MORE VIGOROUSLY SINCE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOOK OFFICE, AMBASSADOR YANG SAID THERE HAS BEEN MORE PRESSURE ON THE COMMUNISTS DUE TO WITHDRAWAL OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET FROM THE STRAITS BETWEEN FORMOSA AND THE MAINLAND. THERE HAS NOT BEEN ANY DIFFERENCE SO FAR AS THE ACTUAL FIGHTING IS CONCERNED, HE SAID.

IF THERE IS NO DEFINITE PRESSURE AGAINST THEM, HE ADDED, THERE WILL BE OTHER ATTACKS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA BY THE "GREATLY EMBOLDENED" COMMUNISTS.

HE SAID HE AGREED WITH GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR THAT THERE IS NO ALTERNATIVE TO VICTORY IN KOREA.

RZ&C28PED

A93WX

(500) STASSEN-TRADE

WASHINGTON, MAY 31-(AP)-MUTUAL SECURITY DIRECTOR HAROLD E. STASSEN SAID TODAY THAT TRADE IN NON-STRATEGIC MATERIALS BETWEEN THE FREE WORLD AND COMMUNIST COUNTRIES "MAY BE ONE OF THE FACTORS THAT ULTIMATELY LEADS TO A BETTER POSITION IN PROSPECT FOR PEACE."

HE THUS DIFFERED SHARPLY WITH SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) WHO HAS SOUGHT TO HALT ALL TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA. STASSEN EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS ON A RADIO-TELEVISION PROGRAM (NBC'S AMERICAN FORUM OF THE AIR).

ASKED WHETHER THERE WAS A BASIS FOR AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE ADMINISTRATION'S VIEWS AND THOSE OF MCCARTHY'S SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, HE SAID "I HAVE NOT HEARD OF ANY POSITION TAKEN BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE AS YET," AND ADDED THAT THE OFFICIAL VIEW OF CONGRESS "WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE TAKEN BY FUTURE CONGRESSIONAL ACTION."

TEH, HE SAID "I HAVE NOT HEARD OF ANY POSITION TAKEN BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE AS YET," AND ADDED THAT THE OFFICIAL VIEW OF CONGRESS "WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE TAKEN BY FUTURE CONGRESSIONAL ACTION."

SUCH ACTION TO DATE, HE NOTED, HAS BEEN TO BAN ONLY TRADE IN STRATEGIC MATERIALS. REP. BATTLE (D-ALA), AUTHOR OF THAT MEASURE, QUESTIONED STASSEN ABOUT THE SUBJECT DURING THE PROGRAM.

STASSEN AGREED THAT SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTRIES SHOULD BE BANNED, AND OTHER NATIONS HAVE JOINED THE UNITED STATES IN TRYING TO DO THAT, HE SAID.

BUT HE SAID THERE IS A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION ON TRADE IN NON-STRATEGIC MATERIALS. SOME COUNTRIES "FIND THAT THEIR OLD HISTORIC TRADE IS WITH NATIONS THAT ARE NOW IN THE SOVIET BLOC," AND THEY FIND DIFFICULTY IN STOPPING IT.

"IF YOU WERE TO CONCLUDE THAT THE THIRD WORLD WAR IS INEVITABLE," HE CONTINUED, "THEN YOU MIGHT TRY TO PUT A TRADE CURTAIN ON OUR SIDE TO FIT THE IRON CURTAIN ON THE OTHER SIDE."

"AS YOU KNOW, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TAKES THE VIEW THAT THE THIRD WORLD WAR IS NOT INEVITABLE IF WE HAVE WISE AND SOUND POLICY AND THAT THEREFORE WE SHOULD BE UNDERSTANDING AND FAR-SEEING IN THE FACT THAT NON-STRATEGIC TRADE MAY BE ONE OF THE FACTORS THAT ULTIMATELY LEADS TO A BETTER POSITION IN PROSPECT FOR PEACE."

MEANWHILE SIR ROGER MAKINS, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, INTERVIEWED ON THE NBC "YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW" PROGRAM, WAS ASKED BY A MEMBER OF THE STUDIO AUDIENCE "IS IT NECESSARY FOR GREAT BRITAIN TO TRADE WITH RED CHINA?"

THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE POLICY ABOUT TRADING WITH CHINA IS AGREED BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS TAKING PART IN KOREA AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

A94WX

"THAT POLICY IS THAT THERE SHOULD BE CONTROL OF THE GOODS OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE TO RED CHINA AND THE SOVIET BLOC, AND THERE ARE CERTAIN RULES LAID DOWN WHICH WE IN GREAT BRITAIN OBSERVE AND STRICTLY OBSERVE," AMBASSADOR MAKINS SAID.

"NOW THOSE RULES DO NOT CALL FOR THE PROHIBITION OF ALL TRADE WITH CHINA BUT ONLY THE TRADE IN GOODS WHICH ARE RECOGNIZED TO BE STRATEGIC. THEREFORE IT IS NOT A QUESTION OF NECESSITY; IT IS A QUESTION OF WHAT IS AGREED. AND SO LONG AS WE ARE SATISFIED THAT WE ARE STRICTLY OBSERVING ALL OF THE RULES COVERING TRADE IN STRATEGIC GOODS TO CHINA, WE DO NOT CONSIDER THAT THERE IS ANY OBSTACLE TO TRADE IN NONSTRATEGIC GOODS," HE SAID.

ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE AUDIENCE ASKED THE AMBASSADOR:

"DON'T YOU FEEL BY TRADING WITH RED CHINA THAT YOU ARE MORE OR LESS SUPPLYING THEM WITH ARMS?"

"NO," THE AMBASSADOR REPLIED, "BECAUSE YOU SEE, NEVER AT ANY TIME THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE OF THE KOREAN WAR HAVE ANY ARMS BEEN SENT TO CHINA FROM ANY BRITISH SOURCE OR ANY BRITISH SHIP."

FOUR CONGRESS MEMBERS QUESTIONED STASSEN DURING HIS TELECAST ABOUT THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM GENERALLY AND ABOUT HIS FINDINGS DURING A 20-DAY TOUR OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA WHICH HE AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES COMPLETED LAST THURSDAY.

ON OTHER MATTERS STASSEN SAID:

1. HE BELIEVES THAT A PROPOSED WHEAT LOAN BY THIS COUNTRY TO PAKISTAN WOULD GREATLY STRENGTHEN THE UNITED STATES POSITION IN THAT COUNTRY WHICH BORDERS A PART OF RUSSIA.

2. ECONOMIC AS WELL AS MILITARY SECURITY IN OTHER NATIONS IS NECESSARY TO THE PEACE AND PROSPERITY OF THIS NATION, AND MUTUAL SECURITY FUNDS SPENT TO ACHIEVE THOSE AIMS ARE WELL SPENT.

3. A PROPOSED 400 MILLION DOLLAR AID PROGRAM FOR THE INDO-CHINA AREA IS IMPORTANT TO HELP STOP COMMUNIST AGGRESSION THERE.

RZ730PEDNM



30.24- 11539

B24WX Q

(200) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY MAY 31)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 31-(AP)-DOUGLAS WILLIAM HARTMAN, WASHINGTON ECONOMIST AND LAWYER, TODAY WAS APPOINTED UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE ON THE GERMAN-AMERICAN BOARD FOR VALIDATION OF ABOUT 700 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GERMAN BONDS HELD BY AMERICAN INVESTORS. OFFICIALS SAID THEY HOPED THAT TRADING IN THE BONDS, HALTED SINCE 1940, COULD BE RESUMED IN SEPTEMBER. MOST OF THE GERMAN SECURITIES WERE ISSUED AFTER WORLD WAR I AND WERE DEFAULTED WHEN HITLER ROSE TO POWER.

A NUMBER OF GERMAN BONDS WERE LOOTED FROM BERLIN WHEN RUSSIAN TROOPS ENTERED IN 1945, OFFICIALS HAVE SAID. THE VALIDATION BOARD IS BEING SET UP TO VERIFY OWNERSHIP OF THE SECURITIES, THEREBY PREVENTING THE CASHING OF ANY STOLEN BONDS.

THE GERMAN REPUBLIC HAS NAMED DR. WALTER REUSCH AS ITS REPRESENTATIVE ON THE BOARD. A THIRD MEMBER, WHO WILL BE CHAIRMAN, IS STILL TO BE CHOSEN. HE WILL BE AN AMERICAN CITIZEN ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH GOVERNMENTS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN ANNOUNCING HARTMAN'S APPOINTMENT, URGED AMERICAN BONDHOLDERS TO HOLD THEIR SECURITIES UNTIL THE BOARD ANNOUNCES THE PROCEDURES UNDER WHICH THEY CAN PROVE THEIR OWNERSHIP.

FIVE ISSUES OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC ARE INVOLVED, ALONG WITH 85 ISSUES OF GERMAN CORPORATIONS AND MUNICIPALITIES. UNDER A GERMAN-AMERICAN AGREEMENT OF FEB. 27, THE GERMANS ARE UNDERTAKING TO RE-ESTABLISH THE COUNTRY'S CREDIT BY PAYING OFF FULL PRINCIPAL OF THE SECURITIES AND MOST OF THE DEFAULTED INTEREST. THE PROCESS MAY REQUIRE 20 OR 30 YEARS FOR SOME OF THE ISSUES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY MAY 31) CZ&RZ641PED

A10WX

(560)

EISENHOWER-TAFT--BUDGET BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 31-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MAY CONSIDER TAKING SEN. TAFT (R-OHIO) AND HOUSE SPEAKER MARTIN (R-MASS) TO THE BIG THREE MEETING IN BERMUDA IN AN EFFORT TO CLOSE GAPS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND ITS ALLIES.

SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) HAS SUGGESTED THAT CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS BE INVITED TO THE CONFERENCE AS OBSERVERS TO GIVE THEM THE "FEEL" OF CONDITIONS WHICH HAVE RESULTED IN OPEN DIFFERENCES OF FREE WORLD OPINION ON SOME VITAL ISSUES.

WHILE WILEY SAID HE HAS HAD NO WHITE HOUSE RESPONSE TO THE SUGGESTION, SOME LAWMAKERS THOUGHT EISENHOWER SEEMED TO HAVE SUCH A COURSE IN MIND WHEN HE SAID THURSDAY HE WOULD BE DELIGHTED TO TAKE ALONG ANYONE WHO WANTS TO KNOW WHAT IS GOING ON DAY BY DAY.

SOME OF EISENHOWER'S FRIENDS BELIEVE THE POSSIBLE PRESENCE OF TAFT AND MARTIN AT THE CONFERENCE, EVEN AS ONLY OBSERVERS, WOULD LEND WEIGHT TO THE REPUBLICANS' CONTENTION THAT THEIR LEADERS ARE WORKING AS A TEAM.

IN ANY SUCH INSTANCE, TAFT WOULD REPRESENT A FACTION IN CONGRESS THAT DOESN'T ALWAYS SEE EYE TO EYE WITH THE PRESIDENT ON FOREIGN POLICY. BUT IF THE OHIO SENATOR AND MARTIN AGREED ON THE SPOT WITH DECISIONS MADE AT BERMUDA, EISENHOWER WOULD HAVE REASONABLE ASSURANCE THAT CONGRESS WOULD APPROVE.

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING THREE GRAFS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, MAY 31)

GOP NATIONAL CHAIRMAN LEONARD W. HALL OF NEW YORK SAID ON A RADIO

PROGRAM (GANNETT NEWS SERVICE) THAT EISENHOWER HAS ACHIEVED UNITY WITH TAFT AND MARTIN.

"I THINK IT IS WONDERFUL TO SEE THE PRESIDENT TODAY WORKING HAND IN HAND WITH BOB TAFT IN THE SENATE AND JOE MARTIN IN THE HOUSE," HALL SAID. "THAT IS REAL REPUBLICAN UNITY."

HALL SAID EISENHOWER'S CALL FOR THE BERMUDA BIG THREE CONFERENCE DEMONSTRATED THAT THE PRESIDENT "HAS ASSUMED THE POSITION OF LEADERSHIP THAT ALL THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD EXPECT OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

(END EMBARGOED MATTER)

A11WX

RECENT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND TAFT OVER AMERICAN POLICY, IF TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS FAIL IN KOREA, EMPHASIZE SOME OF THE DIFFICULTIES FACING THE PRESIDENT IN PUTTING HIS IDEAS ACROSS IN CONGRESS.

TAFT SAID THE U.S. MIGHT AS WELL FORGET THE UNITED NATIONS IN KOREA IF FIGHTING CONTINUES. EISENHOWER DISAGREED, SAYING NO SINGLE FREE NATION CAN LIVE ALONE IN THE WORLD.

TAFT GOES MUCH FURTHER THAN EISENHOWER IN OPPOSING ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS--A MOVE FAVORED BY BRITAIN AND PROBABLY ALSO BY FRANCE IF A TRUCE IS AGREED UPON IN KOREA.

TAFT AND OTHER SENATORS FEEL THAT UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHOULD THE U.N. TAKE IN THE CHINESE REDS. EISENHOWER DIDN'T GO THAT FAR. HE SAID HE BELIEVES RED CHINA SHOULD NOT BE ADMITTED, ADDING THAT IT NEVER HAD BEEN PROPOSED SERIOUSLY TO HIM BY ANYBODY IN GOVERNMENT.

BUT THE PRESIDENT QUALIFIED HIS "NO" ANSWER BY SAYING THAT IT WAS BASED ON CONDITIONS AND CIRCUMSTANCES NOW EXISTING IN THE WORLD AND UPON THE PRESENT BELIEF THAT PEIPING IS SUBSERVIENT TO MOSCOW.

AS A SIDELIGHT ON THIS ISSUE, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND THE FRENCH PREMIER WILL WANT TO KNOW IF THE U.S. WOULD WITHDRAW ITS FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM THE U.N. IF RED CHINA WERE ADMITTED.

THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE ALREADY HAS VOTED TO CUT OFF SUCH SUPPORT IF THE CHINESE REDS GAIN A SEAT ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AND TAFT WILL HAVE A CHANCE TO EXPRESS HIS VIEWS ON THAT ACTION WHEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT APPROPRIATION BILL COMES BEFORE THE SENATE TOMORROW.

EISENHOWER SAID THE COMMITTEE ACTION WAS A PRETTY DRASTIC SORT OF CURE FOR SOMETHING TO WHICH HE WAS OPPOSED (THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA). BUT THE PRESIDENT LEFT THE QUESTION IN THE AIR BY SAYING HE WANTED MORE TIME TO THINK IT OVER.

EISENHOWER AND TAFT APPARENTLY SEE ALIKE ON THE PRESIDENT'S DEMAND THAT RUSSIA BACK UP ITS PEACEFUL WORDS WITH DEEDS BEFORE HE GOES INTO A FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE.

CHURCHILL HAS PROPOSED AN INFORMAL, NO-AGENDA CONFERENCE WITH RUSSIA BUT THERE IS EVERY EVIDENCE TAFT WOULD BACK UP EISENHOWER'S OPPOSITION TO ANY SUCH MEETING.

SH1227PED

A87FX

SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 31-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO TODAY SAID A ONE AND A HALF TON ELEPHANT NAMED ASA (DESIRE), PRESENTED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA TO CHINESE CHILDREN, WAS PLACED ON PUBLIC DISPLAY IN PEIPING SUNDAY.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO, SAID INDIAN AMBASSADOR H.E.N. RAGHAVAN PRESENTED THE 14-YEAR-OLD BEAST TO TING HSI LIN, VICE MINISTER OF CULTURAL AFFAIRS IN A FORMAL CEREMONY. PEIPING SAID A NEW ELEPHANT HOUSE WAS BUILT AT THE 700 TO ACCOMMODATE



ASA -- APPARENTLY ACCOUNTING FOR THE DELAY OF SEVERAL MONTHS IN THE  
ELEPHANT'S ARRIVAL FROM CANTON.  
EB404PPD NM

B62PX (Q)

PHILADELPHIA, MAY 31-(AP)-JAMES H. CROMWELL, MILITARY ADVISOR TO SOUTH KOREA, SAID TODAY HE DOESN'T THINK THAT COUNTRY IS IN A POSITION, MATERIALLY, TO CARRY OUT ITS THREAT TO BOYCOTT THE U.N.'S ARMISTICE PLAN.

THE FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO CANADA SAID HE WOULD ADVISE PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TO ACCEPT THE ARMISTICE TERMS "BECAUSE HE (RHEE) HAS THE PERSONAL GUARANTEE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE ACTUAL AND FINAL PEACE TERMS WILL MEET ALL REASONABLE AND FAIR OBJECTIONS OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA."

SHOULD THE SOUTH KOREANS BALK AT ACCEPTING THE TERMS, "WE SHOULD CEASE HELPING THEM BY HOLDING OUT SUPPLIES, AND WITHOUT THEM THEY WOULD STARVE," CROMWELL SAID WHEN INTERVIEWED ON THE ABC TELEVISION SHOW, "JUNIOR PRESS CONFERENCE."

REFERRING TO RECENT EXCHANGES BETWEEN SEN. ROBERT TAFT (R-O) AND THE PRESIDENT OVER AMERICAN POLICY IN KOREA, CROMWELL SAID, "THE SO-CALLED DISAGREEMENT--AND I DON'T THINK IT IS A DISAGREEMENT-- BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND TAFT INAUGURATES A NEW POLICY IN WASHINGTON--A POLICY CALLED THE CARROT AND THE STICK."

"OUR ALLIES IN THE UNITED NATIONS ARE THE PROVERBIAL DONKEY," CROMWELL SAID, "AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER STANDS IN FRONT WITH THE CARROT WHILE TAFT IS BEHIND WITH THE STICK."

CROMWELL, OFFICIAL U.S. MILITARY ADVISOR TO THE RHEE GOVERNMENT IN EXILE FROM 1941 TO 1945, IS CURRENTLY PERSONAL ADVISOR TO THE SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT.

CR1140PED NM

B37 (200)

NEW YORK, MAY 31-(AP)-JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER 3D, RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A TOUR OF SOUTHERN ASIA, SAID TODAY HE IS HOPEFUL ABOUT THE AREA'S FUTURE.

ROCKEFELLER APPEARED WITH A PANEL OF YOUNG PEOPLE ON THE NEW YORK TIMES YOUTH FORUM, A TELEVISION PROGRAM ON THE DUMONT NETWORK.

ROCKEFELLER SAID HIS HOPE FOR SOUTHERN ASIA'S FUTURE WAS BASED ON THREE THINGS--THE AREA'S RESOURCES THAT ARE POTENTIALLY VERY GREAT, THE AWAKENING OF THE MASSES OF THE PEOPLE, AND THE QUALITY OF LEADERSHIP IN THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

HOWEVER, ROCKEFELLER SAID, THE PROBLEM OF INTERNAL SECURITY IS MORE SERIOUS IN MANY ASIAN COUNTRIES THAN MANY AMERICANS REALIZE.

WHILE MOST AMERICANS ARE AWARE OF THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST GUERRILLA WARFARE IN INDOCHINA, HE SAID, THEY ARE LESS AWARE THAT THERE IS "ACTIVE GUERRILLA FIGHTING" IN THE PHILIPPINES, MALAYA, INDONESIA AND BURMA.

ONE FACTOR IN THE TENDENCY OF MANY ASIANS TO LISTEN TO THE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, IS THEIR CLOSENESS TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND RUSSIA.

BECAUSE OF THE ASIANS' "COLONIAL PAST" UNDER WESTERN POWERS, HE SAID, THEIR TENDENCY TO "READILY ACCEPT" CHINESE AND RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA IS "UNDERSTANDABLE."

FOR SIMILAR REASONS, ROCKEFELLER SAID, ASIAN COUNTRIES ARE "HESITANT ABOUT ACCEPTING FOREIGN CAPITAL--AND UNDERSTANDABLY SO."

STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, PARTICULARLY THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS, ROCKEFELLER SAID ASIA HAS "TREMENDOUSLY PROMISING" RESOURCES, PARTICULARLY IN MINERALS.

"IN THE LONG RUN," HE SAID, "I HAVE NO QUESTION THAT THEY COULD MEET THEIR PROBLEMS THEMSELVES."

SF812PED

A67 (450)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) TODAY, SUNDAY, MAY 31)  
(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, MAY 31-(AP)-THE YOUNG SON OF CONVICTED ATOM SPIES JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG HAS ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO "LET MY MOMMY AND DADDY GO." THE COMMITTEE TO SECURE JUSTICE IN THE ROSENBERG CASE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN MAY 20 BY 10-YEAR-OLD MICHAEL ROSENBERG BEFORE THE U.S. SUPREME COURT REJECTED A LAST APPEAL TO SET ASIDE A DEATH SENTENCE FOR HIS PARENTS.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT HAD OBTAINED A COPY OF THE LETTER FROM MICHAEL. THE LETTER WAS MADE PUBLIC HERE TODAY BY THE COMMITTEE. FOLLOWING THE SUPREME COURT'S REJECTION OF THE ROSENBERGS' LAST APPEAL, FEDERAL JUDGE IRVING R. KAUFMAN SET THE WEEK OF JUNE 15 FOR THEIR EXECUTION.

THE COUPLE HAS BEEN IN THE DEATH HOUSE AT SING SING FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS WHILE NUMEROUS APPEALS WERE CARRIED THROUGH THE COURTS.

THE "COMMITTEE TO SECURE JUSTICE IN THE ROSENBERG CASE" IS HEADED BY JOSEPH BRAININ, AND ITS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY IS DAVID ALMAN.

SPONSORS LISTED BY THE COMMITTEE INCLUDE WRITER NELSON ALGREN, OF CHICAGO; DR. EDWARD K. BARSKY, ONE OF THE OFFICERS OF THE JOINT ANTI-FASCIST REFUGEE COMMITTEE JAILED FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS IN REFUSING TO HAND OVER COMMITTEE RECORDS; DR. W. E. B. DUBOIS, NEGRO ANTHROPOLOGIST AND LONGTIME HEAD OF THE COUNCIL ON AFRICAN AFFAIRS, AND DR. GENE WELTFISH, LEADER OF THE CONGRESS OF AMERICAN WOMEN AND PROFESSOR OF ANTHROPOLOGY RECENTLY DISMISSED BY COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY AFTER SHE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF A SENATE COMMITTEE.

THE JOINT ANTI-FASCIST REFUGEE COMMITTEE, THE COUNCIL ON AFRICAN AFFAIRS AND THE CONGRESS OF AMERICAN WOMEN HAVE BEEN CITED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS SUBVERSIVE AND COMMUNIST.

IN HIS LETTER, THE BOY SAID HE GOT THE IDEA FOR HIS APPEAL FROM THE RELEASE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS FROM A CZECH PRISON. THE CZECH GOVERNMENT SAID IT FREED OATIS AFTER THE CORRESPONDENT'S WIFE APPEALED IN A LETTER TO THE CZECH PRESIDENT.

A68

THE TEXT OF THE ROSENBERG BOY'S LETTER:

"DEAR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER:

"I SAW ON TELEVISION ON MONDAY MR. OATIS IS NOT IN PRISON ANYMORE BECAUSE THE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNTRY LET HIM GO. IT SAID HIS WIFE WROTE A LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT OVER THERE AND SHE TOLD WHY MR. OATIS SHOULD BE LET GO. I THINK IT IS A GOOD THING TO LET HIM GO HOME BECAUSE I THINK PRISON IS A VERY BAD PLACE FOR ANYBODY TO BE.

"MY MOMMY AND DADDY ARE IN PRISON IN NEW YORK. MY BROTHER IS SIX YEARS OLD. HIS NAME IS ROBBY. HE MISSES THEM VERY MUCH AND I MISS THEM TOO. I GOT THE IDEA TO WRITE YOU FROM MR. OATIS ON TELEVISION. PLEASE LET MY MOMMY AND DADDY GO AND NOT LET ANYTHING HAPPEN TO THEM. IF THEY COME HOME ROBBY AND I WILL BE VERY HAPPY WE WILL THANK YOU VERY MUCH.

"VERY TRULY YOURSN

"MICHAEL ROSENBERG."

WHITE HOUSE OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON WERE NOT AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT ON THE LETTER.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) TODAY, SUNDAY, MAY 31)  
ML&BD542PED